

Luke 19:46

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Saying unto them, It is written, My house is the house of prayer: but ye have made it a den of thieves.

Analysis

Saying unto them, It is written, My house is the house of prayer (λέγων αὐτοῖς, Γέγραπται, Ὁ οἶκός μου οἶκος προσευχῆς, legōn autois, Gegraptai, Ho oikos mou oikos proseuchēs)—Jesus cites Isaiah 56:7, but significantly, Luke omits 'for all nations,' focusing on prayer's priority. Gegraptai (it stands written) appeals to Scripture's permanent authority. **My house** (Ὁ οἶκός μου) asserts ownership: this is Jesus's Father's house, making Him rightful Lord. Proseuchē (prayer) defines the temple's purpose—communion with God, not commercial transaction.

But ye have made it a den of thieves (ὁμεῖς δὲ αὐτὸν ἐποιήσατε σπήλαιον ληστῶν, hymeis de auton epoiēsate spēlaion lēstōn)—quoting Jeremiah 7:11, Jesus condemns not just commerce but robbery. Lēstēs (robber, bandit) implies violence and exploitation, not mere shopkeeping. Jeremiah's context warned that religious ritual without justice brings judgment—within decades, Rome destroyed the temple (AD 70), vindicating Jesus's prophetic critique. The accusation 'ye have made' (epoiēsate, aorist active) assigns direct responsibility to the leaders.

Historical Context

Jeremiah 7 was delivered at the temple gate, warning that the building wouldn't protect a disobedient nation. Jesus deliberately echoes this 'temple sermon,' positioning Himself as prophet announcing imminent judgment. Within a generation, the temple complex would be demolished, never rebuilt, while the church—a 'house of prayer for all nations'—would spread globally.

Related Passages

Revelation 20:12 — Judgment according to deeds

Matthew 25:31 — Final judgment

Study Questions

1. How can religious institutions meant to facilitate worship become obstacles to genuine encounter with God?
2. What does Jesus's Scripture citation teach about the Word's authority in confronting religious corruption?
3. Where might we have made sacred spaces into 'dens of thieves' through exploitation or profit-driven ministry?

Interlinear Text

λέγων	αὐτὸν	Γέγραπται	ὁ	οἶκος	μου	οἶκος	προσευχῆς
Saying	it	It is written	G3588	house	My	house	of prayer
G3004	G846	G1125		G3624	G3450	G3624	G4335
ἐστίν,	ὁμοῖς	δὲ	αὐτὸν	ἐποιήσατε	σπήλαιον	ληστῶν	
is	ye	but	it	have made	a den	of thieves	
G2076	G5210	G1161	G846	G4160	G4693	G3027	

Additional Cross-References

Isaiah 56:7 (Prayer): Even them will I bring to my holy mountain, and make them joyful in my house of prayer: their burnt offerings and their sacrifices shall be accepted upon mine altar; for mine house shall be called an house of prayer for all people.

Jeremiah 7:11 (Parallel theme): Is this house, which is called by my name, become a den of robbers in your eyes? Behold, even I have seen it, saith the LORD.

