

# Isaiah 36

Chapter 36 of 66 · 22 Verses · Authorized King James Version

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## **Sennacherib Threatens Jerusalem**

- 1** Now it came to pass in the fourteenth year of king Hezekiah, that Sennacherib king of Assyria came up against all the defenced cities of Judah, and took them.
  - 2** And the king of Assyria sent Rabshakeh from Lachish to Jerusalem unto king Hezekiah with a great army. And he stood by the conduit of the upper pool in the highway of the fuller's field.
  - 3** Then came forth unto him Eliakim, Hilkiash's son, which was over the house, and Shebna the scribe, and Joah, Asaph's son, the recorder.
  - 4** And Rabshakeh said unto them, Say ye now to Hezekiah, Thus saith the great king, the king of Assyria, What confidence is this wherein thou trustest?
  - 5** I say, sayest thou, (but they are but vain words) I have counsel and strength for war: now on whom dost thou trust, that thou rebellest against me?
  - 6** Lo, thou trustest in the staff of this broken reed, on Egypt; whereon if a man lean, it will go into his hand, and pierce it: so is Pharaoh king of Egypt to all that trust in him.
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- 7** But if thou say to me, We trust in the LORD our God: is it not he, whose high places and whose altars Hezekiah hath taken away, and said to Judah and to Jerusalem, Ye shall worship before this altar?
  - 8** Now therefore give pledges, I pray thee, to my master the king of Assyria, and I will give thee two thousand horses, if thou be able on thy part to set riders upon them.

- 9** How then wilt thou turn away the face of one captain of the least of my master's servants, and put thy trust on Egypt for chariots and for horsemen?
- 10** And am I now come up without the LORD against this land to destroy it? the LORD said unto me, Go up against this land, and destroy it.
- 11** Then said Eliakim and Shebna and Joah unto Rabshakeh, Speak, I pray thee, unto thy servants in the Syrian language; for we understand it: and speak not to us in the Jews' language, in the ears of the people that are on the wall.
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- 12** But Rabshakeh said, Hath my master sent me to thy master and to thee to speak these words? hath he not sent me to the men that sit upon the wall, that they may eat their own dung, and drink their own piss with you?
- 13** Then Rabshakeh stood, and cried with a loud voice in the Jews' language, and said, Hear ye the words of the great king, the king of Assyria.
- 14** Thus saith the king, Let not Hezekiah deceive you: for he shall not be able to deliver you.
- 15** Neither let Hezekiah make you trust in the LORD, saying, The LORD will surely deliver us: this city shall not be delivered into the hand of the king of Assyria.
- 16** Hearken not to Hezekiah: for thus saith the king of Assyria, Make an agreement with me by a present, and come out to me: and eat ye every one of his vine, and every one of his fig tree, and drink ye every one the waters of his own cistern;
- 17** Until I come and take you away to a land like your own land, a land of corn and wine, a land of bread and vineyards.
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- 18** Beware lest Hezekiah persuade you, saying, The LORD will deliver us. Hath any of the gods of the nations delivered his land out of the hand of the king of Assyria?
- 19** Where are the gods of Hamath and Arphad? where are the gods of Sepharvaim? and have they delivered Samaria out of my hand?

**20** Who are they among all the gods of these lands, that have delivered their land out of my hand, that the LORD should deliver Jerusalem out of my hand?

**21** But they held their peace, and answered him not a word: for the king's commandment was, saying, Answer him not.

**22** Then came Eliakim, the son of Hilkiah, that was over the household, and Shebna the scribe, and Joah, the son of Asaph, the recorder, to Hezekiah with their clothes rent, and told him the words of Rabshakeh.

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## HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

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### Altar — מִזְבֵּחַ (Mizbeach)

Altar, place of sacrifice

The Hebrew **mizbeach** (מִזְבֵּחַ) means altar—from the root 'to slaughter.' Altars were places where sacrifices were offered to God, pointing forward to Christ's ultimate sacrifice.

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### God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

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### Lord — אֲדֹנָי / יְהוָה (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

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### Word — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

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## CROSS REFERENCES

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**Isaiah 36:1**    **Kingdom:** 2 Kings 18:13; 18:17; 2 Chronicles 32:1

**Isaiah 36:2**    **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 7:3

**Isaiah 36:5**    **Parallel theme:** 2 Kings 18:7

**Isaiah 36:6**    **References Egypt:** Isaiah 31:3. **Faith:** 2 Kings 18:21. **Kingdom:** 2 Kings 17:4

**Isaiah 36:7**    **Worship:** Psalms 42:5. **Parallel theme:** 1 Corinthians 2:15

**Isaiah 36:9**    **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 10:8

**Isaiah 36:10**    **References Lord:** 1 Kings 13:18; 2 Kings 18:25. **Parallel theme:** 2 Chronicles 35:21

**Isaiah 36:11**    **Parallel theme:** Ezra 4:7; Daniel 2:4

**Isaiah 36:12**    **Word:** 2 Kings 18:27

**Isaiah 36:13**    **Parallel theme:** 2 Chronicles 32:18

**Isaiah 36:16**    **Parallel theme:** 1 Kings 4:25; Micah 4:4; Zechariah 3:10

**Isaiah 36:18**    **Kingdom:** Isaiah 36:15

**Isaiah 36:19**    **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 49:23

**Isaiah 36:20**    **References God:** 2 Chronicles 32:19

**Isaiah 36:21**    **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 26:4

**Isaiah 36:22**    **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 33:7; 36:3

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