Romans 14

Chapter 14 of 16 · 23 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Do Not Pass Judgment

- ¹ Him that is weak in the faith receive ye, but not to doubtful disputations.
- ² For one believeth that he may eat all things: another, who is weak, eateth herbs.
- ³ Let not him that eateth despise him that eateth not; and let not him which eateth not judge him that eateth: for God hath received him.
- ⁴ Who art thou that judgest another man's servant? to his own master he standeth or falleth. Yea, he shall be holden up: for God is able to make him stand.
- ⁵ One man esteemeth one day above another: another esteemeth every day alike. Let every man be fully persuaded in his own mind.
- ⁶ He that regardeth the day, regardeth it unto the Lord; and he that regardeth not the day, to the Lord he doth not regard it. He that eateth, eateth to the Lord, for he giveth God thanks; and he that eateth not, to the Lord he eateth not, and giveth God thanks.
- 7 For none of us liveth to himself, and no man dieth to himself.
- ⁸ For whether we live, we live unto the Lord; and whether we die, we die unto the Lord: whether we live therefore, or die, we are the Lord's.
- ⁹ For to this end Christ both died, and rose, and revived, that he might be Lord both of the dead and living.
- ¹⁰ But why dost thou judge thy brother? or why dost thou set at nought thy brother? for we shall all stand before the judgment seat of Christ.

- 11 For it is written, As I live, saith the Lord, every knee shall bow to me, and every tongue shall confess to God.
- ¹² So then every one of us shall give account of himself to God.

Do Not Cause Another to Stumble

- 13 Let us not therefore judge one another any more: but judge this rather, that no man put a stumblingblock or an occasion to fall in his brother's way.
- ¹⁴ I know, and am persuaded by the Lord Jesus, that there is nothing unclean of itself: but to him that esteemeth any thing to be unclean, to him it is unclean.
- ¹⁵ But if thy brother be grieved with thy meat, now walkest thou not charitably. Destroy not him with thy meat, for whom Christ died.
- 16 Let not then your good be evil spoken of:
- ¹⁷ For the kingdom of God is not meat and drink; but righteousness, and peace, and joy in the Holy Ghost.
- ¹⁸ For he that in these things serveth Christ is acceptable to God, and approved of men.
- ¹⁹ Let us therefore follow after the things which make for peace, and things wherewith one may edify another.
- ²⁰ For meat destroy not the work of God. All things indeed are pure; but it is evil for that man who eateth with offence.
- ²¹ It is good neither to eat flesh, nor to drink wine, nor any thing whereby thy brother stumbleth, or is offended, or is made weak.
- ²² Hast thou faith? have it to thyself before God. Happy is he that condemneth not himself in that thing which he alloweth.
- ²³ And he that doubteth is damned if he eat, because he eateth not of faith: for whatsoever is not of faith is sin.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Believe — πιστεύω (Pisteuo)

To believe, trust, have faith

The Greek **pisteuo** (πιστεύω) means to believe or trust—active reliance upon Christ. 'For God so loved the world, that he gave his only begotten Son, that whosoever believeth in him should not perish' (John 3:16).

Faith — πίστις (Pistis)

Faith, belief, trust

The Greek **pistis** (π i σ t τ g) denotes faith, belief, or trust—confidence in God's character and promises. It's both intellectual assent and relational trust, central to justification (Romans 5:1).

God — Θεός (Theos)

God

The Greek **Theos** ($\Theta \epsilon \acute{o} \varsigma$) refers to deity, used both for the one true God and false gods. Context determines whether it denotes the Father specifically or the Godhead generally.

Lord — Κύριος (Kurios)

Lord, Master

The Greek Kurios (Κύριος) means 'lord' or 'master,' used both for human masters and divinely for God the Father and Jesus Christ. Its application to Jesus affirms His deity, as it translates YHWH in the Septuagint.

Messiah — Χριστός (Christos)

Christ, Anointed One

The Greek **Christos** (Χριστός) translates 'Messiah'—the Anointed One. Peter confessed 'Thou art the Christ, the Son of the living God' (Matthew 16:16), recognizing Jesus as the long-awaited Messiah.

Righteous — δίκαιος (Dikaios)

Righteous, just

The Greek **dikaios** (δ iκαιος) means righteous or just—conforming to God's standard. Christ's righteousness is imputed to believers through faith (Romans 4:5), making them legally righteous before God.

Sin — ἀμαρτία (Hamartia)

Sin, missing the mark

The Greek **hamartia** (ἀμαρτία) means sin—missing the target of God's perfection. 'All have sinned and fall short of the glory of God' (Romans 3:23), requiring Christ's atoning sacrifice.

CROSS REFERENCES

Romans 14:1

Parallel theme: Romans 14:21; 15:1; 15:7; Job 4:3; Isaiah 40:11; 42:3; Matthew 12:20; 1 Corinthians 9:22. **Faith:** Romans 4:19; Matthew 14:31

Romans 14:2 Parallel theme: Romans 14:14; Genesis 9:3; Proverbs 15:17; Daniel 1:12; 1 Corinthians 10:25; Galatians 2:12; 1 Timothy 4:4; Hebrews 9:10; 13:9. Faith: Titus 1:15

Romans 14:3 Judgment: Romans 14:10; 14:13. Parallel theme: Romans 14:15; 14:21; Zechariah 4:10; Matthew 9:14; 18:10; Luke 18:9; Acts 10:44. References God: Acts 10:34

Romans 14:4 References God: Romans 9:20; Acts 11:17; Hebrews 7:25. Parallel theme: Psalms 17:5; 37:17; 37:24; Isaiah 40:29; Jude 1:24. **Judgment:** Romans 14:3; Psalms 37:28

Romans 14:5 Parallel theme: Romans 14:23

Romans 14:6 Parallel theme: Matthew 14:19; 15:36

Romans 14:7 Parallel theme: Romans 14:9; 2 Corinthians 5:15; 1 Thessalonians 5:10; Titus 2:14; 1 Peter 4:2

Romans 14:8

Parallel theme: John 21:19; Acts 13:36; 1 Corinthians 15:23; Philippians 1:20; 2:17; 2:30; 1 Thessalonians 5:10. **References Lord:** Acts 20:24; 21:13; Revelation 14:13

Romans 14:9 Parallel theme: Matthew 28:18; Hebrews 12:2; Revelation 1:18. References Christ: Luke 24:26

Romans 14:10 Judgment: Romans 2:16; Ecclesiastes 12:14; John 5:22; 1 Corinthians 4:5; 2 Corinthians 5:10

Romans 14:11 Parallel theme: Psalms 72:11; Matthew 10:32; Revelation 5:14. References Lord: Numbers 14:21; 14:28; Isaiah 49:18. References God: Romans 10:9; 15:9; Ezekiel 5:11; 1 John 4:15

Romans 14:12

Parallel theme: Matthew 12:36; 16:27; Luke 16:2; Galatians 6:5; 1 Peter 4:5. **References God:** Ecclesiastes 11:9

Romans 14:13 Parallel theme: Romans 16:17; Isaiah 57:14; Luke 17:2; 2 Corinthians 6:3; Revelation 2:14. **Judgment:** Romans 14:4; 14:10; Matthew 7:1; Luke 12:57; James 4:11

Romans 14:14 Parallel theme: Romans 14:2; 14:20; 14:23; Acts 10:28; 1 Corinthians 8:7; 8:10; 10:25; 1 Timothy 4:4; Titus 1:15

Romans 14:15

Parallel theme: Romans 13:10; 14:20; 15:2; Ezekiel 13:22; 1 Corinthians 8:1; 13:1; Galatians 5:13; 1 John 2:2. **References Christ:** Ephesians 5:2

Romans 14:16 Evil: Romans 12:17; 1 Thessalonians 5:22

Romans 14:17 Holy: Romans 15:13. Righteousness: Matthew 6:33; 1 Corinthians 6:9. Kingdom: Daniel 2:44; John 3:3; 1 Corinthians 4:20; 1 Thessalonians 2:12. Spirit: Romans 8:6; Galatians 5:22. References God: 1 Corinthians 8:8

Romans 14:18 Parallel theme: 2 Corinthians 8:21. References God: 2 Corinthians 5:11; 1 Peter 2:20. References Christ: Romans 16:18; 1 Peter 2:5

Romans 14:19 Parallel theme: Romans 15:2; Psalms 133:1; 1 Corinthians 14:26; Ephesians 4:29. Peace: Romans 12:18; Psalms 34:14; Matthew 5:9; Mark 9:50; 2 Corinthians 13:11; Hebrews 12:14

Romans 14:20

Parallel theme: Romans 14:21; Matthew 15:11; 18:6; Titus 1:15. **References God:** Acts 10:15; Ephesians 2:10

Romans 14:21 Parallel theme: Romans 14:13; Malachi 2:8; Matthew 16:23; 1 Corinthians 8:13

Romans 14:22

References God: Acts 24:16; 2 Corinthians 1:12; 1 John 3:21. **Parallel theme:** Romans 7:15; 14:5; 14:14; Galatians 6:1; James 3:13. **Faith:** Romans 14:2; 14:23

Romans 14:23 Faith: Titus 1:15; Hebrews 11:6. Parallel theme: Romans 13:2; 14:5; 1
Corinthians 8:7

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