

# Leviticus 14:5

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And the priest shall command that one of the birds be killed in an earthen vessel over running water:

## Analysis

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**And the priest shall command that one of the birds be killed in an earthen vessel over running water:**

This verse falls within the section on **Cleansing from Skin Diseases**. Elaborate cleansing ritual for healed lepers, involving birds, blood, and multiple offerings, symbolizing restoration.

The Aaronic priesthood mediated between God and Israel, offering sacrifices and maintaining the tabernacle. This prefigured Christ's superior priesthood after the order of Melchizedek.

What Leviticus portrayed through types and shadows, Christ fulfilled in reality through His incarnation, perfect life, atoning death, and resurrection.

## Historical Context

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Elaborate cleansing ritual for healed lepers, involving birds, blood, and multiple offerings, symbolizing restoration. Chapters 11-15 address ritual purity, teaching Israel to distinguish clean from unclean. These laws served multiple purposes: promoting health, teaching spiritual lessons about sin's defilement, and separating Israel from pagan practices. Archaeological evidence shows Canaanite worship involved practices Israel's laws explicitly prohibited. Israel received these laws while encamped at Sinai, before entering Canaan. The laws prepared them for life in the promised land, distinguishing them from Canaanite practices and

establishing their identity as God's holy nation. The portable tabernacle, central to Levitical worship, accompanied them through wilderness wanderings and eventually found permanent form in Solomon's temple. Ancient texts like the Code of Hammurabi show that law codes were common in the ancient Near East, but biblical law uniquely grounded ethics in God's character rather than merely social convention.

## Related Passages

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**Ephesians 2:8** — Salvation by grace through faith

**Romans 10:9** — Confession and belief for salvation

**1 Corinthians 13:4** — Characteristics of love

**1 John 4:8** — God is love

## Study Questions

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1. How does Christ's superior priesthood, prefigured in this verse, assure you of access to God and effective intercession?
2. How does understanding the purpose behind God's laws help you obey Him from the heart rather than mere duty?
3. How does this verse point to Christ, and how does that deepen your faith and gratitude?

## Interlinear Text

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אֶל	בָּאָתִים	תִּבְכֶּה	וְרַא	אֶת	וְשָׁמְטֵה	בְּכָפְרָה		אֶצְבָּעָה
that one	H413	H259	H6833	H853	H7819	H3548	shall command	

כָּלִי	כְּלֵי	בְּרֵשֶׁת	עַל	מִן	מִמְּבָרֶכֶת
vessel	in an earthen	H5921	water	over running	H2416
H3627	H2789	H4325			

## Additional Cross-References

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**Leviticus 14:50** (Parallel theme): And he shall kill the one of the birds in an earthen vessel over running water:

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