

Psalms 19

Chapter 19 of 150 · 14 Verses · Authorized King James Version

The Heavens Declare the Glory of God

¹ The heavens declare the glory of God; and the firmament sheweth his handywork.

² Day unto day uttereth speech, and night unto night sheweth knowledge.

³ There is no speech nor language, where their voice is not heard.

⁴ Their line is gone out through all the earth, and their words to the end of the world. In them hath he set a tabernacle for the sun,

⁵ Which is as a bridegroom coming out of his chamber, and rejoiceth as a strong man to run a race.

⁶ His going forth is from the end of the heaven, and his circuit unto the ends of it: and there is nothing hid from the heat thereof.

⁷ The law of the LORD is perfect, converting the soul: the testimony of the LORD is sure, making wise the simple.

⁸ The statutes of the LORD are right, rejoicing the heart: the commandment of the LORD is pure, enlightening the eyes.

⁹ The fear of the LORD is clean, enduring for ever: the judgments of the LORD are true and righteous altogether.

¹⁰ More to be desired are they than gold, yea, than much fine gold: sweeter also than honey and the honeycomb.

¹¹ Moreover by them is thy servant warned: and in keeping of them there is great reward.

- 12 Who can understand his errors? cleanse thou me from secret faults.
- 13 Keep back thy servant also from presumptuous sins; let them not have dominion over me: then shall I be upright, and I shall be innocent from the great transgression.
- 14 Let the words of my mouth, and the meditation of my heart, be acceptable in thy sight, O LORD, my strength, and my redeemer.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

Judgment — מִשְׁפָּט (Mishpat)

Judgment, justice

The Hebrew **mishpat** (מִשְׁפָּט) means judgment or justice—God's righteous decisions and ordinances. God is the Judge of all the earth who 'shall do right' (Genesis 18:25), executing perfect justice.

Law — תּוֹרָה (Torah)

Law, instruction

The Hebrew **Torah** (תּוֹרָה) means law or instruction—God's revealed will for His people. The Law includes moral, civil, and ceremonial commandments, revealing God's character and humanity's need for a Savior.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Redeem — גָּאַל (Gaal)

To redeem, act as kinsman-redeemer

The Hebrew **gaal** (גָּאַל) means to redeem or act as kinsman-redeemer (go'el)—buying back family property or relatives. It foreshadows Christ redeeming His people through His blood.

Transgression — עֲשָׂה (Pesha)

Transgression, rebellion

The Hebrew **pesha** (עֲשָׂה) means transgression or rebellion—willful violation of God's law. It implies deliberate revolt against divine authority: 'he was wounded for our transgressions' (Isaiah 53:5).

CROSS REFERENCES**Psalms 19:1**

Parallel theme: Psalms 8:3; 33:6; 115:16; Daniel 12:3. **References God:** Psalms 50:6

Psalms 19:2 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 74:16; Genesis 8:22; Isaiah 38:19

Psalms 19:3 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 4:19

Psalms 19:4

Word: Romans 10:18. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 98:3; 104:2; Isaiah 49:6; Malachi 4:2

Psalms 19:5 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 61:10; 62:5

Psalms 19:6 **Parallel theme:** Job 22:14; Ecclesiastes 1:5; Colossians 1:23

Psalms 19:7 **Word:** Psalms 111:7; 119:105; 119:130; Isaiah 8:20; Colossians 3:16. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 23:3; Deuteronomy 32:4; Proverbs 1:4. **References Lord:** Psalms 93:5; 2 Timothy 2:19

Psalms 19:8 **Word:** Psalms 12:6; 119:92; 119:105; Proverbs 6:23; 30:5; Jeremiah 15:16; Romans 7:22. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 119:80; 119:128. **References Lord:** Proverbs 2:6

Psalms 19:9 **Truth:** 1 Samuel 12:24. **Righteousness:** Psalms 119:142; Deuteronomy 4:8; Revelation 15:3. **References Lord:** Psalms 115:13; 119:1; 1 Kings 18:12. **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:18

Psalms 19:10 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 119:72; 119:103; 119:127; Job 23:12; Proverbs 8:19; 16:16; 24:13

Psalms 19:11

Parallel theme: Psalms 119:11; Proverbs 29:18; Matthew 3:7; 6:4; Acts 20:31; 1 Thessalonians 5:14; Hebrews 11:26; James 1:25; 2 John 1:8; Revelation 14:13

Psalms 19:12 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 40:12; 51:2; 90:8; 139:6; Job 6:24; Isaiah 64:6; Jeremiah 17:9; 1 Corinthians 4:4; Hebrews 9:7; 1 John 1:7

Psalms 19:13 **Sin:** Psalms 18:23; 119:133; Genesis 20:6. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 7:10; 11:7; 84:11; Exodus 21:14; 1 Samuel 25:39; Acts 24:16; 2 Peter 2:10

Psalms 19:14 **References Lord:** Psalms 51:15; 104:34; 119:108; Proverbs 15:8. **Parallel theme:** Romans 15:16; Hebrews 11:4; 1 Peter 2:5. **Redemption:** Job 19:25; Isaiah 47:4; Titus 2:14

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