# Leviticus 3

Chapter 3 of  $27 \cdot 17$  Verses · Authorized King James Version

# The Peace Offering

- <sup>1</sup> And if his oblation be a sacrifice of peace offering, if he offer it of the herd; whether it be a male or female, he shall offer it without blemish before the LORD.
- <sup>2</sup> And he shall lay his hand upon the head of his offering, and kill it at the door of the tabernacle of the congregation: and Aaron's sons the priests shall sprinkle the blood upon the altar round about.
- <sup>3</sup> And he shall offer of the sacrifice of the peace offering an offering made by fire unto the LORD; the fat that covereth the inwards, and all the fat that is upon the inwards,
- <sup>4</sup> And the two kidneys, and the fat that is on them, which is by the flanks, and the caul above the liver, with the kidneys, it shall he take away.
- <sup>5</sup> And Aaron's sons shall burn it on the altar upon the burnt sacrifice, which is upon the wood that is on the fire: it is an offering made by fire, of a sweet savour unto the LORD.
- <sup>6</sup> And if his offering for a sacrifice of peace offering unto the LORD be of the flock; male or female, he shall offer it without blemish.
- $^{7}$  If he offer a lamb for his offering, then shall he offer it before the LORD.
- <sup>8</sup> And he shall lay his hand upon the head of his offering, and kill it before the tabernacle of the congregation: and Aaron's sons shall sprinkle the blood thereof round about upon the altar.
- <sup>9</sup> And he shall offer of the sacrifice of the peace offering an offering made by fire unto the LORD; the fat thereof, and the whole rump, it shall he take off hard by the

backbone; and the fat that covereth the inwards, and all the fat that is upon the inwards,

- <sup>10</sup> And the two kidneys, and the fat that is upon them, which is by the flanks, and the caul above the liver, with the kidneys, it shall he take away.
- <sup>11</sup> And the priest shall burn it upon the altar: it is the food of the offering made by fire unto the LORD.
- <sup>12</sup> And if his offering be a goat, then he shall offer it before the LORD.
- And he shall lay his hand upon the head of it, and kill it before the tabernacle of the congregation: and the sons of Aaron shall sprinkle the blood thereof upon the altar round about.
- <sup>14</sup> And he shall offer thereof his offering, even an offering made by fire unto the LORD; the fat that covereth the inwards, and all the fat that is upon the inwards,
- <sup>15</sup> And the two kidneys, and the fat that is upon them, which is by the flanks, and the caul above the liver, with the kidneys, it shall he take away.
- <sup>16</sup> And the priest shall burn them upon the altar: it is the food of the offering made by fire for a sweet savour: all the fat is the LORD'S.
- <sup>17</sup> It shall be a perpetual statute for your generations throughout all your dwellings, that ye eat neither fat nor blood.

## **HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES**

**Altar** — מְזֶבֶת (Mizbeach)

Altar, place of sacrifice

The Hebrew **mizbeach** (חַבְּחַ) means altar—from the root 'to slaughter.' Altars were places where sacrifices were offered to God, pointing forward to Christ's ultimate sacrifice.

Blood — DI (Dam)

Blood

The Hebrew dam (DI) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

## **Lord** — יָהוַה / אֵדֹנֵי (YHWH / Adonai)

## The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָּה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנֵי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

## Priest — כֹהו (Kohen)

#### Priest

The Hebrew **kohen** (מַהַ) denotes a priest—one who mediates between God and people through sacrifices and intercession. Aaron and his descendants served as Israel's priests, foreshadowing Christ the Great High Priest.

# Sacrifice — זֶבַת (Zevach)

## Sacrifice, offering

The Hebrew **zevach** (ngi) denotes a sacrifice or offering—an animal slaughtered for worship. Old Testament sacrifices foreshadowed Christ, 'the Lamb of God' (John 1:29).

## **CROSS REFERENCES**

**Leviticus 3:1** Sacrifice: Leviticus 1:3; Numbers 6:14; Amos 5:22. **Parallel theme:** Hebrews

10:22; 1 John 1:3

**Leviticus 3:2** Temple: Exodus 29:10

**Leviticus 3:3** Sacrifice: Exodus 29:13. Parallel theme: Exodus 29:22; Matthew 15:8

**Leviticus 3:4** Parallel theme: Leviticus 3:10

**Leviticus 3:5** Sacrifice: Leviticus 6:12; Exodus 29:13; 1 Peter 2:5

**Leviticus 3:7** Sacrifice: 1 Kings 8:62

**Leviticus 3:8** Blood: Leviticus 1:5

**Leviticus 3:9** Parallel theme: Leviticus 9:19; Exodus 29:22

## Leviticus 3:11

Creation: Leviticus 3:5; 3:16; 21:6; Numbers 28:2. Parallel theme: Leviticus 21:17; 22:25;

Ezekiel 44:7. References Lord: Leviticus 21:8. Sacrifice: Malachi 1:7

# Leviticus 3:13 Blood: Leviticus 3:8

#### Leviticus 3

**Leviticus 3:16** Sacrifice: Isaiah 53:10. References Lord: Matthew 22:37

**Leviticus 3:17** Blood: Genesis 9:4; Deuteronomy 12:16; 12:23; 15:23; Matthew 26:28; Acts

15:29. **Parallel theme:** Leviticus 3:16; 6:18; 7:23; 17:7

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