

Leviticus 23:19

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Then ye shall sacrifice one kid of the goats for a sin offering, and two lambs of the first year for a sacrifice of peace offerings.

Analysis

Then ye shall sacrifice one kid of the goats for a sin offering, and two lambs of the first year for a sacrifice of peace offerings.

This verse falls within the section on **Appointed Feasts**. God's sacred calendar including Passover, Pentecost, and Tabernacles, marking redemption and agricultural blessings.

The five main offerings (burnt, grain, peace, sin, and guilt) addressed different aspects of relationship with God, all fulfilled in Christ's comprehensive sacrifice. The access to God's presence that Leviticus carefully regulated is now freely available through Christ's blood, tearing the veil and opening the way to God.

Historical Context

God's sacred calendar including Passover, Pentecost, and Tabernacles, marking redemption and agricultural blessings. Chapters 17-27, often called the 'Holiness Code,' expand covenant obligations beyond ritual to encompass all of life—sexuality, economics, justice, and relationships. The repeated refrain 'I am the LORD' grounds these laws in God's character and covenant relationship with Israel. Israel received these laws while encamped at Sinai, before entering Canaan. The laws prepared them for life in the promised land, distinguishing them from Canaanite practices and establishing their identity as God's holy nation. The

portable tabernacle, central to Levitical worship, accompanied them through wilderness wanderings and eventually found permanent form in Solomon's temple. Archaeological discoveries at sites like Ugarit reveal Canaanite religious practices Israel's laws explicitly rejected, confirming the Bible's historical reliability and the distinctiveness of Israelite worship.

Related Passages

1 John 4:8 — God is love

1 Corinthians 13:4 — Characteristics of love

Colossians 1:16 — All things created through Christ

Genesis 1:1 — Creation of heavens and earth

Study Questions

1. In what ways does this verse deepen your appreciation for Christ's atoning sacrifice and the seriousness of sin?
2. What does this verse teach about the costliness of true worship and dedication to God?
3. How does this verse help you understand both God's justice and His mercy in salvation?

Interlinear Text

וְשָׂנֵן יְהוָה	לִפְנֵי אֹתָהּ	עַזְיָם	שְׁבִיר	עַזְיָם	עַזְיָם	לְעַשֵּׂת מִשְׁעִיר	וְעַשֵּׂת מִשְׁעִיר
Then ye shall sacrifice	kid	of the goats	one	for a sin offering	and two		
H6213	H8163	H5795	H259	H2403	H8147		
לְזַבְחַת כָּבֵשׂ יָמִם	לְזַבְחַת כָּבֵשׂ יָמִם	שְׁבִיר הַבָּנִים	לְזַבְחַת כָּבֵשׂ יָמִם	לְזַבְחַת כָּבֵשׂ יָמִם	לְזַבְחַת כָּבֵשׂ יָמִם		
lambs	of the first	year	for a sacrifice	of peace offerings			
H3532	H1121	H8141	H2077	H8002			

Additional Cross-References

Numbers 28:30 (Parallel theme): And one kid of the goats, to make an atonement for you.

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