

# Job 31:10

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Then let my wife grind unto another, and let others bow down upon her.

## Analysis

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**Then let my wife grind unto another**—Job invokes the lex talionis (law of retaliation) upon himself if guilty of adultery. The Hebrew *tiṭhan* (תִּתְחַנֵּן, grind) refers to grinding grain, a task of slaves and concubines. **Let others bow down upon her** uses the verb *yikra'un* (יַקְרַעַנּוּ), meaning to kneel or crouch—a euphemism for sexual violation. Job declares that if he has violated another man's wife, let his own wife become another man's slave-concubine.

This self-imprecation follows ancient Near Eastern treaty-curse patterns: the punishment mirrors the crime. Job's willingness to invoke such a horrific curse demonstrates his absolute confidence in his sexual purity. The severity reflects how seriously covenant faithfulness was viewed—adultery wasn't merely personal sin but cosmic covenant-breaking.

## Historical Context

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In ancient Israelite society, a wife grinding grain for another man signified total humiliation and loss of status. Grinding was laborious work typically done by servants. For a patriarch's wife to be reduced to a concubine represented complete social degradation. This context makes Job's oath particularly bold—he stakes his entire household honor on his innocence.

## Related Passages

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**1 Corinthians 13:4** — Characteristics of love

**1 John 4:8** — God is love

**Matthew 25:31** — Final judgment

**Romans 2:1** — Judging others

## Study Questions

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1. How does Job's willingness to invoke such severe consequences reflect the seriousness with which we should view sexual purity?
2. What does this verse teach about the connection between personal sin and its impact on one's household?
3. How does the covenant language here point forward to Christ's faithfulness to His bride, the church?

## Interlinear Text

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מְלַמֵּד	אֶחָרִים:	אֶשְׁתִּי	יַעֲשֶׂת	וְיַעֲשֶׂת	אֶחָרִים:
grind	and let others	Then let my wife	H5921	bow down	and let others
H2912	H312	H802		H3766	H312

## Additional Cross-References

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**Jeremiah 8:10** (Parallel theme): Therefore will I give their wives unto others, and their fields to them that shall inherit them: for every one from the least even unto the greatest is given to covetousness, from the prophet even unto the priest every one dealeth falsely.

**Isaiah 47:2** (Parallel theme): Take the millstones, and grind meal: uncover thy locks, make bare the leg, uncover the thigh, pass over the rivers.

**2 Samuel 12:11** (Parallel theme): Thus saith the LORD, Behold, I will raise up evil against thee out of thine own house, and I will take thy wives before thine eyes,

and give them unto thy neighbour, and he shall lie with thy wives in the sight of this sun.

**Exodus 11:5** (Parallel theme): And all the firstborn in the land of Egypt shall die, from the firstborn of Pharaoh that sitteth upon his throne, even unto the firstborn of the maidservant that is behind the mill; and all the firstborn of beasts.

**Deuteronomy 28:30** (Parallel theme): Thou shalt betroth a wife, and another man shall lie with her: thou shalt build an house, and thou shalt not dwell therein: thou shalt plant a vineyard, and shalt not gather the grapes thereof.

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