# Isaiah 34

Chapter 34 of 66 · 17 Verses · Authorized King James Version

## **Judgment Against the Nations**

- <sup>1</sup> Come near, ye nations, to hear; and hearken, ye people: let the earth hear, and all that is therein; the world, and all things that come forth of it.
- <sup>2</sup> For the indignation of the LORD is upon all nations, and his fury upon all their armies: he hath utterly destroyed them, he hath delivered them to the slaughter.
- <sup>3</sup> Their slain also shall be cast out, and their stink shall come up out of their carcases, and the mountains shall be melted with their blood.
- <sup>4</sup> And all the host of heaven shall be dissolved, and the heavens shall be rolled together as a scroll: and all their host shall fall down, as the leaf falleth off from the vine, and as a falling fig from the fig tree.
- <sup>5</sup> For my sword shall be bathed in heaven: behold, it shall come down upon Idumea, and upon the people of my curse, to judgment.
- <sup>6</sup> The sword of the LORD is filled with blood, it is made fat with fatness, and with the blood of lambs and goats, with the fat of the kidneys of rams: for the LORD hath a sacrifice in Bozrah, and a great slaughter in the land of Idumea.
- <sup>7</sup> And the unicorns shall come down with them, and the bullocks with the bulls; and their land shall be soaked with blood, and their dust made fat with fatness.
- <sup>8</sup> For it is the day of the LORD'S vengeance, and the year of recompences for the controversy of Zion.
- <sup>9</sup> And the streams thereof shall be turned into pitch, and the dust thereof into brimstone, and the land thereof shall become burning pitch.

- 10 It shall not be quenched night nor day; the smoke thereof shall go up for ever: from generation to generation it shall lie waste; none shall pass through it for ever and ever.
- But the cormorant and the bittern shall possess it; the owl also and the raven shall dwell in it: and he shall stretch out upon it the line of confusion, and the stones of emptiness.
- 12 They shall call the nobles thereof to the kingdom, but none shall be there, and all her princes shall be nothing.
- And thorns shall come up in her palaces, nettles and brambles in the fortresses thereof: and it shall be an habitation of dragons, and a court for owls.
- <sup>14</sup> The wild beasts of the desert shall also meet with the wild beasts of the island, and the satyr shall cry to his fellow; the screech owl also shall rest there, and find for herself a place of rest.
- <sup>15</sup> There shall the great owl make her nest, and lay, and hatch, and gather under her shadow: there shall the vultures also be gathered, every one with her mate.
- <sup>16</sup> Seek ye out of the book of the LORD, and read: no one of these shall fail, none shall want her mate: for my mouth it hath commanded, and his spirit it hath gathered them.
- <sup>17</sup> And he hath cast the lot for them, and his hand hath divided it unto them by line: they shall possess it for ever, from generation to generation shall they dwell therein.

## **HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES**

## Blood - pg (Dam)

#### Blood

The Hebrew **dam** (DI) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

## **Heaven** — שַׁמֵּים (Shamayim)

#### Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שְׁמֵּיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

## Judgment — מִשְׁפַּט (Mishpat)

#### Judgment, justice

The Hebrew **mishpat** (מְשְׁפֵּט) means judgment or justice—God's righteous decisions and ordinances. God is the Judge of all the earth who 'shall do right' (Genesis 18:25), executing perfect justice.

## **Lord** — יָהוָה / אֲדֹנֵי (YHWH / Adonai)

#### The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (הְּוָהְיִ), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנְי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

## Sacrifice — זְבַת (Zevach)

## Sacrifice, offering

The Hebrew **zevach** (ngi) denotes a sacrifice or offering—an animal slaughtered for worship. Old Testament sacrifices foreshadowed Christ, 'the Lamb of God' (John 1:29).

## Spirit — רוּחַ (Ruach)

## Spirit, wind, breath

The Hebrew **ruach** (רוֹח) means spirit, wind, or breath—invisible but powerful. It describes both the Holy Spirit and the human spirit. God's Spirit gives life and empowers His people.

#### **CROSS REFERENCES**

**Isaiah 34:1** Parallel theme: Isaiah 1:2; 18:3; 33:13; 41:1; 43:9; 49:1; Deuteronomy 32:1; Jeremiah 22:29; 1 Corinthians 10:26; Revelation 2:7

**Isaiah 34:2** References Lord: Zephaniah 3:8

**Isaiah 34:3** Parallel theme: Ezekiel 39:4; Joel 2:20. Blood: Isaiah 34:7

**Isaiah 34:4** Parallel theme: Joel 3:15; Matthew 24:29

Isaiah 34:5 Word: Jeremiah 46:10. Parallel theme: Isaiah 63:1; Malachi 1:4

**Isaiah 34:6** Parallel theme: Isaiah 63:1. References Lord: Jeremiah 49:13

**Isaiah 34:7** Parallel theme: Numbers 23:22; Psalms 68:30; Jeremiah 50:27

**Isaiah 34:8** Parallel theme: Isaiah 35:4; 63:4; Deuteronomy 32:35; Revelation 18:20; 19:2.

References Lord: Isaiah 61:2; Psalms 94:1; Jeremiah 46:10

**Isaiah 34:9** Parallel theme: Deuteronomy 29:23; Psalms 11:6

**Isaiah 34:10** 

Parallel theme: Isaiah 1:31; 13:20; 66:24; Ezekiel 29:11; Revelation 18:18; 19:3

**Isaiah 34:11** 

Parallel theme: Isaiah 14:23; 2 Kings 21:13; Lamentations 2:8; Zephaniah 2:14; Revelation 18:2

**Isaiah 34:13** Parallel theme: Psalms 44:19; Jeremiah 9:11; 10:22; Malachi 1:3

**Isaiah 34:15** Parallel theme: Deuteronomy 14:13

**Isaiah 34:16** 

**Parallel theme:** Isaiah 30:8; Joshua 1:8; Psalms 33:9; Proverbs 23:12; Matthew 5:18; Luke 21:33; John 10:35. **References Lord:** Psalms 33:6; Amos 3:7; Malachi 3:16

**Isaiah 34:17** Parallel theme: Isaiah 34:10; Acts 17:26

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