# Revelation 21

Chapter 21 of 22 · 27 Verses · Authorized King James Version

## The New Heaven and New Earth

- <sup>1</sup> And I saw a new heaven and a new earth: for the first heaven and the first earth were passed away; and there was no more sea.
- <sup>2</sup> And I John saw the holy city, new Jerusalem, coming down from God out of heaven, prepared as a bride adorned for her husband.
- <sup>3</sup> And I heard a great voice out of heaven saying, Behold, the tabernacle of God is with men, and he will dwell with them, and they shall be his people, and God himself shall be with them, and be their God.
- <sup>4</sup> And God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes; and there shall be no more death, neither sorrow, nor crying, neither shall there be any more pain: for the former things are passed away.
- <sup>5</sup> And he that sat upon the throne said, Behold, I make all things new. And he said unto me, Write: for these words are true and faithful.
- <sup>6</sup> And he said unto me, It is done. I am Alpha and Omega, the beginning and the end. I will give unto him that is athirst of the fountain of the water of life freely.
- $^{7}$  He that overcometh shall inherit all things; and I will be his God, and he shall be my son.
- <sup>8</sup> But the fearful, and unbelieving, and the abominable, and murderers, and whoremongers, and sorcerers, and idolaters, and all liars, shall have their part in the lake which burneth with fire and brimstone: which is the second death.

# The New Jerusalem

- <sup>9</sup> And there came unto me one of the seven angels which had the seven vials full of the seven last plagues, and talked with me, saying, Come hither, I will shew thee the bride, the Lamb's wife.
- <sup>10</sup> And he carried me away in the spirit to a great and high mountain, and shewed me that great city, the holy Jerusalem, descending out of heaven from God,
- <sup>11</sup> Having the glory of God: and her light was like unto a stone most precious, even like a jasper stone, clear as crystal;
- <sup>12</sup> And had a wall great and high, and had twelve gates, and at the gates twelve angels, and names written thereon, which are the names of the twelve tribes of the children of Israel:
- <sup>13</sup> On the east three gates; on the north three gates; on the south three gates; and on the west three gates.
- <sup>14</sup> And the wall of the city had twelve foundations, and in them the names of the twelve apostles of the Lamb.
- $^{15}$  And he that talked with me had a golden reed to measure the city, and the gates thereof, and the wall thereof.
- <sup>16</sup> And the city lieth foursquare, and the length is as large as the breadth: and he measured the city with the reed, twelve thousand furlongs. The length and the breadth and the height of it are equal.
- <sup>17</sup> And he measured the wall thereof, an hundred and forty and four cubits, according to the measure of a man, that is, of the angel.
- <sup>18</sup> And the building of the wall of it was of jasper: and the city was pure gold, like unto clear glass.
- <sup>19</sup> And the foundations of the wall of the city were garnished with all manner of precious stones. The first foundation was jasper; the second, sapphire; the third, a chalcedony; the fourth, an emerald;

- <sup>20</sup> The fifth, sardonyx; the sixth, sardius; the seventh, chrysolite; the eighth, beryl; the ninth, a topaz; the tenth, a chrysoprasus; the eleventh, a jacinth; the twelfth, an amethyst.
- <sup>21</sup> And the twelve gates were twelve pearls; every several gate was of one pearl: and the street of the city was pure gold, as it were transparent glass.

#### The River of Life

- <sup>22</sup> And I saw no temple therein: for the Lord God Almighty and the Lamb are the temple of it.
- <sup>23</sup> And the city had no need of the sun, neither of the moon, to shine in it: for the glory of God did lighten it, and the Lamb is the light thereof.
- <sup>24</sup> And the nations of them which are saved shall walk in the light of it: and the kings of the earth do bring their glory and honour into it.
- <sup>25</sup> And the gates of it shall not be shut at all by day: for there shall be no night there.
- <sup>26</sup> And they shall bring the glory and honour of the nations into it.
- <sup>27</sup> And there shall in no wise enter into it any thing that defileth, neither whatsoever worketh abomination, or maketh a lie: but they which are written in the Lamb's book of life.

## **HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES**

**Angel** — ἄγγελος (Angelos)

Angel, messenger

The Greek **angelos** (ἄγγελος) means angel or messenger. Angels announced Christ's birth (Luke 2:9-14), ministered to Him (Matthew 4:11), and will accompany His return (Matthew 25:31).

**Apostle** — ἀπόστολος (Apostolos)

Apostle, sent one

The Greek **apostolos** ( $\dot{\alpha}\pi\dot{o}\sigma\tauo\lambda\sigma_{c}$ ) means apostle or sent one—an authorized messenger. The twelve apostles were chosen by Christ and empowered as His witnesses, laying the foundation of the church (Ephesians 2:20).

# **Faith** — πίστις (Pistis)

#### Faith, belief, trust

The Greek **pistis** ( $\pi$ i $\sigma$ τις) denotes faith, belief, or trust—confidence in God's character and promises. It's both intellectual assent and relational trust, central to justification (Romans 5:1).

# **Glory** — δόξα (Doxa)

#### Glory, majesty, splendor

The Greek **doxa** ( $\delta\delta\xi\alpha$ ) means glory, splendor, or magnificence—the radiant manifestation of God's perfection. Christ revealed the Father's glory: 'we beheld his glory' (John 1:14).

## **God** — Θεός (Theos)

#### God

The Greek **Theos** ( $\Theta \epsilon \acute{o} \varsigma$ ) refers to deity, used both for the one true God and false gods. Context determines whether it denotes the Father specifically or the Godhead generally.

## **Heaven** — οὐρανός (Ouranos)

#### Heaven, sky

The Greek **ouranos** (οὐρανός) denotes heaven—God's throne and the believer's eternal home. Jesus taught His disciples to pray 'Our Father which art in heaven' (Matthew 6:9) and promised to prepare a place there (John 14:2).

# **Holy** — ἄγιος (Hagios)

#### Holy, sacred, set apart

The Greek **hagios** (ἄγιος) denotes holiness—moral purity and separation unto God. Believers are called 'saints' (hagioi), those set apart for God through Christ's sanctifying work.

## **Lamb** — ἀμνός / ἀρνίον (Amnos / Arnion)

#### Lamb

The Greek **amnos** (ἀμνός) means lamb. John declared Jesus 'the Lamb of God, which taketh away the sin of the world' (John 1:29). In Revelation, Christ is the slain Lamb (arnion) who alone is worthy to open the scroll.

## **Save** — σώζω (Sozo)

#### To save, deliver, heal

The Greek  $\mathbf{sozo}$  ( $\sigma\dot{\omega}\zeta\omega$ ) means to save—deliverance from sin, death, and judgment. 'Believe on the Lord Jesus Christ, and thou shalt be saved' (Acts 16:31). The word also encompasses physical healing and spiritual wholeness.

## Spirit — πνεῦμα (Pneuma)

#### Spirit, wind, breath

The Greek **pneuma** ( $\pi\nu\epsilon\tilde{\nu}\mu\alpha$ ) means spirit, wind, or breath—the immaterial aspect of persons. The Holy Spirit (Pneuma Hagion) is the third person of the Trinity, dwelling in believers.

#### Word — λόγος (Logos)

## Word, reason, message

The Greek **Logos** (Λόγος) means word, reason, or message—the rational principle underlying reality. John identifies Christ as the eternal Logos: 'In the beginning was the Word' (John 1:1).

## CROSS REFERENCES

**Revelation 21:1** Parallel theme: Revelation 20:11; 21:5; Isaiah 66:22; 2 Peter 3:10; 3:13

**Revelation 21:2** References God: Revelation 3:12; Isaiah 61:10; Hebrews 11:10; 12:22.

Holy: Revelation 21:10; 22:19. Parallel theme: Hebrews 13:14

## **Revelation 21:3**

Temple: Revelation 7:15; Ezekiel 37:27; 2 Corinthians 6:16. Parallel theme: John 14:23.

**References God:** Jeremiah 31:33; 32:38; Zechariah 8:8; 13:9; Hebrews 8:10; 11:16

#### **Revelation 21:4**

**References God:** Revelation 7:17; Isaiah 25:8; 1 John 2:17. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 30:19; 35:10; 51:11; 60:20; Jeremiah 31:13; Matthew 24:35; 1 Corinthians 15:26

**Revelation 21:5** Parallel theme: Revelation 1:19; 4:2; 20:11; Isaiah 42:9; 43:19; 2

Corinthians 5:17. **Truth:** Revelation 19:9. **Faith:** Revelation 22:6

#### **Revelation 21:6**

**Parallel theme:** Revelation 1:8; 7:17; 16:17; 22:13; 22:17; Psalms 36:9; John 4:10; 4:14; Romans 3:24; 8:32

#### **Revelation 21:7**

Parallel theme: Revelation 2:11; 2:17; Proverbs 3:35; Matthew 19:29; 25:34; 2 Corinthians 6:18.

References God: Revelation 2:7; 21:3; Zechariah 8:8; Hebrews 8:10

#### **Revelation 21:8**

**Parallel theme:** Revelation 2:11; 19:20; 22:15; Proverbs 19:9; Malachi 3:5; Matthew 10:28; 1 Timothy 4:2; Hebrews 13:4; 1 John 3:15. **Faith:** Matthew 8:26

**Revelation 21:9** Parallel theme: Revelation 17:1; 19:7; 21:2

**Revelation 21:10** Holy: Revelation 21:2. **Spirit:** Revelation 1:10; 4:2; 17:3; 1 Kings 18:12; Ezekiel 3:14; 8:3; 11:1; 11:24; Acts 8:39

#### Revelation 21:11

Light: Revelation 22:5. Parallel theme: Revelation 4:3; 4:6; Ezekiel 1:22; 1:26; 48:35.

**References God:** Revelation 22:1

**Revelation 21:12** Parallel theme: Revelation 21:25; Isaiah 54:12

#### Revelation 21:14

**Parallel theme:** Revelation 18:20; Isaiah 54:11; Matthew 16:18; Ephesians 2:20; 3:5; Hebrews 11:10; Jude 1:17

Revelation 21:18 Parallel theme: Revelation 21:11; 21:19; 21:21

**Revelation 21:19 Parallel theme:** Proverbs 3:15

**Revelation 21:21** Parallel theme: Revelation 17:4; 18:16; 21:18; 22:2; 1 Kings 6:20

**Revelation 21:22** Parallel theme: 2 Chronicles 2:6; John 4:21; 4:23. References Lord: Revelation 1:8; Isaiah 66:1. References God: Revelation 5:6; 16:7; 1 Kings 8:27; Colossians 2:9

**Revelation 21:23** Light: Revelation 22:5; John 1:9. Glory: Revelation 18:1; 21:11; Isaiah 24:23; Habakkuk 3:3; Luke 2:32. References God: John 1:18. Parallel theme: Revelation 21:25; John 5:23

#### Revelation 21:24

**Parallel theme:** Revelation 22:2; Psalms 22:27; Isaiah 2:2; Zechariah 2:11; Romans 15:16. **Glory:** Revelation 21:26; Isaiah 55:5; 66:18. **Salvation:** Isaiah 60:16. **Kingdom:** Isaiah 52:15

**Revelation 21:25** Parallel theme: Revelation 21:23; 22:5; Isaiah 60:11; 60:20; Zechariah 14:7

**Revelation 21:27** Parallel theme: Revelation 3:5; 13:8; 20:15; Psalms 101:8; Isaiah 35:8; 52:1; Ezekiel 44:9; Joel 3:17; Matthew 13:41; Ephesians 5:5

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