

# Nehemiah 12:40

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

So stood the two companies of them that gave thanks in the house of God, and I, and the half of the rulers with me:

## Analysis

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**So stood the two companies of them that gave thanks in the house of God, and I, and the half of the rulers with me:**

This verse within Nehemiah 12 addresses themes of worship, dedication, celebration, generational continuity. The wall dedication features joyful worship and thanksgiving, celebrating God's faithfulness in enabling the work's completion. This passage demonstrates biblical principles applicable across both testaments—God's sovereignty combined with human responsibility, faith expressed through obedient action, and the necessity of both individual and corporate commitment to covenant faithfulness. Nehemiah models leadership that combines vision, prayer, courage, integrity, and perseverance amid sustained opposition.

## Historical Context

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Nehemiah's account occurs during Persian imperial dominance (539-331 BC), specifically 445-433 BC under Artaxerxes I. Nehemiah's final reforms address recurring covenant violations, demonstrating the ongoing challenge of maintaining spiritual commitment across generations. The Persian period was crucial transitional time when Jewish identity shifted from monarchical nationalism to Torah-centered covenantal community. Without political independence, the people's cohesion depended on shared scripture, temple worship, and covenant obedience. This established patterns persisting through the Second Temple period

into New Testament times. Understanding this context illuminates Jesus's ministry among a people shaped by these reforms and challenges.

## Related Passages

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**John 15:13** — Greatest form of love

**1 John 4:8** — God is love

## Study Questions

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1. How does regular engagement with Scripture transform understanding of God and His will for your life?
2. What specific commitments do you need to make (or renew) regarding Bible reading, worship, and obedience?
3. How can the principles demonstrated in this passage inform your response to current challenges in your life or church?

## Interlinear Text

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|              |         |                                    |               |         |
|--------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| וַתֵּעַמְדוּ | שְׁתֵּי | הַתּוֹדוֹת                         | בְּבֵית       |         |
| So stood     | the two | companies of them that gave thanks | in the house  |         |
| H5975        | H8147   | H8426                              | H1004         |         |
|              |         |                                    |               |         |
| וְהָאֱלֹהִים | וְאֲנִי | וְהַחֲצִי                          | הַסֹּגְנוֹת   | עַמִּי: |
| of God       | H589    | and I and the half                 | of the rulers | H5973   |
| H430         |         | H2677                              | H5461         |         |

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