

# Psalm 104:4

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Who maketh his angels spirits; his ministers a flaming fire:

## Analysis

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God makes His angels 'spirits' (ruchot) and His ministers 'a flaming fire.' Hebrews 1:7 quotes this verse, contrasting angels' servitude with Christ's superiority as God's Son. Angels are created servants who take various forms to accomplish God's will; fire suggests both their holiness and consuming power in God's service. The Reformed understanding of angelic beings recognizes their dignity as spiritual creatures while maintaining their subordination to Christ, who commands them for believers' benefit (Heb 1:14).

## Historical Context

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Fire frequently symbolized divine presence in the Old Testament (burning bush, pillar of fire, Sinai). Associating angels with fire emphasizes their role as agents of God's holy presence and power.

## Related Passages

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**Romans 1:17** — The righteous shall live by faith

**James 2:17** — Faith and works

## Study Questions

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1. How does understanding angels as God's servants rather than independent beings affect your spiritual perspective?

2. What comfort comes from knowing Christ commands angelic beings on your behalf?

## Interlinear Text

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לְהַטְּבָה אֵשׁ מִשְׁרָתָה רֹוחׁ וְתִּמְלָאָכָה  
Who maketh his angels spirits his ministers fire a flaming  
H6213 H4397 H7307 H8334 H784 H3857

## Additional Cross-References

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**Hebrews 1:7** (Spirit): And of the angels he saith, Who maketh his angels spirits, and his ministers a flame of fire.

**2 Kings 2:11** (Parallel theme): And it came to pass, as they still went on, and talked, that, behold, there appeared a chariot of fire, and horses of fire, and parted them both asunder; and Elijah went up by a whirlwind into heaven.

**Hebrews 1:14** (Spirit): Are they not all ministering spirits, sent forth to minister for them who shall be heirs of salvation?

**2 Kings 6:17** (Parallel theme): And Elisha prayed, and said, LORD, I pray thee, open his eyes, that he may see. And the LORD opened the eyes of the young man; and he saw: and, behold, the mountain was full of horses and chariots of fire round about Elisha.

**Psalms 148:8** (Parallel theme): Fire, and hail; snow, and vapour; stormy wind fulfilling his word: