

# Luke 24:44

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And he said unto them, These are the words which I spake unto you, while I was yet with you, that all things must be fulfilled, which were written in the law of Moses, and in the prophets, and in the psalms, concerning me.

## Analysis

Fulfillment of Scripture: 'And he said unto them, These are the words which I spake unto you, while I was yet with you, that all things must be fulfilled, which were written in the law of Moses, and in the prophets, and in the psalms, concerning me.' Jesus reminds them: 'These are the words which I spake unto you' (Οὗτοι οἱ λόγοι μου οὓς ἐλάλησα πρὸς ὑμᾶς, Houtoi hoi logoi mou hous elalēsa pros hymas)—He repeatedly predicted death and resurrection. The necessity: 'all things must be fulfilled' (πληρωθῆναι πάντα, plérōthēnai panta). The source: 'the law of Moses, and the prophets, and the psalms' (τῷ νόμῳ Μωϋσέως καὶ τοῖς προφήταις καὶ ψαλμοῖς, tō nomō Mōuseōs kai tois prophētais kai psalmois)—the entire Old Testament. All Scripture points to Christ.

## Historical Context

Jesus' statement encompasses the Hebrew Bible's three divisions: Torah (Law of Moses), Nevi'im (Prophets), and Ketuvim (Writings, including Psalms). This phrase, like 'Moses and the Prophets' (v. 27), means the complete Old Testament. Jesus declares that all Scripture finds fulfillment in Him—not isolated proof-texts but the entire redemptive narrative. The Old Testament anticipates Christ through:

1. types and shadows (tabernacle, sacrifices, priesthood)
2. prophecies (Isaiah 53, Psalm 22, Daniel 7)

3. patterns (exodus, exile, restoration).

The New Testament repeatedly shows how Christ fulfills Scripture (Matthew 5:17, Luke 24:27, John 5:39, Acts 17:2-3, Romans 1:2). Christianity isn't novel religion but fulfillment of Israel's hope.

## Related Passages

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**1 John 4:8** — God is love

**John 15:13** — Greatest form of love

## Study Questions

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1. How does Jesus claim that all Scripture (Law, Prophets, Psalms) points to Him?
2. What are ways the Old Testament anticipates Christ—through types, prophecies, and patterns?
3. Why is it important that Christianity fulfills rather than contradicts the Old Testament?

## Interlinear Text

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Εἶπεν δὲ αὐτοῖς Οὗτοι τῷ λόγοι οὓς ἐλάλησα

he said And unto them These which are the words which I spoke

G2036 G1161 G846 G3778 G3588 G3056 G3739 G2980

πρὸς ὑμᾶς ἔτι ὥν σὺν ὑμῖν ὅτι δεῖ πληρωθῆναι

unto you I was yet while with you that must be fulfilled

G4314 G5209 G2089 G5607 G4862 G5213 G3754 G1163 G4137

πάντα τῷ γεγραμμένα ἐν τῷ νόμῳ Μωσέως καὶ

all things which were written in which the law of Moses and

G3956 G3588 G1125 G1722 G3588 G3551 G3475 G2532

προφήταις καὶ ψαλμοῖς περὶ ἐμοῦ

in the prophets and in the psalms concerning me

G4396 G2532 G5568 G4012 G1700

## Additional Cross-References

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**Zechariah 12:10** (Parallel theme): And I will pour upon the house of David, and upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem, the spirit of grace and of supplications: and they shall look upon me whom they have pierced, and they shall mourn for him, as one mourneth for his only son, and shall be in bitterness for him, as one that is in bitterness for his firstborn.

**Zechariah 9:9** (Parallel theme): Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion; shout, O daughter of Jerusalem: behold, thy King cometh unto thee: he is just, and having salvation; lowly, and riding upon an ass, and upon a colt the foal of an ass.

**Acts 13:33** (Parallel theme): God hath fulfilled the same unto us their children, in that he hath raised up Jesus again; as it is also written in the second psalm, Thou art my Son, this day have I begotten thee.

**Luke 9:22** (Parallel theme): Saying, The Son of man must suffer many things, and be rejected of the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be slain, and be raised the third day.

**Isaiah 7:14** (Parallel theme): Therefore the Lord himself shall give you a sign; Behold, a virgin shall conceive, and bear a son, and shall call his name Immanuel.

**Revelation 19:10** (Prophecy): And I fell at his feet to worship him. And he said unto me, See thou do it not: I am thy fellowservant, and of thy brethren that have the testimony of Jesus: worship God: for the testimony of Jesus is the spirit of prophecy.

**Isaiah 9:6** (Parallel theme): For unto us a child is born, unto us a son is given: and the government shall be upon his shoulder: and his name shall be called Wonderful, Counsellor, The mighty God, The everlasting Father, The Prince of Peace.

**Zechariah 6:12** (Parallel theme): And speak unto him, saying, Thus speaketh the LORD of hosts, saying, Behold the man whose name is The BRANCH; and he shall grow up out of his place, and he shall build the temple of the LORD:

**John 5:46** (References Moses): For had ye believed Moses, ye would have believed me: for he wrote of me.

**Hebrews 10:1** (Word): For the law having a shadow of good things to come, and not the very image of the things, can never with those sacrifices which they offered year by year continually make the comers thereunto perfect.