

# Nehemiah 4:18

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

For the builders, every one had his sword girded by his side, and so builded. And he that sounded the trumpet was by me.

## Analysis

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**For the builders, every one had his sword girded by his side, and so builded. And he that sounded the trumpet was by me.**

This verse within Nehemiah 4 addresses themes of opposition, perseverance, prayer and work, spiritual warfare. Opposition intensifies as the work progresses, requiring both spiritual response (prayer) and practical measures (armed defense). The construction work (banah, בָּנָה) symbolizes restoring what sin and judgment destroyed. This passage demonstrates biblical principles applicable across both testaments—God's sovereignty combined with human responsibility, faith expressed through obedient action, and the necessity of both individual and corporate commitment to covenant faithfulness. Nehemiah models leadership that combines vision, prayer, courage, integrity, and perseverance amid sustained opposition.

## Historical Context

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Nehemiah's account occurs during Persian imperial dominance (539-331 BC), specifically 445-433 BC under Artaxerxes I. The 52-day wall completion represents remarkable achievement given opposition and limited resources. Excavations have confirmed portions of Nehemiah's wall and various gates mentioned in the text. The Persian period was crucial transitional time when Jewish identity shifted from monarchical nationalism to Torah-centered covenantal community. Without political independence, the people's cohesion depended on shared scripture,

temple worship, and covenant obedience. This established patterns persisting through the Second Temple period into New Testament times. Understanding this context illuminates Jesus's ministry among a people shaped by these reforms and challenges.

## Related Passages

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**Romans 1:17** — The righteous shall live by faith

**Hebrews 11:1** — Definition of faith

## Study Questions

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1. How does Nehemiah 4:18 deepen your understanding of God's character and His work in human history?
2. What specific contribution can you make to building up Christ's church in your local community?
3. How does understanding your work as part of God's larger purposes transform your approach to daily responsibilities?

## Interlinear Text

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|-------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------|--------------------|
| וּבֹנֵי יָם             | אֵל יֵשׁ                   | חֶרֶב וְ             | אֶסֶר יָם        | עַל   | מִתְּנָהּ יוֹ      |
| <b>For the builders</b> | <b>every one</b>           | <b>had his sword</b> | <b>girded</b>    | H5921 | <b>by his side</b> |
| H1129                   | H376                       | H2719                | H631             |       | H4975              |
| וּבֹנֵי יָם             | וְהַתּוֹקֵ עַ              | בְּשׁוֹפָר רַ        | אֶצְלִי:         |       |                    |
| <b>For the builders</b> | <b>And he that sounded</b> | <b>the trumpet</b>   | <b>was by me</b> |       |                    |
| H1129                   | H8628                      | H7782                | H681             |       |                    |

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