

# Joshua 8:10

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

And Joshua rose up early in the morning, and numbered the people, and went up, he and the elders of Israel, before the people to Ai.

## Analysis

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Joshua rose early and marshaled the people, going up with Israel's elders before the people toward Ai. Early rising consistently marks godly, diligent leaders throughout Scripture. The Hebrew שָׁקַם (shakam—to rise early, start early) indicates earnest commitment. Joshua's public leadership—going up 'he and the elders' in view of the people—provided visible courage and direction. The elders' presence showed unified leadership, not just one person's initiative. This public visibility contrasted with the hidden ambush force—both roles necessary, one visible and one concealed. The approach toward Ai began the decoy phase of the plan. Every step required faith—deliberately moving toward an enemy that had previously defeated them, planning to flee before them. This reversal of the previous defeat required corporate faith and discipline. The entire operation depended on coordinated timing between visible and hidden forces without modern communications.

## Historical Context

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Ancient Near Eastern armies typically began marching at dawn to maximize daylight for battle. Joshua's early rising ensured they reached Ai at optimal time. The presence of elders alongside Joshua showed that Israel's leadership was corporate, not autocratic. Elders represented tribal and familial authority structures. Their public participation validated Joshua's plan and encouraged ordinary soldiers. The approach 'toward Ai' would have been visible to the city's

lookouts, creating the impression of another direct assault. This was precisely the impression Joshua wanted to create—making Ai's defenders confident in repeating their previous strategy. The coordination required between the overnight ambush force and the morning approach force demonstrates sophisticated military planning. Yet ultimately, success depended on God's promise (verse 1), not just tactical cleverness. Human strategy served divine purpose.

## Related Passages

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**1 Corinthians 13:4** — Characteristics of love

**1 John 4:8** — God is love

**Psalms 19:1** — Heavens declare God's glory

**Genesis 1:1** — Creation of heavens and earth

## Study Questions

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1. How does early rising for spiritual or ministerial responsibilities demonstrate priorities?
2. What is the value of leadership being both plural (elders) and visible (before the people)?
3. When has God called you to repeat something that previously failed, trusting Him for different results?

## Interlinear Text

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וַיָּשָׁם	יְהוֹשֻׁעַ	בַּבֹּקֶר	וַיִּפְקֹד	אֶת	הָעָם
rose up early	And Joshua	in the morning	and numbered	H853	the people
H7925	H3091	H1242	H6485		H5971
וַיֵּלֶךְ	הוא	וְזִקְנֵי	יִשְׂרָאֵל	לִפְנֵי	הָעָם
and went up	H1931	he and the elders	of Israel	before	the people
H5927		H2205	H3478	H6440	H5971
					הָעָם:
					to Ai
					H5857

