

Jeremiah 12

Chapter 12 of 52 · 17 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Jeremiah's Question

- ¹ Righteous art thou, O LORD, when I plead with thee: yet let me talk with thee of thy judgments: Wherefore doth the way of the wicked prosper? wherefore are all they happy that deal very treacherously?
 - ² Thou hast planted them, yea, they have taken root: they grow, yea, they bring forth fruit: thou art near in their mouth, and far from their reins.
 - ³ But thou, O LORD, knowest me: thou hast seen me, and tried mine heart toward thee: pull them out like sheep for the slaughter, and prepare them for the day of slaughter.
 - ⁴ How long shall the land mourn, and the herbs of every field wither, for the wickedness of them that dwell therein? the beasts are consumed, and the birds; because they said, He shall not see our last end.
 - ⁵ If thou hast run with the footmen, and they have wearied thee, then how canst thou contend with horses? and if in the land of peace, wherein thou trustedst, they wearied thee, then how wilt thou do in the swelling of Jordan?
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- ⁶ For even thy brethren, and the house of thy father, even they have dealt treacherously with thee; yea, they have called a multitude after thee: believe them not, though they speak fair words unto thee.
 - ⁷ I have forsaken mine house, I have left mine heritage; I have given the dearly beloved of my soul into the hand of her enemies.
 - ⁸ Mine heritage is unto me as a lion in the forest; it crieth out against me: therefore have I hated it.

9 Mine heritage is unto me as a speckled bird, the birds round about are against her; come ye, assemble all the beasts of the field, come to devour.

10 Many pastors have destroyed my vineyard, they have trodden my portion under foot, they have made my pleasant portion a desolate wilderness.

11 They have made it desolate, and being desolate it mourneth unto me; the whole land is made desolate, because no man layeth it to heart.

12 The spoilers are come upon all high places through the wilderness: for the sword of the LORD shall devour from the one end of the land even to the other end of the land: no flesh shall have peace.

13 They have sown wheat, but shall reap thorns: they have put themselves to pain, but shall not profit: and they shall be ashamed of your revenues because of the fierce anger of the LORD.

14 Thus saith the LORD against all mine evil neighbours, that touch the inheritance which I have caused my people Israel to inherit; Behold, I will pluck them out of their land, and pluck out the house of Judah from among them.

15 And it shall come to pass, after that I have plucked them out I will return, and have compassion on them, and will bring them again, every man to his heritage, and every man to his land.

16 And it shall come to pass, if they will diligently learn the ways of my people, to swear by my name, The LORD liveth; as they taught my people to swear by Baal; then shall they be built in the midst of my people.

17 But if they will not obey, I will utterly pluck up and destroy that nation, saith the LORD.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Believe — אָמֵן (Aman)

To believe, trust, be faithful

The Hebrew **aman** (אָמֵן) means to believe or confirm—the root of 'Amen.' It conveys firm trust and reliability. Abraham 'believed in the LORD; and he counted it to him for righteousness' (Genesis 15:6).

Faith — אֱמוּנָה (Emunah)

Faithfulness, trust

The Hebrew **emunah** (אֱמוּנָה) encompasses both faith and faithfulness—trusting God and being trustworthy. It implies steadfast reliability, as in 'The just shall live by his faith' (Habakkuk 2:4).

Judgment — מִשְׁפָּט (Mishpat)

Judgment, justice

The Hebrew **mishpat** (מִשְׁפָּט) means judgment or justice—God's righteous decisions and ordinances. God is the Judge of all the earth who 'shall do right' (Genesis 18:25), executing perfect justice.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Righteous — צַדִּיק (Tzaddik)

Righteous one

The Hebrew **tzaddik** (צַדִּיק) describes one who is righteous, just, or lawful—conforming to God's standard. From the root tzedek (צֶדֶק), meaning righteousness or justice.

CROSS REFERENCES

Jeremiah 12:1 **Evil:** Psalms 37:1; 37:35; 92:7; Malachi 3:15. **Parallel theme:** Job 12:6.

Righteousness: Jeremiah 11:20; Psalms 51:4; Daniel 9:7; Habakkuk 1:4; Zephaniah 3:5

Jeremiah 12:2 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 11:17; 45:4; Isaiah 29:13; Ezekiel 33:31; Matthew 15:8; Titus 1:16

Jeremiah 12:3

Parallel theme: Jeremiah 17:18; 50:27; Job 23:10; Psalms 17:3; 139:23; James 5:5. **References**
Lord: 2 Kings 20:3; Psalms 26:1

Jeremiah 12:4 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 4:25; 5:31; 7:20; 9:10; Hosea 4:3; Habakkuk 3:17; Romans 8:22. **Evil:** Jeremiah 23:10; Psalms 107:34

Jeremiah 12:5

Parallel theme: Jeremiah 26:8; 36:26; 49:19; 50:44; Joshua 3:15; Psalms 42:7; Proverbs 3:11; 24:10; 1 Peter 4:12

Jeremiah 12:6 **Faith:** Jeremiah 9:4; Proverbs 26:25. **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 11:19; 11:21; 20:10; Job 6:15; Psalms 12:2; 69:8; Matthew 10:21; Acts 18:12

Jeremiah 12:7 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 2:6. **Love:** Jeremiah 11:15; Hosea 9:15

Jeremiah 12:8 **Parallel theme:** Hosea 9:15; Amos 6:8

Jeremiah 12:9 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 7:33; 2 Kings 24:2; Isaiah 56:9

Jeremiah 12:10 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 3:19; 6:3; 23:1; Isaiah 63:18

Jeremiah 12:11 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 14:2; 23:10; Isaiah 42:25

Jeremiah 12:12 **Word:** Jeremiah 47:6; Isaiah 34:6; Ezekiel 14:17; Amos 9:4

Jeremiah 12:13 **Parallel theme:** Leviticus 26:16; Deuteronomy 28:38; Isaiah 55:2; Micah 6:15; Haggai 1:6. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 4:26; Habakkuk 2:13

Jeremiah 12:14 **References Israel:** Jeremiah 3:18. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 49:7; Deuteronomy 30:3; Psalms 106:47; Zechariah 2:8. **Evil:** Jeremiah 2:3

Jeremiah 12:15

Parallel theme: Jeremiah 48:47; 49:6; 49:39; Deuteronomy 30:3; Amos 9:14

Jeremiah 12:16 **References Lord:** Jeremiah 3:17; 4:2; 5:2; Zephaniah 1:5; Zechariah 2:11. **Parallel theme:** Joshua 23:7; Isaiah 45:23; 49:6; 65:16

Jeremiah 12:17 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 60:12