

# Joel 1:8

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Lament like a virgin girded with sackcloth for the husband of her youth.

## Analysis

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"Lament like a virgin girded with sackcloth for the husband of her youth" employs striking imagery of a young widow's grief. The Hebrew betulah (virgin) refers to a young, unmarried woman or newly married bride. Sackcloth, coarse cloth worn in mourning, contrasts sharply with bridal garments. The "husband of her youth" likely means betrothed fiancé who died before consummation—the most devastating loss imaginable in that culture. The woman's future security, joy, and identity vanished. This imagery communicates the intensity of grief God expects from His people facing judgment. Superficial sorrow is inadequate; genuine lament recognizes devastating loss. The Reformed doctrine of sin emphasizes its gravity—sin isn't merely mistake but cosmic treason deserving God's wrath. Therefore repentance must be proportional to offense—deep, authentic, heart-rending (Joel 2:13).

## Historical Context

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Ancient Near Eastern mourning rituals included tearing garments, wearing sackcloth, putting ashes on the head, fasting, and loud wailing (Genesis 37:34, 2 Samuel 1:11-12, Esther 4:1-3). Mourning for a deceased spouse was particularly intense. The comparison to a bereaved bride emphasizes youth, innocence, and tragic loss of anticipated future joy. Marriage in that culture provided identity, security, and social standing—losing it meant devastating vulnerability.

## Related Passages

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**1 Corinthians 13:4** — Characteristics of love

**John 15:13** — Greatest form of love

## Study Questions

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1. Does your repentance reflect the seriousness of sin's offense against God?
2. How does understanding sin as cosmic treason deepen the necessity for genuine, heartfelt repentance?

## Interlinear Text

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נְאֹרִיךְ בְּעֵל־עַל־שֶׁל־קְרַבְתִּי כְּבָתוֹלְהָי  
Lament like a virgin girded with sackcloth for the husband of her youth

H421 H1330 H2296 H8242 H5921 H1167 H5271

## Additional Cross-References

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**Isaiah 22:12** (Parallel theme): And in that day did the Lord GOD of hosts call to weeping, and to mourning, and to baldness, and to girding with sackcloth:

**Malachi 2:15** (Parallel theme): And did not he make one? Yet had he the residue of the spirit. And wherefore one? That he might seek a godly seed. Therefore take heed to your spirit, and let none deal treacherously against the wife of his youth.