

# Mark 3:13

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he goeth up into a mountain, and calleth unto him whom he would: and they came unto him.

## Analysis

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He goes up into mountain and calls unto him whom he would and they came. He goes up anabainei ascends mountain. Mountains in Scripture places of revelation encounter Sinai Sermon on Mount Transfiguration. Calls proskale tai summons authoritatively. Unto him pros auton to himself for relationship proximity. Whom he would hous ēthelen exercise of sovereign choice. Sovereignty in election choosing. Not volunteers responding but chosen initiated. And they came erchontai they obeyed came to Him. Divine call produces human response. Mountain setting echoes Moses receiving Law. Jesus establishing new covenant people. Reformed theology emphasizes unconditional election God chooses based on His sovereign will not human merit effort decision. Chosen ones respond to call effectual calling. Divine sovereignty and human responsibility compatible not contradictory.

## Historical Context

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This occurs after conflict with Pharisees (3:6) and mass ministry (3:7-12). Jesus withdraws to mountain for prayer and selection. Luke records He spent all night in prayer before choosing twelve (Luke 6:12). Apostolic selection required divine guidance. Mountain traditionally Galilean hills overlooking sea. Jesus calls specific individuals out of larger disciple group. Twelve corresponds to twelve tribes establishing new Israel. Apostolic band diverse fishermen tax collector zealot. United not by compatibility but by common calling. Early church recognized apostolic authority foundational for church (Ephesians 2:20). Apostolic succession

controversy over whether authority transferable or unique to original twelve plus Paul.

## Related Passages

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**John 3:16** — God's love and salvation

**Romans 10:9** — Confession and belief for salvation

**Romans 1:17** — The righteous shall live by faith

**James 2:17** — Faith and works

## Study Questions

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1. What does Jesus withdrawing to mountain for apostolic selection teach about importance of prayer in making decisions?
2. How does sovereign choosing of whom he would demonstrate doctrine of election in calling believers?

## Interlinear Text

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καὶ	ἀναβαίνει	εἰς	τὸ	ὄρος	καὶ	προσκαλεῖται
And	he goeth up	into	G3588	a mountain	And	calleth
G2532	G305	G1519		G3735	G2532	G4341
οὗς	ἤθελεν	αὐτόν	καὶ	ἀπῆλθον	πρὸς	αὐτόν
unto him whom	would	he	And	they came	unto	he
G3739	G2309	G846	G2532	G565	G4314	G846

## Additional Cross-References

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**Luke 9:1** (Parallel theme): Then he called his twelve disciples together, and gave them power and authority over all devils, and to cure diseases.

**Mark 6:7** (Parallel theme): And he called unto him the twelve, and began to send them forth by two and two; and gave them power over unclean spirits;

**Matthew 5:1** (Parallel theme): And seeing the multitudes, he went up into a mountain: and when he was set, his disciples came unto him:

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