# Nehemiah 2

Chapter 2 of 13 · 20 Verses · Authorized King James Version

## **Nehemiah Sent to Jerusalem**

- <sup>1</sup> And it came to pass in the month Nisan, in the twentieth year of Artaxerxes the king, that wine was before him: and I took up the wine, and gave it unto the king. Now I had not been beforetime sad in his presence.
- <sup>2</sup> Wherefore the king said unto me, Why is thy countenance sad, seeing thou art not sick? this is nothing else but sorrow of heart. Then I was very sore afraid,
- <sup>3</sup> And said unto the king, Let the king live for ever: why should not my countenance be sad, when the city, the place of my fathers' sepulchres, lieth waste, and the gates thereof are consumed with fire?
- <sup>4</sup> Then the king said unto me, For what dost thou make request? So I prayed to the God of heaven.
- $^{5}$  And I said unto the king, If it please the king, and if thy servant have found favour in thy sight, that thou wouldest send me unto Judah, unto the city of my fathers' sepulchres, that I may build it.
- <sup>6</sup> And the king said unto me, (the queen also sitting by him,) For how long shall thy journey be? and when wilt thou return? So it pleased the king to send me; and I set him a time.
- <sup>7</sup> Moreover I said unto the king, If it please the king, let letters be given me to the governors beyond the river, that they may convey me over till I come into Judah;
- <sup>8</sup> And a letter unto Asaph the keeper of the king's forest, that he may give me timber to make beams for the gates of the palace which appertained to the house, and for the wall of the city, and for the house that I shall enter into. And the king granted me, according to the good hand of my God upon me.

- <sup>9</sup> Then I came to the governors beyond the river, and gave them the king's letters. Now the king had sent captains of the army and horsemen with me.
- When Sanballat the Horonite, and Tobiah the servant, the Ammonite, heard of it, it grieved them exceedingly that there was come a man to seek the welfare of the children of Israel.

## **Nehemiah Inspects the Walls**

- <sup>11</sup> So I came to Jerusalem, and was there three days.
- <sup>12</sup> And I arose in the night, I and some few men with me; neither told I any man what my God had put in my heart to do at Jerusalem: neither was there any beast with me, save the beast that I rode upon.
- <sup>13</sup> And I went out by night by the gate of the valley, even before the dragon well, and to the dung port, and viewed the walls of Jerusalem, which were broken down, and the gates thereof were consumed with fire.
- <sup>14</sup> Then I went on to the gate of the fountain, and to the king's pool: but there was no place for the beast that was under me to pass.
- <sup>15</sup> Then went I up in the night by the brook, and viewed the wall, and turned back, and entered by the gate of the valley, and so returned.
- <sup>16</sup> And the rulers knew not whither I went, or what I did; neither had I as yet told it to the Jews, nor to the priests, nor to the nobles, nor to the rulers, nor to the rest that did the work.
- <sup>17</sup> Then said I unto them, Ye see the distress that we are in, how Jerusalem lieth waste, and the gates thereof are burned with fire: come, and let us build up the wall of Jerusalem, that we be no more a reproach.
- <sup>18</sup> Then I told them of the hand of my God which was good upon me; as also the king's words that he had spoken unto me. And they said, Let us rise up and build. So they strengthened their hands for this good work.

- <sup>19</sup> But when Sanballat the Horonite, and Tobiah the servant, the Ammonite, and Geshem the Arabian, heard it, they laughed us to scorn, and despised us, and said, What is this thing that ye do? will ye rebel against the king?
- Then answered I them, and said unto them, The God of heaven, he will prosper us; therefore we his servants will arise and build: but ye have no portion, nor right, nor memorial, in Jerusalem.

### **HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES**

God — אֵלהים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

**Heaven** — שַׁמֵּים (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שְׁמֵּיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

(Kohen) פֿהַן (Kohen)

Priest

The Hebrew **kohen** (וֹהָה) denotes a priest—one who mediates between God and people through sacrifices and intercession. Aaron and his descendants served as Israel's priests, foreshadowing Christ the Great High Priest.

Word — דָבַר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

## **CROSS REFERENCES**

Nehemiah 2:1 Kingdom: Nehemiah 1:11; Ezra 7:1. Parallel theme: Nehemiah 1:1

**Nehemiah 2:2** Parallel theme: Proverbs 15:13

Nehemiah 2:3 Parallel theme: Nehemiah 1:3; Psalms 137:6. Kingdom: 1 Kings 1:31; 2

Chronicles 21:20; 28:27; 32:33; Daniel 2:4; 5:10; 6:6; 6:21

#### Nehemiah 2:4

**Parallel theme:** Proverbs 3:6; Mark 10:51. **Prayer:** Nehemiah 1:4; Philippians 4:6. **Kingdom:** Nehemiah 1:11; Esther 5:3; 5:6; 7:2. **References God:** 1 Kings 3:5

**Nehemiah 2:5 Kingdom:** Ezra 5:17

**Nehemiah 2:6** Kingdom: Nehemiah 2:4; 5:14; 13:6; Isaiah 65:24. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah

58:12

Nehemiah 2:7 Kingdom: Nehemiah 2:9; Ezra 7:21; 8:22; 8:36. Parallel theme: Ezra 6:6

**Nehemiah 2:8** Kingdom: Ezra 7:6. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 66:14. **References God:** 

Nehemiah 7:2; Genesis 32:28; Ezra 5:5; Daniel 1:9

Nehemiah 2:9 Kingdom: Ezra 8:22

**Nehemiah 2:10** Parallel theme: Nehemiah 2:19; 4:7; 6:1; 13:4; Proverbs 27:4

Nehemiah 2:11 References Jerusalem: Ezra 8:32

Nehemiah 2:12

References God: Ezra 7:27; Jeremiah 31:33; 2 Corinthians 8:16; Revelation 17:17

Nehemiah 2:13 References Jerusalem: Nehemiah 1:3; 2:17; 2 Chronicles 26:9. Parallel

theme: Nehemiah 2:3; 2:15; 12:31

**Nehemiah 2:14** Kingdom: Nehemiah 3:15; 2 Kings 20:20. Parallel theme: 2 Chronicles

32:30

Nehemiah 2:15 Parallel theme: 2 Samuel 15:23

Nehemiah 2:17

References Jerusalem: Nehemiah 1:3. Parallel theme: Psalms 44:13; 79:4; 79:12; Jeremiah

24:9; Lamentations 2:2; 3:51; Ezekiel 5:14

Nehemiah 2:18

**Good:** 1 Chronicles 19:13; Philippians 2:13. **Resurrection:** 2 Chronicles 32:5. **Parallel theme:** 

Ephesians 6:10. **Kingdom:** 2 Samuel 2:7; 1 Chronicles 11:10; Ezra 6:22

**Nehemiah 2:19** Kingdom: Nehemiah 6:6. Parallel theme: Mark 5:40

Nehemiah 2:20 References God: Nehemiah 2:4; Ezra 4:3; Psalms 20:5; Ecclesiastes 7:18; Acts 8:21; 10:4; 10:31. Parallel theme: Psalms 35:27; Isaiah 56:5. References Jerusalem: Psalms 51:18

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