# Proverbs 27

Chapter 27 of 31  $\cdot$  27 Verses  $\cdot$  Authorized King James Version

### **Proverbs on Friendship and Prudence**

- <sup>1</sup> Boast not thyself of to morrow; for thou knowest not what a day may bring forth.
- <sup>2</sup> Let another man praise thee, and not thine own mouth; a stranger, and not thine own lips.
- <sup>3</sup> A stone is heavy, and the sand weighty; but a fool's wrath is heavier than them both.
- <sup>4</sup> Wrath is cruel, and anger is outrageous; but who is able to stand before envy?
- <sup>5</sup> Open rebuke is better than secret love.
- <sup>6</sup> Faithful are the wounds of a friend; but the kisses of an enemy are deceitful.
- <sup>7</sup> The full soul loatheth an honeycomb; but to the hungry soul every bitter thing is sweet.
- $^{8}$  As a bird that wandereth from her nest, so is a man that wandereth from his place.
- <sup>9</sup> Ointment and perfume rejoice the heart: so doth the sweetness of a man's friend by hearty counsel.
- <sup>10</sup> Thine own friend, and thy father's friend, forsake not; neither go into thy brother's house in the day of thy calamity: for better is a neighbour that is near than a brother far off.
- <sup>11</sup> My son, be wise, and make my heart glad, that I may answer him that reproacheth me.

- $^{12}$  A prudent man foreseeth the evil, and hideth himself; but the simple pass on, and are punished.
- <sup>13</sup> Take his garment that is surety for a stranger, and take a pledge of him for a strange woman.
- <sup>14</sup> He that blesseth his friend with a loud voice, rising early in the morning, it shall be counted a curse to him.
- <sup>15</sup> A continual dropping in a very rainy day and a contentious woman are alike.
- $^{16}$  Whosoever hideth her hideth the wind, and the ointment of his right hand, which bewrayeth itself.
- <sup>17</sup> Iron sharpeneth iron; so a man sharpeneth the countenance of his friend.
- <sup>18</sup> Whoso keepeth the fig tree shall eat the fruit thereof: so he that waiteth on his master shall be honoured.
- $^{19}$  As in water face answereth to face, so the heart of man to man.
- $^{20}$  Hell and destruction are never full; so the eyes of man are never satisfied.
- <sup>21</sup> As the fining pot for silver, and the furnace for gold; so is a man to his praise.
- <sup>22</sup> Though thou shouldest bray a fool in a mortar among wheat with a pestle, yet will not his foolishness depart from him.
- $^{23}$  Be thou diligent to know the state of thy flocks, and look well to thy herds.
- <sup>24</sup> For riches are not for ever: and doth the crown endure to every generation?
- <sup>25</sup> The hay appeareth, and the tender grass sheweth itself, and herbs of the mountains are gathered.
- <sup>26</sup> The lambs are for thy clothing, and the goats are the price of the field.
- <sup>27</sup> And thou shalt have goats' milk enough for thy food, for the food of thy household, and for the maintenance for thy maidens.

#### **HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES**

Faith — אֱמוּנַה (Emunah)

Faithfulness, trust

The Hebrew **emunah** (אָמוּנָה) encompasses both faith and faithfulness—trusting God and being trustworthy. It implies steadfast reliability, as in 'The just shall live by his faith' (Habakkuk 2:4).

**Lamb** — שָׁה / כֶּבֶשׁ (Seh / Kebes)

Lamb, young sheep

The Hebrew **seh** (שָׂה) denotes a lamb—central to Israel's sacrificial system. The Passover lamb's blood protected Israel from judgment (Exodus 12), and Isaiah prophesied the Servant would be 'brought as a lamb to the slaughter' (Isaiah 53:7).

Love — אַהַבָּה / חֵסֶד (Ahavah / Chesed)

Love / Loyal-love

Hebrew uses **ahavah** (אַהֶּבָּה) for love generally, but the covenant term **chesed** (תְּסֶּד) describes God's steadfast, loyal love—faithful covenant commitment beyond mere emotion.

Wrath — אַף (Aph)

Wrath, anger

The Hebrew **aph** (אַר) literally means 'nose' or 'nostrils,' idiomatically expressing wrath or anger —God's righteous indignation against sin. Yet God is 'slow to anger' (Exodus 34:6) and 'abundant in mercy.'

#### **CROSS REFERENCES**

**Proverbs 27:1** Parallel theme: 1 Samuel 28:19; 2 Corinthians 6:2

**Proverbs 27:2** Parallel theme: Proverbs 25:27; 2 Corinthians 10:12; 10:18; 12:11

**Proverbs 27:3** Parallel theme: Proverbs 17:12; Daniel 3:19

**Proverbs 27:4** Parallel theme: Proverbs 6:34; 14:30; Matthew 27:18; Acts 7:9. Judgment:

Job 5:2

**Proverbs 27:5** Parallel theme: Proverbs 28:23; Leviticus 19:17; Matthew 18:15; Galatians 2:14; 1 Timothy 5:20

**Proverbs 27:6** Parallel theme: Proverbs 10:18; Psalms 141:5; Hebrews 12:10; Revelation

3:19

**Proverbs 27:7 Parallel theme:** Numbers 21:5

**Proverbs 27:8** Parallel theme: Proverbs 21:16; 26:2; Genesis 4:16; 1 Samuel 22:5; 1 Kings 19:9; Isaiah 16:2; Jonah 1:3; 1 Corinthians 7:20

Proverbs 27:9

Parallel theme: Proverbs 15:23; 16:21; Psalms 23:5; 104:15. Related: Song of Solomon 3:6

**Proverbs 27:10** Parallel theme: Proverbs 17:17; 18:24; 19:7; 2 Samuel 19:24

**Proverbs 27:11** Parallel theme: Proverbs 10:1; Psalms 119:42

**Proverbs 27:12** Evil: Proverbs 22:3. Parallel theme: Proverbs 18:10; Hebrews 11:7

**Proverbs 27:13** Parallel theme: Proverbs 20:16; Exodus 22:26

**Proverbs 27:15** Parallel theme: Proverbs 19:13; 21:9; 21:19; 25:24

**Proverbs 27:16** Parallel theme: John 12:3

**Proverbs 27:17** Parallel theme: Proverbs 27:9; 1 Samuel 23:16; 1 Thessalonians 3:3; 2 Timothy 1:8; 1:12; 2:3; Hebrews 10:24; James 1:2

**Proverbs 27:18** Parallel theme: Proverbs 22:29; Matthew 24:46; Luke 12:37; 19:17; John 12:26; 1 Corinthians 3:8; 9:7; 2 Timothy 2:6; 1 Peter 2:21. **Related:** Song of Solomon 8:12

**Proverbs 27:19** Parallel theme: Genesis 6:5; Psalms 33:15; Mark 7:21

**Proverbs 27:20** Parallel theme: Proverbs 15:11; 23:5; Job 26:6; Ecclesiastes 1:8; 4:8; 6:7; Jeremiah 22:17; Habakkuk 2:5; 1 John 2:16

**Proverbs 27:21** Parallel theme: Proverbs 17:3; Psalms 66:10; Zechariah 13:9; Malachi 3:3.

**Resurrection:** 1 Peter 1:7

Proverbs 27:22

Parallel theme: Proverbs 23:35; Exodus 12:30; 14:5; Isaiah 1:5; Jeremiah 5:3

**Proverbs 27:23** Parallel theme: Proverbs 24:32; Genesis 33:13; Deuteronomy 32:46; 2 Chronicles 26:10; Ezekiel 34:31; John 10:3; 1 Peter 5:2

**Proverbs 27:24** Parallel theme: Proverbs 23:5; Isaiah 9:7

**Proverbs 27:25** Parallel theme: Proverbs 10:5; Psalms 104:14

**Proverbs 27:27 Parallel theme:** Matthew 6:33

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