

Luke 3:18

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And many other things in his exhortation preached he unto the people.

Analysis

Luke's summary—'many other things in his exhortation preached he unto the people'—indicates John's ministry extended beyond recorded material. The word 'exhortation' (Greek 'parakaleōn') means encouraging, warning, and urging—comprehensive pastoral ministry. That he 'preached...the gospel' (Greek 'euangelizeto') shows Old Testament preaching, like New Testament, centered on good news of salvation. This demonstrates gospel proclamation isn't limited to post-resurrection preaching but characterized all faithful biblical ministry. John's gospel emphasized repentance, coming judgment, and the Messiah who would save and judge. His varied exhortations model that faithful preaching applies eternal truth to diverse situations and audiences.

Historical Context

John's wilderness ministry lasted approximately six months to a year before Jesus began public ministry. His varied exhortations addressed different groups (crowds, tax collectors, soldiers) with specific applications while maintaining consistent gospel core. Luke's summary indicates extensive ministry beyond brief recorded samples.

Related Passages

Genesis 1:1 — Creation of heavens and earth

Psalms 19:1 — Heavens declare God's glory

Study Questions

1. How does Old Testament gospel preaching relate to New Testament evangelism?
2. What does varied exhortation to different audiences teach about applying unchanging truth?
3. Why is both warning (judgment) and encouragement (salvation) essential to gospel proclamation?

Interlinear Text

Πολλὰ μὲν οὖν καὶ ἕτερα παρακαλῶν εὐηγγελίζετο
many G3303 G3767 **And** **other** **in his exhortation** **preached**
G4183 G2532 G2087 G3870 G2097

τὸν λαόν
G3588 **he unto the people**
G2992

Additional Cross-References

Acts 2:40 (Parallel theme): And with many other words did he testify and exhort, saying, Save yourselves from this untoward generation.