

# Psalms 92:12

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

The righteous shall flourish like the palm tree: he shall grow like a cedar in Lebanon.

## Analysis

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The righteous flourishing like a palm tree and growing like a cedar employs two distinct but complementary images. The palm (tamar) thrives in harsh conditions, bends but doesn't break in storms, and produces fruit abundantly—symbolizing resilience and fruitfulness. The cedar of Lebanon (erez) represents nobility, permanence, and impressive growth—symbolizing spiritual maturity and enduring strength. Both trees are known for longevity, contrasting with the grass-like brevity of the wicked (v. 7).

## Historical Context

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Palm trees were valuable in desert climates for shade, fruit (dates), and building materials. Cedars of Lebanon were prized for temple construction, symbolizing excellence and durability.

## Related Passages

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**Matthew 25:31** — Final judgment

**Romans 2:1** — Judging others

**Genesis 1:1** — Creation of heavens and earth

**Psalms 19:1** — Heavens declare God's glory

## Study Questions

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1. Which qualities of the palm tree (flexibility, fruitfulness in hardship) do you most need to develop?
2. What does 'flourishing' look like in your current season of life, and how are you pursuing it?

## Interlinear Text

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צַדִּיק	כַּתְמָר	יִפְרֹחַ	כְּאֶרֶז	בְּלִבָּנוֹן
The righteous	like the palm tree	shall flourish	like a cedar	in Lebanon
H6662	H8558	H6524	H730	H3844
יִשְׁגָּה׃				
he shall grow				
H7685				

## Additional Cross-References

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**Psalms 1:3** (Parallel theme): And he shall be like a tree planted by the rivers of water, that bringeth forth his fruit in his season; his leaf also shall not wither; and whatsoever he doeth shall prosper.

**Jeremiah 17:8** (Parallel theme): For he shall be as a tree planted by the waters, and that spreadeth out her roots by the river, and shall not see when heat cometh, but her leaf shall be green; and shall not be careful in the year of drought, neither shall cease from yielding fruit.

**Psalms 104:16** (Parallel theme): The trees of the LORD are full of sap; the cedars of Lebanon, which he hath planted;

**Psalms 52:8** (Parallel theme): But I am like a green olive tree in the house of God: I trust in the mercy of God for ever and ever.

**Numbers 24:6** (Parallel theme): As the valleys are they spread forth, as gardens by the river's side, as the trees of lign aloes which the LORD hath planted, and as cedar trees beside the waters.

**Psalms 72:7** (Righteousness): In his days shall the righteous flourish; and abundance of peace so long as the moon endureth.

**Isaiah 65:22** (Parallel theme): They shall not build, and another inhabit; they shall not plant, and another eat: for as the days of a tree are the days of my people, and mine elect shall long enjoy the work of their hands.

**Amos 2:9** (Parallel theme): Yet destroyed I the Amorite before them, whose height was like the height of the cedars, and he was strong as the oaks; yet I destroyed his fruit from above, and his roots from beneath.

**Isaiah 55:13** (Parallel theme): Instead of the thorn shall come up the fir tree, and instead of the brier shall come up the myrtle tree: and it shall be to the LORD for a name, for an everlasting sign that shall not be cut off.

**1 Kings 6:29** (Parallel theme): And he carved all the walls of the house round about with carved figures of cherubims and palm trees and open flowers, within and without.