

Nehemiah 4

Chapter 4 of 13 · 23 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Opposition to the Rebuilding

¹ But it came to pass, that when Sanballat heard that we builded the wall, he was wroth, and took great indignation, and mocked the Jews.

² And he spake before his brethren and the army of Samaria, and said, What do these feeble Jews? will they fortify themselves? will they sacrifice? will they make an end in a day? will they revive the stones out of the heaps of the rubbish which are burned?

³ Now Tobiah the Ammonite was by him, and he said, Even that which they build, if a fox go up, he shall even break down their stone wall.

⁴ Hear, O our God; for we are despised: and turn their reproach upon their own head, and give them for a prey in the land of captivity:

⁵ And cover not their iniquity, and let not their sin be blotted out from before thee: for they have provoked thee to anger before the builders.

⁶ So built we the wall; and all the wall was joined together unto the half thereof: for the people had a mind to work.

⁷ But it came to pass, that when Sanballat, and Tobiah, and the Arabians, and the Ammonites, and the Ashdodites, heard that the walls of Jerusalem were made up, and that the breaches began to be stopped, then they were very wroth,

⁸ And conspired all of them together to come and to fight against Jerusalem, and to hinder it.

⁹ Nevertheless we made our prayer unto our God, and set a watch against them day and night, because of them.

10 And Judah said, The strength of the bearers of burdens is decayed, and there is much rubbish; so that we are not able to build the wall.

11 And our adversaries said, They shall not know, neither see, till we come in the midst among them, and slay them, and cause the work to cease.

12 And it came to pass, that when the Jews which dwelt by them came, they said unto us ten times, From all places whence ye shall return unto us they will be upon you.

13 Therefore set I in the lower places behind the wall, and on the higher places, I even set the people after their families with their swords, their spears, and their bows.

14 And I looked, and rose up, and said unto the nobles, and to the rulers, and to the rest of the people, Be not ye afraid of them: remember the Lord, which is great and terrible, and fight for your brethren, your sons, and your daughters, your wives, and your houses.

The Work Continues

15 And it came to pass, when our enemies heard that it was known unto us, and God had brought their counsel to nought, that we returned all of us to the wall, every one unto his work.

16 And it came to pass from that time forth, that the half of my servants wrought in the work, and the other half of them held both the spears, the shields, and the bows, and the habergeons; and the rulers were behind all the house of Judah.

17 They which builded on the wall, and they that bare burdens, with those that laded, every one with one of his hands wrought in the work, and with the other hand held a weapon.

18 For the builders, every one had his sword girded by his side, and so builded. And he that sounded the trumpet was by me.

19 And I said unto the nobles, and to the rulers, and to the rest of the people, The work is great and large, and we are separated upon the wall, one far from another.

20 In what place therefore ye hear the sound of the trumpet, resort ye thither unto us: our God shall fight for us.

21 So we laboured in the work: and half of them held the spears from the rising of the morning till the stars appeared.

22 Likewise at the same time said I unto the people, Let every one with his servant lodge within Jerusalem, that in the night they may be a guard to us, and labour on the day.

23 So neither I, nor my brethren, nor my servants, nor the men of the guard which followed me, none of us put off our clothes, saving that every one put them off for washing.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Iniquity — אָוֶן (Avon)

Iniquity, guilt, punishment

The Hebrew **avon** (אָוֶן) encompasses iniquity, guilt, and its punishment—the twisted nature of sin. 'The LORD hath laid on him the iniquity of us all' (Isaiah 53:6), Christ bearing our guilt and penalty.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Sacrifice — זֶבַח (Zevach)

Sacrifice, offering

The Hebrew **zevach** (זֶבַח) denotes a sacrifice or offering—an animal slaughtered for worship. Old Testament sacrifices foreshadowed Christ, 'the Lamb of God' (John 1:29).

Sin — חַטָּא (Chatta'ah)

Sin, missing the mark

The Hebrew **chatta'ah** (חַטָּא) means sin—missing the mark of God's standard. It encompasses rebellion, transgression, and falling short of divine holiness.

CROSS REFERENCES

Nehemiah 4:1 **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 2:10; 2:19; Acts 5:17; Hebrews 11:36

Nehemiah 4:2 **Parallel theme:** 1 Corinthians 1:27

Nehemiah 4:3 **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 2:19

Nehemiah 4:4 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 79:12; Proverbs 3:34

Nehemiah 4:5

Sin: Psalms 109:14; Isaiah 44:22; Jeremiah 18:23. **Parallel theme:** 2 Timothy 4:14

Nehemiah 4:6

Parallel theme: Nehemiah 6:15; 1 Chronicles 29:3; 29:14; 2 Chronicles 29:36; Psalms 110:3; Philippians 2:13; Hebrews 13:21

Nehemiah 4:7 **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 2:10; 4:1; Jeremiah 25:20; Amos 1:13; Acts 5:33; Revelation 12:17

Nehemiah 4:9

Parallel theme: Nehemiah 4:11; Psalms 50:15; 1 Peter 5:8. **Prayer:** Matthew 26:41; Luke 21:36.

References God: Genesis 32:28

Nehemiah 4:14

References Lord: Nehemiah 1:5; Numbers 14:9; Deuteronomy 1:21; 10:17; 2 Samuel 10:12; Psalms 20:7; Hebrews 13:6. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 65:5; 66:3; Matthew 10:28

Nehemiah 4:15 **Parallel theme:** 2 Samuel 17:14; Isaiah 44:25; Romans 12:11

Nehemiah 4:16 **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 4:23

Nehemiah 4:17 **Parallel theme:** 2 Corinthians 6:7; 2 Timothy 2:3; 4:7

Nehemiah 4:20 **Parallel theme:** Exodus 14:14; 14:25; Zechariah 14:3. **References God:**
Deuteronomy 1:30; 3:22; 20:4; Joshua 23:10

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