

Nehemiah 7:66

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

The whole congregation together was forty and two thousand three hundred and threescore,

Analysis

The whole congregation together was forty and two thousand three hundred and threescore,

This verse within Nehemiah 7 addresses themes of organization, genealogy, remembrance, continuity. With physical security established, Nehemiah organizes administration and records genealogies, showing continuity with God's promises. This passage demonstrates biblical principles applicable across both testaments—God's sovereignty combined with human responsibility, faith expressed through obedient action, and the necessity of both individual and corporate commitment to covenant faithfulness. Nehemiah models leadership that combines vision, prayer, courage, integrity, and perseverance amid sustained opposition.

Historical Context

Nehemiah's account occurs during Persian imperial dominance (539-331 BC), specifically 445-433 BC under Artaxerxes I. The spiritual reforms under Ezra and Nehemiah shaped Judaism for centuries, establishing Scripture's centrality and patterns of worship continuing into the intertestamental period and beyond. The Persian period was crucial transitional time when Jewish identity shifted from monarchical nationalism to Torah-centered covenantal community. Without political independence, the people's cohesion depended on shared scripture, temple worship, and covenant obedience. These established patterns persisting through the Second Temple period into New Testament times. Understanding this

context illuminates Jesus's ministry among a people shaped by these reforms and challenges.

Related Passages

Hebrews 11:1 — Definition of faith

Romans 1:17 — The righteous shall live by faith

Study Questions

1. How does Nehemiah 7:66 deepen your understanding of God's character and His work in human history?
2. What specific action or attitude change does this verse call you to make in your walk with God?
3. How can the principles demonstrated in this passage inform your response to current challenges in your life or church?

Interlinear Text

כָּל	הַקָּהָל ל	כָּאֶחָד ד	אַרְבַּע ע	רַב וְא	אַלְפֵי יָם
H3605	The whole congregation	together	was forty	H7239	and two thousand
	H6951	H259	H702		H505

שְׁלֹשָׁה	מֵאוֹת	וְשָׁלֹשׁ־מֵאוֹת
three	hundred	and threescore
H7969	H3967	H8346

Additional Cross-References

Ezra 2:64 (Parallel theme): The whole congregation together was forty and two thousand three hundred and threescore,