

Numbers 8:9

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And thou shalt bring the Levites before the tabernacle of the congregation: and thou shalt gather the whole assembly of the children of Israel together:

Analysis

Bring the Levites before the tabernacle of the congregation (וְהִקְרַבְתָּ אֶת־הַלְוִיִּים) (vehiqravta et-haleviyyim lifney ohel mo'ed)—Qarav (to bring near, present) is the same verb used for offering sacrifices. The Levites themselves become living offerings, brought lifney (before, to the face of) the Tent of Meeting. **Gather the whole assembly of the children of Israel together** (וְהִקְהַלְתָּ אֶת־כָּל־בְּנֵי־יִשְׂרָאֵל) (vehiqhalta et-kol-adat beney yisra'el)—Qahal (to assemble) makes this a corporate, public event.

The entire nation witnesses Levitical ordination because the Levites serve on Israel's behalf (v. 19). This public commissioning anticipates the church's practice of publicly ordaining elders and deacons (1 Timothy 5:22, 'Lay hands suddenly on no man'). Ministry isn't self-appointed but community-recognized and God-ordained.

Historical Context

The public nature of Levitical consecration reinforced accountability. Unlike priests ordained privately within their family line, Levites were commissioned before the entire assembly—approximately 600,000 men plus women and children. This mass witness prevented false claims to Levitical privilege and confirmed God's choice of this tribe for sacred service.

Related Passages

Psalms 19:1 — Heavens declare God's glory

Colossians 1:16 — All things created through Christ

Study Questions

1. Why does God ordain ministers publicly before the congregation rather than through private divine call alone?
2. How does the congregation's presence at ordination create mutual accountability between servants and those they serve?

Interlinear Text

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|----------------------|------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------------------|
| וְהִקְרַבְתָּ | אֶת | הַלְוִיִּם | לִפְנֵי | אֶת הַל | מוֹעֵד |
| And thou shalt bring | H853 | the Levites | before | the tabernacle | of the congregation |
| H7126 | | H3881 | H6440 | H168 | H4150 |

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|-----------------------|------|-------|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| וְהִקְהַלְתָּ | אֶת | כָּל | עַד ת | בְּנֵי | יִשְׂרָאֵל: |
| and thou shalt gather | H853 | H3605 | the whole assembly | of the children | of Israel |
| H6950 | | | H5712 | H1121 | H3478 |

Additional Cross-References

Exodus 40:12 (Temple): And thou shalt bring Aaron and his sons unto the door of the tabernacle of the congregation, and wash them with water.

Leviticus 8:3 (Temple): And gather thou all the congregation together unto the door of the tabernacle of the congregation.