

Judges 13

Chapter 13 of 21 · 25 Verses · Authorized King James Version

The Birth of Samson

¹ And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of the LORD; and the LORD delivered them into the hand of the Philistines forty years.

² And there was a certain man of Zorah, of the family of the Danites, whose name was Manoah; and his wife was barren, and bare not.

³ And the angel of the LORD appeared unto the woman, and said unto her, Behold now, thou art barren, and bearest not: but thou shalt conceive, and bear a son.

⁴ Now therefore beware, I pray thee, and drink not wine nor strong drink, and eat not any unclean thing:

⁵ For, lo, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son; and no razor shall come on his head: for the child shall be a Nazarite unto God from the womb: and he shall begin to deliver Israel out of the hand of the Philistines.

⁶ Then the woman came and told her husband, saying, A man of God came unto me, and his countenance was like the countenance of an angel of God, very terrible: but I asked him not whence he was, neither told he me his name:

⁷ But he said unto me, Behold, thou shalt conceive, and bear a son; and now drink no wine nor strong drink, neither eat any unclean thing: for the child shall be a Nazarite to God from the womb to the day of his death.

⁸ Then Manoah intreated the LORD, and said, O my Lord, let the man of God which thou didst send come again unto us, and teach us what we shall do unto the child that shall be born.

9 And God hearkened to the voice of Manoah; and the angel of God came again unto the woman as she sat in the field: but Manoah her husband was not with her.

10 And the woman made haste, and ran, and shewed her husband, and said unto him, Behold, the man hath appeared unto me, that came unto me the other day.

11 And Manoah arose, and went after his wife, and came to the man, and said unto him, Art thou the man that spakest unto the woman? And he said, I am.

12 And Manoah said, Now let thy words come to pass. How shall we order the child, and how shall we do unto him?

13 And the angel of the LORD said unto Manoah, Of all that I said unto the woman let her beware.

14 She may not eat of any thing that cometh of the vine, neither let her drink wine or strong drink, nor eat any unclean thing: all that I commanded her let her observe.

15 And Manoah said unto the angel of the LORD, I pray thee, let us detain thee, until we shall have made ready a kid for thee.

16 And the angel of the LORD said unto Manoah, Though thou detain me, I will not eat of thy bread: and if thou wilt offer a burnt offering, thou must offer it unto the LORD. For Manoah knew not that he was an angel of the LORD.

17 And Manoah said unto the angel of the LORD, What is thy name, that when thy sayings come to pass we may do thee honour?

18 And the angel of the LORD said unto him, Why askest thou thus after my name, seeing it is secret?

19 So Manoah took a kid with a meat offering, and offered it upon a rock unto the LORD: and the angel did wondrously; and Manoah and his wife looked on.

20 For it came to pass, when the flame went up toward heaven from off the altar, that the angel of the LORD ascended in the flame of the altar. And Manoah and his wife looked on it, and fell on their faces to the ground.

21 But the angel of the LORD did no more appear to Manoah and to his wife. Then Manoah knew that he was an angel of the LORD.

- 22** And Manoah said unto his wife, We shall surely die, because we have seen God.
- 23** But his wife said unto him, If the LORD were pleased to kill us, he would not have received a burnt offering and a meat offering at our hands, neither would he have shewed us all these things, nor would as at this time have told us such things as these.
- 24** And the woman bare a son, and called his name Samson: and the child grew, and the LORD blessed him.
- 25** And the Spirit of the LORD began to move him at times in the camp of Dan between Zorah and Eshtaol.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Altar — מִזְבֵּחַ (Mizbeach)

Altar, place of sacrifice

The Hebrew **mizbeach** (מִזְבֵּחַ) means altar—from the root 'to slaughter.' Altars were places where sacrifices were offered to God, pointing forward to Christ's ultimate sacrifice.

Angel — מַלְאָךְ (Mal'akh)

Angel, messenger

The Hebrew **mal'akh** (מַלְאָךְ) means angel or messenger—a heavenly being sent by God. Angels serve as God's messengers, worship Him, and minister to believers (Hebrews 1:14).

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

Lord — אֲדֹנָי / יְהוָה (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Spirit — רוּחַ (Ruach)

Spirit, wind, breath

The Hebrew **ruach** (רוּחַ) means spirit, wind, or breath—invisible but powerful. It describes both the Holy Spirit and the human spirit. God's Spirit gives life and empowers His people.

Word — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

CROSS REFERENCES

Judges 13:1 **References Lord:** 1 Samuel 12:9. **Evil:** Judges 2:11; 3:7; 6:1. **Parallel theme:** Romans 2:6

Judges 13:2 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 16:1; 25:21; Joshua 15:33; 19:41; Luke 1:7

Judges 13:3 **Parallel theme:** Judges 13:6; 13:10; Genesis 17:16; 18:10; Luke 1:13.
References Lord: Judges 2:1; 13:8; 1 Samuel 1:20; 2 Kings 4:16; Luke 1:11

Judges 13:4

Parallel theme: Judges 13:7; 13:14; Leviticus 11:27; 11:47; Luke 1:15; Acts 10:14

Judges 13:5 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 6:5; 1 Samuel 1:11; 2 Samuel 8:1; 1 Chronicles 18:1.
References Israel: 1 Samuel 7:13

Judges 13:6 **References God:** Deuteronomy 33:1; 1 Samuel 9:6; 2 Kings 4:9; Luke 1:19.
Parallel theme: Daniel 8:17; 10:5; 10:11; Luke 9:29; Acts 6:15; Revelation 1:17

Judges 13:8 **References Lord:** Acts 9:6. **Parallel theme:** Job 34:32

Judges 13:9 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 65:2

Judges 13:12

Word: Proverbs 4:4. **Parallel theme:** Genesis 18:19; Proverbs 22:6; Ephesians 6:4

Judges 13:14

Parallel theme: Judges 13:4; Deuteronomy 12:32; John 2:5; 2 Thessalonians 3:4

Judges 13:17 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 32:29

Judges 13:18 **Parallel theme:** Judges 13:6; Genesis 32:29; Isaiah 9:6

Judges 13:20 **Sacrifice:** Leviticus 9:24. **References Lord:** 1 Chronicles 21:16; Ezekiel 1:28.
Parallel theme: 2 Kings 2:11; Matthew 17:6

Judges 13:21 **References Lord:** Judges 6:22; 13:16

Judges 13:22 **References God:** Judges 6:22; Genesis 32:30; Deuteronomy 5:26; John 1:18.
Parallel theme: Exodus 33:20; Deuteronomy 4:38; Isaiah 6:5; John 5:37

Judges 13:23 **References Lord:** Psalms 25:14; 86:17; Proverbs 3:32; John 15:15. **Parallel theme:** John 14:20; 1 Corinthians 12:21

Judges 13:24

Parallel theme: Luke 1:80; 2:52; Hebrews 11:32. **References Lord:** 1 Samuel 3:19

Judges 13:25 **Spirit:** Judges 3:10. **Parallel theme:** Joshua 15:33

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