

Numbers 10

Chapter 10 of 36 · 36 Verses · Authorized King James Version

The Silver Trumpets

- 1** And the LORD spake unto Moses, saying,
- 2** Make thee two trumpets of silver; of a whole piece shalt thou make them: that thou mayest use them for the calling of the assembly, and for the journeying of the camps.
- 3** And when they shall blow with them, all the assembly shall assemble themselves to thee at the door of the tabernacle of the congregation.
- 4** And if they blow but with one trumpet, then the princes, which are heads of the thousands of Israel, shall gather themselves unto thee.
- 5** When ye blow an alarm, then the camps that lie on the east parts shall go forward.
- 6** When ye blow an alarm the second time, then the camps that lie on the south side shall take their journey: they shall blow an alarm for their journeys.
- 7** But when the congregation is to be gathered together, ye shall blow, but ye shall not sound an alarm.
- 8** And the sons of Aaron, the priests, shall blow with the trumpets; and they shall be to you for an ordinance for ever throughout your generations.
- 9** And if ye go to war in your land against the enemy that oppresseth you, then ye shall blow an alarm with the trumpets; and ye shall be remembered before the LORD your God, and ye shall be saved from your enemies.
- 10** Also in the day of your gladness, and in your solemn days, and in the beginnings of your months, ye shall blow with the trumpets over your burnt offerings, and over

the sacrifices of your peace offerings; that they may be to you for a memorial before your God: I am the LORD your God.

Israel Leaves Sinai

11 And it came to pass on the twentieth day of the second month, in the second year, that the cloud was taken up from off the tabernacle of the testimony.

12 And the children of Israel took their journeys out of the wilderness of Sinai; and the cloud rested in the wilderness of Paran.

13 And they first took their journey according to the commandment of the LORD by the hand of Moses.

14 In the first place went the standard of the camp of the children of Judah according to their armies: and over his host was Nahshon the son of Amminadab.

15 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Issachar was Nethaneel the son of Zuar.

16 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Zebulun was Eliab the son of Helon.

17 And the tabernacle was taken down; and the sons of Gershon and the sons of Merari set forward, bearing the tabernacle.

18 And the standard of the camp of Reuben set forward according to their armies: and over his host was Elizur the son of Shedeur.

19 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Simeon was Shelumiel the son of Zurishaddai.

20 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Gad was Eliasaph the son of Deuel.

21 And the Kohathites set forward, bearing the sanctuary: and the other did set up the tabernacle against they came.

22 And the standard of the camp of the children of Ephraim set forward according to their armies: and over his host was Elishama the son of Ammihud.

23 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Manasseh was Gamaliel the son of Pedahzur.

24 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Benjamin was Abidan the son of Gideon.

25 And the standard of the camp of the children of Dan set forward, which was the rereward of all the camps throughout their hosts: and over his host was Ahiezer the son of Ammishaddai.

26 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Asher was Pagiel the son of Ocran.

27 And over the host of the tribe of the children of Naphtali was Ahira the son of Enan.

28 Thus were the journeyings of the children of Israel according to their armies, when they set forward.

29 And Moses said unto Hobab, the son of Raguel the Midianite, Moses' father in law, We are journeying unto the place of which the LORD said, I will give it you: come thou with us, and we will do thee good: for the LORD hath spoken good concerning Israel.

30 And he said unto him, I will not go; but I will depart to mine own land, and to my kindred.

31 And he said, Leave us not, I pray thee; forasmuch as thou knowest how we are to encamp in the wilderness, and thou mayest be to us instead of eyes.

32 And it shall be, if thou go with us, yea, it shall be, that what goodness the LORD shall do unto us, the same will we do unto thee.

33 And they departed from the mount of the LORD three days' journey: and the ark of the covenant of the LORD went before them in the three days' journey, to search out a resting place for them.

34 And the cloud of the LORD was upon them by day, when they went out of the camp.

35 And it came to pass, when the ark set forward, that Moses said, Rise up, LORD, and let thine enemies be scattered; and let them that hate thee flee before thee.

36 And when it rested, he said, Return, O LORD, unto the many thousands of Israel.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Covenant — בְּרִית (Berit)

Covenant, treaty

The Hebrew **berit** (בְּרִית) denotes a covenant—a binding agreement, often ratified by blood sacrifice. God's covenants (Abrahamic, Mosaic, Davidic) structure redemptive history, culminating in the New Covenant.

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יהוה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Priest — כֹּהֵן (Kohen)

Priest

The Hebrew **kohen** (כֹּהֵן) denotes a priest—one who mediates between God and people through sacrifices and intercession. Aaron and his descendants served as Israel's priests, foreshadowing Christ the Great High Priest.

Sacrifice — זֶבַח (Zevach)

Sacrifice, offering

The Hebrew **zevach** (זֶבַח) denotes a sacrifice or offering—an animal slaughtered for worship. Old Testament sacrifices foreshadowed Christ, 'the Lamb of God' (John 1:29).

Save — יָשַׁע (Yasha)

To save, deliver, rescue

The Hebrew **yasha** (יָשַׁע) means to save or deliver—rescue from danger or distress. This is the root of 'Jesus' (Yeshua), meaning 'YHWH saves.' God alone is Savior: 'I, even I, am the LORD; and beside me there is no saviour' (Isaiah 43:11).

CROSS REFERENCES

Numbers 10:2 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 81:3; Isaiah 1:13; Joel 1:14

- Numbers 10:3** **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 4:5
- Numbers 10:4** **Parallel theme:** Exodus 18:21. **References Israel:** Numbers 7:2
- Numbers 10:5** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 10:14
- Numbers 10:6** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 10:18
- Numbers 10:7** **Parallel theme:** Joel 2:1
- Numbers 10:8** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 31:6; 1 Chronicles 15:24
- Numbers 10:9** **References God:** Genesis 8:1; 1 Samuel 10:18. **References Lord:** Judges 2:18; 2 Chronicles 13:14. **Parallel theme:** Numbers 31:6; Joshua 6:5; Judges 6:9; 10:12; Psalms 106:42. **Salvation:** Psalms 106:4
- Numbers 10:10** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 29:1; Leviticus 23:24; 2 Chronicles 29:26; Nehemiah 12:35; Psalms 81:3. **References God:** Numbers 10:9; 1 Chronicles 15:24; 1 Thessalonians 4:16. **References Lord:** 2 Chronicles 7:6. **Sacrifice:** 2 Chronicles 29:28
- Numbers 10:12** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 12:16; Genesis 21:21. **References Israel:** Numbers 13:3; 13:26; Deuteronomy 1:1. **Sin:** Numbers 1:1; 9:5
- Numbers 10:14** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:7
- Numbers 10:17** **Temple:** Numbers 1:51
- Numbers 10:18** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:5
- Numbers 10:19** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:6
- Numbers 10:20** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:14; 2:14
- Numbers 10:21** **Temple:** Numbers 7:9; 10:17
- Numbers 10:22** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:10
- Numbers 10:24** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:11
- Numbers 10:25** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:12; Joshua 6:9
- Numbers 10:26** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:13
- Numbers 10:27** **Parallel theme:** Numbers 1:15

Numbers 10:28 **References Israel:** Numbers 2:34

Numbers 10:29 **References Lord:** Genesis 12:7. **Parallel theme:** Exodus 2:18. **Word:** Exodus 3:1; Judges 4:11. **Good:** Genesis 32:12

Numbers 10:31 **Parallel theme:** Job 29:15

Numbers 10:32 **Parallel theme:** Judges 1:16; 4:11

Numbers 10:33 **Parallel theme:** Exodus 3:1; Deuteronomy 1:33

Numbers 10:34 **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 9:12; 9:19; Psalms 105:39

Numbers 10:36 **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 1:10

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