

Isaiah 30

Chapter 30 of 66 · 33 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Woe to the Obstinate Nation

- ¹ Woe to the rebellious children, saith the LORD, that take counsel, but not of me; and that cover with a covering, but not of my spirit, that they may add sin to sin:
 - ² That walk to go down into Egypt, and have not asked at my mouth; to strengthen themselves in the strength of Pharaoh, and to trust in the shadow of Egypt!
 - ³ Therefore shall the strength of Pharaoh be your shame, and the trust in the shadow of Egypt your confusion.
 - ⁴ For his princes were at Zoan, and his ambassadors came to Hanes.
 - ⁵ They were all ashamed of a people that could not profit them, nor be an help nor profit, but a shame, and also a reproach.
 - ⁶ The burden of the beasts of the south: into the land of trouble and anguish, from whence come the young and old lion, the viper and fiery flying serpent, they will carry their riches upon the shoulders of young asses, and their treasures upon the bunches of camels, to a people that shall not profit them.
 - ⁷ For the Egyptians shall help in vain, and to no purpose: therefore have I cried concerning this, Their strength is to sit still.
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- ⁸ Now go, write it before them in a table, and note it in a book, that it may be for the time to come for ever and ever:
 - ⁹ That this is a rebellious people, lying children, children that will not hear the law of the LORD:

- 10 Which say to the seers, See not; and to the prophets, Prophecy not unto us right things, speak unto us smooth things, prophecy deceits:
- 11 Get you out of the way, turn aside out of the path, cause the Holy One of Israel to cease from before us.
- 12 Wherefore thus saith the Holy One of Israel, Because ye despise this word, and trust in oppression and perverseness, and stay thereon:
- 13 Therefore this iniquity shall be to you as a breach ready to fall, swelling out in a high wall, whose breaking cometh suddenly at an instant.
- 14 And he shall break it as the breaking of the potters' vessel that is broken in pieces; he shall not spare: so that there shall not be found in the bursting of it a sherd to take fire from the hearth, or to take water withal out of the pit.
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- 15 For thus saith the Lord GOD, the Holy One of Israel; In returning and rest shall ye be saved; in quietness and in confidence shall be your strength: and ye would not.
- 16 But ye said, No; for we will flee upon horses; therefore shall ye flee: and, We will ride upon the swift; therefore shall they that pursue you be swift.
- 17 One thousand shall flee at the rebuke of one; at the rebuke of five shall ye flee: till ye be left as a beacon upon the top of a mountain, and as an ensign on an hill.
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The Lord Longs to Be Gracious

- 18 And therefore will the LORD wait, that he may be gracious unto you, and therefore will he be exalted, that he may have mercy upon you: for the LORD is a God of judgment: blessed are all they that wait for him.
- 19 For the people shall dwell in Zion at Jerusalem: thou shalt weep no more: he will be very gracious unto thee at the voice of thy cry; when he shall hear it, he will answer thee.

- 20 And though the Lord give you the bread of adversity, and the water of affliction, yet shall not thy teachers be removed into a corner any more, but thine eyes shall see thy teachers:
- 21 And thine ears shall hear a word behind thee, saying, This is the way, walk ye in it, when ye turn to the right hand, and when ye turn to the left.
- 22 Ye shall defile also the covering of thy graven images of silver, and the ornament of thy molten images of gold: thou shalt cast them away as a menstruous cloth; thou shalt say unto it, Get thee hence.
- 23 Then shall he give the rain of thy seed, that thou shalt sow the ground withal; and bread of the increase of the earth, and it shall be fat and plenteous: in that day shall thy cattle feed in large pastures.
- 24 The oxen likewise and the young asses that ear the ground shall eat clean provender, which hath been winnowed with the shovel and with the fan.
- 25 And there shall be upon every high mountain, and upon every high hill, rivers and streams of waters in the day of the great slaughter, when the towers fall.
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- 26 Moreover the light of the moon shall be as the light of the sun, and the light of the sun shall be sevenfold, as the light of seven days, in the day that the LORD bindeth up the breach of his people, and healeth the stroke of their wound.
- 27 Behold, the name of the LORD cometh from far, burning with his anger, and the burden thereof is heavy: his lips are full of indignation, and his tongue as a devouring fire:
- 28 And his breath, as an overflowing stream, shall reach to the midst of the neck, to sift the nations with the sieve of vanity: and there shall be a bridle in the jaws of the people, causing them to err.
- 29 Ye shall have a song, as in the night when a holy solemnity is kept; and gladness of heart, as when one goeth with a pipe to come into the mountain of the LORD, to the mighty One of Israel.

- 30** And the LORD shall cause his glorious voice to be heard, and shall shew the lighting down of his arm, with the indignation of his anger, and with the flame of a devouring fire, with scattering, and tempest, and hailstones.
- 31** For through the voice of the LORD shall the Assyrian be beaten down, which smote with a rod.
- 32** And in every place where the grounded staff shall pass, which the LORD shall lay upon him, it shall be with tabrets and harps: and in battles of shaking will he fight with it.
- 33** For Tophet is ordained of old; yea, for the king it is prepared; he hath made it deep and large: the pile thereof is fire and much wood; the breath of the LORD, like a stream of brimstone, doth kindle it.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Holy — **קֹדֶשׁ** (Qadosh)

Holy, set apart

The Hebrew **qadosh** (קֹדֶשׁ) means holy or set apart—separated from common use for God's purposes. God is 'the Holy One of Israel,' utterly distinct from creation in moral perfection.

Iniquity — **אָוֶן** (Avon)

Iniquity, guilt, punishment

The Hebrew **avon** (אָוֶן) encompasses iniquity, guilt, and its punishment—the twisted nature of sin. 'The LORD hath laid on him the iniquity of us all' (Isaiah 53:6), Christ bearing our guilt and penalty.

Law — **תּוֹרָה** (Torah)

Law, instruction

The Hebrew **Torah** (תּוֹרָה) means law or instruction—God's revealed will for His people. The Law includes moral, civil, and ceremonial commandments, revealing God's character and humanity's need for a Savior.

Lord — **יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי** (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Mercy — רַחֲמִים (Rachamim)

Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (רַחֲמִים) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

Sanctify — שְׁדַּךְ (Qadash)

To set apart, make holy

The Hebrew **qadash** (שְׁדַּךְ) means to set apart or consecrate—separating something for God's sacred purposes. God sanctified the seventh day (Genesis 2:3) and calls His people to 'be holy; for I am holy' (Leviticus 11:44).

Save — יָשַׁע (Yasha)

To save, deliver, rescue

The Hebrew **yasha** (יָשַׁע) means to save or deliver—rescue from danger or distress. This is the root of 'Jesus' (Yeshua), meaning 'YHWH saves.' God alone is Savior: 'I, even I, am the LORD; and beside me there is no saviour' (Isaiah 43:11).

Sin — חַטָּאת (Chatta'ah)

Sin, missing the mark

The Hebrew **chatta'ah** (חַטָּאת) means sin—missing the mark of God's standard. It encompasses rebellion, transgression, and falling short of divine holiness.

Spirit — רוּחַ (Ruach)

Spirit, wind, breath

The Hebrew **ruach** (רוּחַ) means spirit, wind, or breath—invisible but powerful. It describes both the Holy Spirit and the human spirit. God's Spirit gives life and empowers His people.

Word — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

CROSS REFERENCES

Isaiah 30:1

Parallel theme: Isaiah 65:2; Psalms 61:4; Jeremiah 5:23; Hosea 7:13; Romans 2:5; 2 Timothy 3:13. **References Lord:** Isaiah 1:2; 29:15; 30:9. **Spirit:** Isaiah 63:10

Isaiah 30:2

Faith: Isaiah 36:6. **References Egypt:** Jeremiah 43:7. **Parallel theme:** Numbers 27:21

Isaiah 30:3 **References Egypt:** Isaiah 20:5. **Parallel theme:** Romans 5:5. **Faith:** Romans 10:11

Isaiah 30:4 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 19:11; 57:9; Jeremiah 43:7

Isaiah 30:5 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 30:7; Jeremiah 2:36

Isaiah 30:6 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 4:20; 8:15; 1 Kings 10:2; Jeremiah 11:4

Isaiah 30:7 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 2:22; 7:4; Lamentations 3:26; Hosea 5:13. **References**
Egypt: Exodus 14:13

Isaiah 30:8 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 8:1; Numbers 24:14; Deuteronomy 4:30; 31:19; 31:22;
Jeremiah 36:2; 51:60; Habakkuk 2:2

Isaiah 30:9 **References Lord:** Isaiah 1:4; 30:1; Zephaniah 3:2. **Parallel theme:** Revelation
21:8. **Word:** Proverbs 28:9

Isaiah 30:10 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 23:17; Romans 16:18; Revelation 11:7. **Prophecy:**
Jeremiah 11:21; Amos 2:12; 7:13

Isaiah 30:12 **Holy:** Isaiah 5:24; 1 Thessalonians 4:8. **Faith:** Isaiah 47:10. **Word:** Amos 2:4

Isaiah 30:13 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 29:5; 1 Kings 20:30; Psalms 62:3; Proverbs 29:1

Isaiah 30:14 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 2:9; Romans 11:21; Revelation 2:27

Isaiah 30:15

Parallel theme: Isaiah 7:4; 30:7; 32:17; Matthew 23:37; Luke 13:34; John 5:40; Hebrews 12:25.
References God: 1 Chronicles 5:20; 2 Chronicles 32:8. **References Lord:** 2 Chronicles 16:8

Isaiah 30:16 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 31:1; 31:3

Isaiah 30:17

Parallel theme: Leviticus 26:8; 26:36; Deuteronomy 28:25; 32:30; Joshua 23:10; Proverbs 28:1

Isaiah 30:18

References Lord: Isaiah 8:17; 55:8; Psalms 27:14; Proverbs 16:20; 2 Peter 3:9; 3:15. **References**
God: Isaiah 25:9. **Blessing:** Psalms 34:8. **Parallel theme:** Luke 15:20. **Judgment:** Isaiah 33:5

Isaiah 30:19 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 25:8; 58:9; 60:20; 65:9; 65:24; Psalms 50:15; Jeremiah
31:12; 33:3; Luke 6:21; Revelation 7:17

Isaiah 30:20 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 16:3; 1 Kings 22:27; Psalms 30:5; 74:9; 80:5;
102:9; 127:2; Acts 14:22

Isaiah 30:21 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 29:24; 42:16; 48:17; 58:11; Deuteronomy 5:32; 2 Kings
22:2; Psalms 32:8; Proverbs 4:27; Jeremiah 6:16. **Word:** Joshua 1:7

Isaiah 30:22 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 31:7; 46:6; Ezekiel 36:31; Hosea 14:8; Zechariah 13:2

Isaiah 30:23 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 32:20; 58:11; Genesis 41:18; Psalms 36:8; Zechariah 10:1; Malachi 3:10; 1 Timothy 4:8

Isaiah 30:24 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 45:6

Isaiah 30:26 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 32:39; Job 5:18; Lamentations 2:13. **Light:** Zechariah 14:7; Revelation 21:23; 22:5. **References Lord:** Isaiah 11:9; 24:23; Hosea 6:1; Zechariah 12:8

Isaiah 30:28

Parallel theme: Isaiah 8:8; 11:4; 37:29; 2 Kings 19:28; Amos 9:9; Luke 22:31; 2 Thessalonians 2:8

Isaiah 30:29 **Holy:** Psalms 42:4. **References Lord:** Isaiah 2:3; 26:4. **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 32:4

Isaiah 30:30 **References Lord:** Isaiah 28:2; 29:6; Joshua 10:11; 2 Thessalonians 1:8. **Light:** Revelation 11:19. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 32:19; Micah 1:4; Matthew 24:7

Isaiah 30:31 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 9:4; 10:5; 11:4

Isaiah 30:32 **References Lord:** Isaiah 2:19; 11:15. **Kingdom:** Isaiah 19:16

Isaiah 30:33

Parallel theme: 2 Kings 23:10; Matthew 4:22; 25:41; Hebrews 13:8; 1 Peter 1:8. **References Lord:** Genesis 19:24; Jeremiah 19:6

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