# Isaiah 16

Chapter 16 of  $66 \cdot 14$  Verses  $\cdot$  Authorized King James Version

## **Moab's Devastation**

- <sup>1</sup> Send ye the lamb to the ruler of the land from Sela to the wilderness, unto the mount of the daughter of Zion.
- <sup>2</sup> For it shall be, that, as a wandering bird cast out of the nest, so the daughters of Moab shall be at the fords of Arnon.
- <sup>3</sup> Take counsel, execute judgment; make thy shadow as the night in the midst of the noonday; hide the outcasts; bewray not him that wandereth.
- <sup>4</sup> Let mine outcasts dwell with thee, Moab; be thou a covert to them from the face of the spoiler: for the extortioner is at an end, the spoiler ceaseth, the oppressors are consumed out of the land.
- <sup>5</sup> And in mercy shall the throne be established: and he shall sit upon it in truth in the tabernacle of David, judging, and seeking judgment, and hasting righteousness.
- <sup>6</sup> We have heard of the pride of Moab; he is very proud: even of his haughtiness, and his pride, and his wrath: but his lies shall not be so.
- <sup>7</sup> Therefore shall Moab howl for Moab, every one shall howl: for the foundations of Kir-hareseth shall ye mourn; surely they are stricken.
- <sup>8</sup> For the fields of Heshbon languish, and the vine of Sibmah: the lords of the heathen have broken down the principal plants thereof, they are come even unto Jazer, they wandered through the wilderness: her branches are stretched out, they are gone over the sea.

- Therefore I will bewail with the weeping of Jazer the vine of Sibmah: I will water thee with my tears, O Heshbon, and Elealeh: for the shouting for thy summer fruits and for thy harvest is fallen.
- <sup>10</sup> And gladness is taken away, and joy out of the plentiful field; and in the vineyards there shall be no singing, neither shall there be shouting: the treaders shall tread out no wine in their presses; I have made their vintage shouting to cease.
- Wherefore my bowels shall sound like an harp for Moab, and mine inward parts for Kir-haresh.
- <sup>12</sup> And it shall come to pass, when it is seen that Moab is weary on the high place, that he shall come to his sanctuary to pray; but he shall not prevail.
- <sup>13</sup> This is the word that the LORD hath spoken concerning Moab since that time.
- <sup>14</sup> But now the LORD hath spoken, saying, Within three years, as the years of an hireling, and the glory of Moab shall be contemned, with all that great multitude; and the remnant shall be very small and feeble.

## **HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES**

(Kavod) כַּבוֹד (Kavod

Glory, weight, honor

The Hebrew **kavod** (τίς) literally means 'weight' or 'heaviness,' metaphorically denoting glory, honor, or majesty. God's glory (Shekinah) filled the tabernacle (Exodus 40:34) and temple (1 Kings 8:11).

Lord — יָהוָה / אֵדֹנֵי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יָהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנֵי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

## Mercy — רַחֲמִים (Rachamim)

#### Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (בַּחָמִים) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

# Truth — אֱמֶת (Emet)

## Truth, faithfulness

The Hebrew **emet** (אֱמֶת) means truth or faithfulness—reliability and conformity to reality. God is true (emet), utterly faithful to His word and character.

## Word — דָבַר (Davar)

### Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבֶּר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

## **CROSS REFERENCES**

**Isaiah 16:1** Parallel theme: Isaiah 10:32; 2 Samuel 8:2; 2 Kings 3:4; 14:7

**Isaiah 16:2** Parallel theme: Judges 11:18; Proverbs 27:8

**Isaiah 16:3** Parallel theme: Isaiah 32:2; 1 Kings 18:4

**Isaiah 16:4** Parallel theme: Isaiah 9:4; 14:4; 51:13; Malachi 4:3

Isaiah 16:5 Kingdom: 2 Samuel 7:16; Daniel 7:14; 7:27; Micah 4:7. Righteousness:

Zechariah 9:9. Grace: Proverbs 20:28

**Isaiah 16:6** Parallel theme: Jeremiah 48:26; 48:42; Amos 2:1

**Isaiah 16:7** Parallel theme: 2 Kings 3:25; Jeremiah 48:20

**Isaiah 16:8** Parallel theme: Isaiah 15:4; Numbers 32:38

**Isaiah 16:9** Parallel theme: Jeremiah 40:12

**Isaiah 16:10** Parallel theme: Jeremiah 48:33; Amos 5:11; 5:17. Creation: Judges 9:27

**Isaiah 16:11** Parallel theme: Isaiah 15:5; 63:15; Jeremiah 31:20; 48:36; Hosea 11:8;

Philippians 2:1

**Isaiah 16:12** Parallel theme: Isaiah 15:2; Numbers 22:39; 23:14; 23:28; 1 Kings 18:29; Jeremiah 48:35

Isaiah 16:14 Glory: Isaiah 21:16; 23:9. References Lord: Jeremiah 48:42

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