

Psalms 59

Chapter 59 of 150 · 17 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Deliver Me from My Enemies

1 Deliver me from mine enemies, O my God: defend me from them that rise up against me.

2 Deliver me from the workers of iniquity, and save me from bloody men.

3 For, lo, they lie in wait for my soul: the mighty are gathered against me; not for my transgression, nor for my sin, O LORD.

4 They run and prepare themselves without my fault: awake to help me, and behold.

5 Thou therefore, O LORD God of hosts, the God of Israel, awake to visit all the heathen: be not merciful to any wicked transgressors. Selah.

6 They return at evening: they make a noise like a dog, and go round about the city.

7 Behold, they belch out with their mouth: swords are in their lips: for who, say they, doth hear?

8 But thou, O LORD, shalt laugh at them; thou shalt have all the heathen in derision.

9 Because of his strength will I wait upon thee: for God is my defence.

10 The God of my mercy shall prevent me: God shall let me see my desire upon mine enemies.

11 Slay them not, lest my people forget: scatter them by thy power; and bring them down, O Lord our shield.

12 For the sin of their mouth and the words of their lips let them even be taken in their pride: and for cursing and lying which they speak.

13 Consume them in wrath, consume them, that they may not be: and let them know that God ruleth in Jacob unto the ends of the earth. Selah.

14 And at evening let them return; and let them make a noise like a dog, and go round about the city.

15 Let them wander up and down for meat, and grudge if they be not satisfied.

16 But I will sing of thy power; yea, I will sing aloud of thy mercy in the morning: for thou hast been my defence and refuge in the day of my trouble.

17 Unto thee, O my strength, will I sing: for God is my defence, and the God of my mercy.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Blood — דם (Dam)

Blood

The Hebrew **dam** (דם) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

God — אלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Lord — אֱלֹהִים / יהָה (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Love — אהָבָה / חֶסֶד (Ahavah / Chesed)

Love / Loyal-love

Hebrew uses **ahavah** (אַהֲבָה) for love generally, but the covenant term **chesed** (חֶסֶד) describes God's steadfast, loyal love—faithful covenant commitment beyond mere emotion.

Mercy — רְחִמָּה (Rachamim)

Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (רְחִמָּה) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

Salvation — יְשׁוּעָה (Yeshuah)

Salvation, deliverance

The Hebrew **yeshuah** (יְשׁוּעָה) means salvation or deliverance—rescue from danger or enemies. This is the root of 'Jesus' (Yeshua), meaning 'YHWH saves.'

Sin — תַּغְעִית (Chatta'ah)

Sin, missing the mark

The Hebrew **chatta'ah** (תַּغְעִית) means sin—missing the mark of God's standard. It encompasses rebellion, transgression, and falling short of divine holiness.

Word — דְּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דְּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

Wrath — גָּזָע (Aph)

Wrath, anger

The Hebrew **aph** (גָּזָע) literally means 'nose' or 'nostrils,' idiomatically expressing wrath or anger—God's righteous indignation against sin. Yet God is 'slow to anger' (Exodus 34:6) and 'abundant in mercy.'

CROSS REFERENCES

Psalms 59:1 **Resurrection:** Psalms 12:5; 18:48. **References God:** Psalms 20:1; 57:1; 71:4.

Parallel theme: Psalms 91:14; 143:9; 143:12; Isaiah 33:16

Psalms 59:2 **Blood:** Psalms 139:19. **Sin:** Psalms 26:9

Psalms 59:3

Parallel theme: Psalms 38:12; 56:6; 69:4; Proverbs 12:6; Micah 7:2; John 15:25; Acts 23:21. **Sin:** 1 Samuel 24:11. **References Lord:** Psalms 2:2; 1 Samuel 26:18

Psalms 59:4 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 35:23

Psalms 59:6 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 59:14; 1 Samuel 19:11

Psalms 59:7 **Word:** Psalms 57:4; Proverbs 12:18. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 10:11; 73:11; Proverbs 15:2

Psalms 59:8 **References Lord:** Psalms 2:4; 37:13. **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 1:26

Psalms 59:9

Parallel theme: Psalms 9:9; 27:14; 62:2; Isaiah 40:31. **References God:** Psalms 59:17; Isaiah 12:2

Psalms 59:10 **Grace:** Psalms 59:17; 1 Peter 5:10. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 21:3; 54:5; 54:7; 56:2; 56:6; 79:8; 92:11; Isaiah 65:24

Psalms 59:11 **References Lord:** Psalms 3:3; Deuteronomy 4:27; 28:64. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 52:5; Job 40:12; Luke 21:21; Revelation 9:6

Psalms 59:12

Sin: Psalms 10:7; Proverbs 12:13. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 10:2; Proverbs 18:7; Hosea 4:2

Psalms 59:13 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 59:11; 83:18; 104:35; Numbers 32:13; Ezekiel 38:23; 39:7; Daniel 4:25. **References God:** Psalms 7:9; 2 Kings 19:19; Isaiah 54:5

Psalms 59:14 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 22:16; 59:6

Psalms 59:15 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 109:10; Job 15:23

Psalms 59:16 **Sin:** Psalms 21:13. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 30:5; 138:7; 143:8; 2 Corinthians 1:10; Ephesians 3:20; Hebrews 5:7. **Grace:** Psalms 36:5; 101:1; Romans 15:9

Psalms 59:17 **References God:** Psalms 46:1. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 18:1

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