

Nehemiah 5

Chapter 5 of 13 · 19 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Nehemiah Helps the Poor

¹ And there was a great cry of the people and of their wives against their brethren the Jews.

² For there were that said, We, our sons, and our daughters, are many: therefore we take up corn for them, that we may eat, and live.

³ Some also there were that said, We have mortgaged our lands, vineyards, and houses, that we might buy corn, because of the dearth.

⁴ There were also that said, We have borrowed money for the king's tribute, and that upon our lands and vineyards.

⁵ Yet now our flesh is as the flesh of our brethren, our children as their children: and, lo, we bring into bondage our sons and our daughters to be servants, and some of our daughters are brought unto bondage already: neither is it in our power to redeem them; for other men have our lands and vineyards.

⁶ And I was very angry when I heard their cry and these words.

⁷ Then I consulted with myself, and I rebuked the nobles, and the rulers, and said unto them, Ye exact usury, every one of his brother. And I set a great assembly against them.

⁸ And I said unto them, We after our ability have redeemed our brethren the Jews, which were sold unto the heathen; and will ye even sell your brethren? or shall they be sold unto us? Then held they their peace, and found nothing to answer.

⁹ Also I said, It is not good that ye do: ought ye not to walk in the fear of our God because of the reproach of the heathen our enemies?

10 I likewise, and my brethren, and my servants, might exact of them money and corn: I pray you, let us leave off this usury.

11 Restore, I pray you, to them, even this day, their lands, their vineyards, their oliveyards, and their houses, also the hundredth part of the money, and of the corn, the wine, and the oil, that ye exact of them.

12 Then said they, We will restore them, and will require nothing of them; so will we do as thou sayest. Then I called the priests, and took an oath of them, that they should do according to this promise.

13 Also I shook my lap, and said, So God shake out every man from his house, and from his labour, that performeth not this promise, even thus be he shaken out, and emptied. And all the congregation said, Amen, and praised the LORD. And the people did according to this promise.

Nehemiah's Generosity

14 Moreover from the time that I was appointed to be their governor in the land of Judah, from the twentieth year even unto the two and thirtieth year of Artaxerxes the king, that is, twelve years, I and my brethren have not eaten the bread of the governor.

15 But the former governors that had been before me were chargeable unto the people, and had taken of them bread and wine, beside forty shekels of silver; yea, even their servants bare rule over the people: but so did not I, because of the fear of God.

16 Yea, also I continued in the work of this wall, neither bought we any land: and all my servants were gathered thither unto the work.

17 Moreover there were at my table an hundred and fifty of the Jews and rulers, beside those that came unto us from among the heathen that are about us.

18 Now that which was prepared for me daily was one ox and six choice sheep; also fowls were prepared for me, and once in ten days store of all sorts of wine: yet for all this required not I the bread of the governor, because the bondage was heavy upon this people.

19 Think upon me, my God, for good, according to all that I have done for this people.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Priest — כֹּהֵן (Kohen)

Priest

The Hebrew **kohen** (כֹּהֵן) denotes a priest—one who mediates between God and people through sacrifices and intercession. Aaron and his descendants served as Israel's priests, foreshadowing Christ the Great High Priest.

Redeem — גָּאַל (Gaal)

To redeem, act as kinsman-redeemer

The Hebrew **gaal** (גָּאַל) means to redeem or act as kinsman-redeemer (go'el)—buying back family property or relatives. It foreshadows Christ redeeming His people through His blood.

Word — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

CROSS REFERENCES

Nehemiah 5:1 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 5:7

Nehemiah 5:2 **Parallel theme:** Malachi 2:2

Nehemiah 5:4 **Kingdom:** Ezra 4:13; 4:20

Nehemiah 5:5 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 37:27; 2 Kings 4:1; Isaiah 58:7

Nehemiah 5:6 **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 13:25; Exodus 11:8; Numbers 16:15; Ephesians 4:26

Nehemiah 5:7 **Parallel theme:** Exodus 22:25; Leviticus 19:15; 25:36; Psalms 15:5; Ezekiel 22:12

Nehemiah 5:9 **References God:** Leviticus 25:36. **Good:** Titus 2:5; 1 Peter 2:12. **Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 12:14

Nehemiah 5:11 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 58:6

Nehemiah 5:12 **Parallel theme:** Ezra 10:5

Nehemiah 5:13 **Parallel theme:** Matthew 10:14; Acts 18:6. **Resurrection:** 1 Chronicles 16:36

Nehemiah 5:14 **Kingdom:** Nehemiah 2:1; 13:6

Nehemiah 5:15 **References God:** Nehemiah 5:9; Job 31:23; Isaiah 50:10. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 112:1; 147:11; Proverbs 16:6; 29:12; Matthew 5:47; 2 Corinthians 11:9; 12:13

Nehemiah 5:16 **Parallel theme:** 1 Corinthians 15:58; Galatians 6:9

Nehemiah 5:17 **Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 9:7; 1 Kings 18:19

Nehemiah 5:18 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 37:21; 37:26

Nehemiah 5:19 **Good:** Nehemiah 13:14; 13:31. **References God:** Nehemiah 13:22; Psalms 40:17. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 106:4; Jeremiah 29:11; Matthew 10:42; Mark 9:41