

# Psalms 123

Chapter 123 of 150 · 4 Verses · Authorized King James Version

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## Our Eyes Look to the Lord

- 1 Unto thee lift I up mine eyes, O thou that dwellest in the heavens.
- 2 Behold, as the eyes of servants look unto the hand of their masters, and as the eyes of a maiden unto the hand of her mistress; so our eyes wait upon the LORD our God, until that he have mercy upon us.
  
- 3 Have mercy upon us, O LORD, have mercy upon us: for we are exceedingly filled with contempt.
- 4 Our soul is exceedingly filled with the scorning of those that are at ease, and with the contempt of the proud.

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## HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

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### God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

### Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

**Lord — אֱלֹהִים / יְהֹוָה (YHWH / Adonai)**

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהֹוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֱלֹהִים), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

**Mercy — רָחָם (Rachamim)**

Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (רָחָם) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

**CROSS REFERENCES**

**Psalms 123:1** **Parallel theme:** Psalms 2:4; 11:4; 25:15; 120:1; 121:1; 132:1; 141:8; Isaiah 57:15; Matthew 6:9; Luke 18:13

**Psalms 123:2** **References Lord:** Psalms 25:15; Genesis 49:18. **Parallel theme:** Genesis 32:26; Luke 18:1

**Psalms 123:3** **Grace:** Psalms 57:1

**Psalms 123:4** **Parallel theme:** Psalms 119:51; Job 12:5; 16:4; Isaiah 32:9; 32:11; Jeremiah 48:11; 48:29; Acts 17:32; 26:24; 1 Corinthians 4:13

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