

# Nehemiah 9:15

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And gavest them bread from heaven for their hunger, and broughtest forth water for them out of the rock for their thirst, and promisedst them that they should go in to possess the land which thou hadst sworn to give them.

## Analysis

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**And gavest them bread from heaven for their hunger, and broughtest forth water for them out of the rock for their thirst, and promisedst them that they should go in to possess the land which thou hadst sworn to give them.**

This verse within Nehemiah 9 addresses themes of confession, God's faithfulness, corporate prayer, covenant history. Extended corporate prayer recounts God's faithfulness through Israel's history while honestly confessing persistent covenant violations. This passage demonstrates biblical principles applicable across both testaments—God's sovereignty combined with human responsibility, faith expressed through obedient action, and the necessity of both individual and corporate commitment to covenant faithfulness. Nehemiah models leadership that combines vision, prayer, courage, integrity, and perseverance amid sustained opposition.

## Historical Context

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Nehemiah's account occurs during Persian imperial dominance (539-331 BC), specifically 445-433 BC under Artaxerxes I. The spiritual reforms under Ezra and Nehemiah shaped Judaism for centuries, establishing Scripture's centrality and patterns of worship continuing into the intertestamental period and beyond. The

Persian period was crucial transitional time when Jewish identity shifted from monarchical nationalism to Torah-centered covenantal community. Without political independence, the people's cohesion depended on shared scripture, temple worship, and covenant obedience. This established patterns persisting through the Second Temple period into New Testament times. Understanding this context illuminates Jesus's ministry among a people shaped by these reforms and challenges.

## **Related Passages**

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**John 15:13** — Greatest form of love

**1 John 4:8** — God is love

## **Study Questions**

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1. How does regular engagement with Scripture transform understanding of God and His will for your life?
2. What specific commitments do you need to make (or renew) regarding Bible reading, worship, and obedience?
3. How can the principles demonstrated in this passage inform your response to current challenges in your life or church?

## Interlinear Text

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לֶחֶם	מִשָּׁמַיִם	לָתֵת	לָהֶם	לְרַעֲבָם	וַיֵּם
them bread	from heaven	And gavest	H0	for their hunger	water
H3899	H8064	H5414		H7458	H4325
מִן הַרְצֵלָה	וַיְבִיֵּא	לָהֶם	לְצִמָּתָם		
for them out of the rock	and broughtest forth	H0	for their thirst		
H5553	H3318		H6772		
וַיֹּאמֶר	לָהֶם	לְבֹא	לְרִשְׁתָּהּ	אֶת הָאָרֶץ	
and promisedst	H0	them that they should go in	to possess	H853	the land
H559		H935	H3423		H776
אֲשֶׁר	נִשְׁבַּעְתָּ	אֶת יְדְךָ	לָתֵת	לָהֶם:	
H834	H5375	H853	which thou hadst sworn	And gavest	H0
		H3027		H5414	

## Additional Cross-References

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**Exodus 17:6** (Parallel theme): Behold, I will stand before thee there upon the rock in Horeb; and thou shalt smite the rock, and there shall come water out of it, that the people may drink. And Moses did so in the sight of the elders of Israel.

**Deuteronomy 1:8** (Parallel theme): Behold, I have set the land before you: go in and possess the land which the LORD sware unto your fathers, Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, to give unto them and to their seed after them.

**Exodus 16:4** (Parallel theme): Then said the LORD unto Moses, Behold, I will rain bread from heaven for you; and the people shall go out and gather a certain rate every day, that I may prove them, whether they will walk in my law, or no.

**Psalms 114:8** (Parallel theme): Which turned the rock into a standing water, the flint into a fountain of waters.

**Deuteronomy 8:3** (Parallel theme): And he humbled thee, and suffered thee to hunger, and fed thee with manna, which thou knewest not, neither did thy fathers

know; that he might make thee know that man doth not live by bread only, but by every word that proceedeth out of the mouth of the LORD doth man live.

**Ezekiel 20:15** (Parallel theme): Yet also I lifted up my hand unto them in the wilderness, that I would not bring them into the land which I had given them, flowing with milk and honey, which is the glory of all lands;

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