

Jeremiah 42

Chapter 42 of 52 · 22 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Warning to Stay in Judah

- 1** Then all the captains of the forces, and Johanan the son of Kareah, and Jezaniah the son of Hoshaiah, and all the people from the least even unto the greatest, came near,
- 2** And said unto Jeremiah the prophet, Let, we beseech thee, our supplication be accepted before thee, and pray for us unto the LORD thy God, even for all this remnant; (for we are left but a few of many, as thine eyes do behold us:)
- 3** That the LORD thy God may shew us the way wherein we may walk, and the thing that we may do.
- 4** Then Jeremiah the prophet said unto them, I have heard you; behold, I will pray unto the LORD your God according to your words; and it shall come to pass, that whatsoever thing the LORD shall answer you, I will declare it unto you; I will keep nothing back from you.
- 5** Then they said to Jeremiah, The LORD be a true and faithful witness between us, if we do not even according to all things for the which the LORD thy God shall send thee to us.
- 6** Whether it be good, or whether it be evil, we will obey the voice of the LORD our God, to whom we send thee; that it may be well with us, when we obey the voice of the LORD our God.
- 7** And it came to pass after ten days, that the word of the LORD came unto Jeremiah.
- 8** Then called he Johanan the son of Kareah, and all the captains of the forces which were with him, and all the people from the least even to the greatest,

9 And said unto them, Thus saith the LORD, the God of Israel, unto whom ye sent me to present your supplication before him;

10 If ye will still abide in this land, then will I build you, and not pull you down, and I will plant you, and not pluck you up: for I repent me of the evil that I have done unto you.

11 Be not afraid of the king of Babylon, of whom ye are afraid; be not afraid of him, saith the LORD: for I am with you to save you, and to deliver you from his hand.

12 And I will shew mercies unto you, that he may have mercy upon you, and cause you to return to your own land.

13 But if ye say, We will not dwell in this land, neither obey the voice of the LORD your God,

14 Saying, No; but we will go into the land of Egypt, where we shall see no war, nor hear the sound of the trumpet, nor have hunger of bread; and there will we dwell:

15 And now therefore hear the word of the LORD, ye remnant of Judah; Thus saith the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel; If ye wholly set your faces to enter into Egypt, and go to sojourn there;

16 Then it shall come to pass, that the sword, which ye feared, shall overtake you there in the land of Egypt, and the famine, whereof ye were afraid, shall follow close after you there in Egypt; and there ye shall die.

17 So shall it be with all the men that set their faces to go into Egypt to sojourn there; they shall die by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence: and none of them shall remain or escape from the evil that I will bring upon them.

18 For thus saith the LORD of hosts, the God of Israel; As mine anger and my fury hath been poured forth upon the inhabitants of Jerusalem; so shall my fury be poured forth upon you, when ye shall enter into Egypt: and ye shall be an execration, and an astonishment, and a curse, and a reproach; and ye shall see this place no more.

19 The LORD hath said concerning you, O ye remnant of Judah; Go ye not into Egypt: know certainly that I have admonished you this day.

20 For ye dissembled in your hearts, when ye sent me unto the LORD your God, saying, Pray for us unto the LORD our God; and according unto all that the LORD our God shall say, so declare unto us, and we will do it.

21 And now I have this day declared it to you; but ye have not obeyed the voice of the LORD your God, nor any thing for the which he hath sent me unto you.

22 Now therefore know certainly that ye shall die by the sword, by the famine, and by the pestilence, in the place whither ye desire to go and to sojourn.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

God — אלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Lord — יְהֹוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהֹוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Mercy — רָחוּמִים (Rachamim)

Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (רָחוּמִים) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

Repent — שׁוּב / נִחְמָם (Shuv / Nacham)

To turn back, relent

The Hebrew **shuv** (שׁוּב) means to turn or return—a physical turning that represents spiritual redirection back to God. **Nacham** (נִחְמָם) conveys grief or relenting, often used of God 'repenting' of judgment.

Save — יִשְׁעָה (Yasha)

To save, deliver, rescue

The Hebrew **yasha** (יִשְׁעָה) means to save or deliver—rescue from danger or distress. This is the root of 'Jesus' (Yeshua), meaning 'YHWH saves.' God alone is Savior: 'I, even I, am the LORD; and beside me there is no saviour' (Isaiah 43:11).

Word — דְּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דְּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

CROSS REFERENCES

Jeremiah 42:1

Parallel theme: Jeremiah 6:13; 8:10; 40:8; 40:13; 41:11; 42:8; 44:12; Acts 8:10

Jeremiah 42:2

References Lord: Jeremiah 36:7; Isaiah 1:9. **Parallel theme:** Leviticus 26:22; Lamentations 1:1.

Prayer: Jeremiah 37:3; 1 Samuel 12:19; Isaiah 37:4; Acts 8:24; James 5:16. **References God:** 1 Samuel 7:8

Jeremiah 42:3

References Lord: Jeremiah 6:16; Psalms 86:11. **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 3:6. **References God:** Ezra 8:21; Micah 4:2

Jeremiah 42:4 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 40:10; Acts 20:20. **References Lord:** Exodus 8:29.

Prayer: 1 Samuel 12:23. **Word:** Jeremiah 23:28

Jeremiah 42:5 **Witness:** Genesis 31:50; Judges 11:10; Micah 1:2; Malachi 2:14; 3:5. **Faith:** Revelation 1:5; 3:14

Jeremiah 42:6 **References God:** Jeremiah 7:23; Deuteronomy 5:33; Romans 8:7. **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 5:29

Jeremiah 42:7 **References Lord:** Psalms 27:14; Isaiah 28:16

Jeremiah 42:8 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 42:1

Jeremiah 42:9

References God: Jeremiah 42:2; 2 Kings 19:4. **References Lord:** 2 Kings 19:6

Jeremiah 42:10 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 24:6; 31:28; 33:7; Ezekiel 36:36. **Repentance:** Exodus 32:14; Joel 2:13; Amos 7:3; 7:6; Jonah 3:10; 4:2

Jeremiah 42:11 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 41:10; 43:2; 43:5; Romans 8:31. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 1:8; 1:19; Psalms 46:11. **Salvation:** Jeremiah 15:20. **Kingdom:** Jeremiah 27:17; 41:18

Jeremiah 42:12 **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 16:7. **Grace:** Nehemiah 1:11

Jeremiah 42:13 **References Lord:** Jeremiah 44:16; Exodus 5:2

Jeremiah 42:14 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 4:19; 4:21. **References Egypt:** Jeremiah 41:17; Exodus 16:3; Isaiah 31:1

Jeremiah 42:15 **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 17:16. **Word:** Jeremiah 42:17

Jeremiah 42:16 **Word:** Jeremiah 44:27; Ezekiel 11:8

Jeremiah 42:17 **Word:** Jeremiah 24:10; 42:22; 44:28

Jeremiah 42:18

References God: Jeremiah 7:20. **Curse:** Jeremiah 24:9; 29:18; 44:12; Isaiah 65:15. **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 18:16; 22:27

Jeremiah 42:19 **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 17:16. **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 9:26

Jeremiah 42:21 **Parallel theme:** Ezekiel 2:7

Jeremiah 42:22 **Word:** Jeremiah 42:17; 43:11; Ezekiel 6:11. **Parallel theme:** Hosea 9:6

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