

# Nehemiah 10:9

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And the Levites: both Jeshua the son of Azaniah, Binnui of the sons of Henadad, Kadmiel;

## Analysis

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**And the Levites: both Jeshua the son of Azaniah, Binnui of the sons of Henadad, Kadmiel;**

This verse within Nehemiah 10 addresses themes of covenant renewal, specific commitments, accountability. General confession leads to specific commitments regarding temple support, Sabbath observance, and separation from paganism. This passage demonstrates biblical principles applicable across both testaments—God's sovereignty combined with human responsibility, faith expressed through obedient action, and the necessity of both individual and corporate commitment to covenant faithfulness. Nehemiah models leadership that combines vision, prayer, courage, integrity, and perseverance amid sustained opposition.

## Historical Context

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Nehemiah's account occurs during Persian imperial dominance (539-331 BC), specifically 445-433 BC under Artaxerxes I. The spiritual reforms under Ezra and Nehemiah shaped Judaism for centuries, establishing Scripture's centrality and patterns of worship continuing into the intertestamental period and beyond. The Persian period was crucial transitional time when Jewish identity shifted from monarchical nationalism to Torah-centered covenantal community. Without political independence, the people's cohesion depended on shared scripture, temple worship, and covenant obedience. This established patterns persisting through the Second Temple period into New Testament times. Understanding this

context illuminates Jesus's ministry among a people shaped by these reforms and challenges.

## Related Passages

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**Romans 1:17** — The righteous shall live by faith

**Hebrews 11:1** — Definition of faith

**Romans 2:1** — Judging others

**Matthew 25:31** — Final judgment

## Study Questions

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1. How does regular engagement with Scripture transform understanding of God and His will for your life?
2. What specific commitments do you need to make (or renew) regarding Bible reading, worship, and obedience?
3. How can the principles demonstrated in this passage inform your response to current challenges in your life or church?

## Interlinear Text

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|                 |             |             |            |          |             |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|
| וְהַלְוִיִּם    | וְיֵשׁוּעַ  | מִבְּנֵי י  | אֶזְרָיָה  | בִּנְיָי | מִבְּנֵי י  |
| And the Levites | both Jeshua | of the sons | of Azaniah | Binnui   | of the sons |
| H3881           | H3442       | H1121       | H245       | H1131    | H1121       |
| חֲנָדָד         | קַדְמִיֶּל: |             |            |          |             |
| of Henadad      | Kadmiel     |             |            |          |             |
| H2582           | H6934       |             |            |          |             |