

Isaiah 14

Chapter 14 of 66 · 32 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Israel's Return from Exile

- ¹ For the LORD will have mercy on Jacob, and will yet choose Israel, and set them in their own land: and the strangers shall be joined with them, and they shall cleave to the house of Jacob.
 - ² And the people shall take them, and bring them to their place: and the house of Israel shall possess them in the land of the LORD for servants and handmaids: and they shall take them captives, whose captives they were; and they shall rule over their oppressors.
 - ³ And it shall come to pass in the day that the LORD shall give thee rest from thy sorrow, and from thy fear, and from the hard bondage wherein thou wast made to serve,
 - ⁴ That thou shalt take up this proverb against the king of Babylon, and say, How hath the oppressor ceased! the golden city ceased!
 - ⁵ The LORD hath broken the staff of the wicked, and the sceptre of the rulers.
 - ⁶ He who smote the people in wrath with a continual stroke, he that ruled the nations in anger, is persecuted, and none hindereth.
 - ⁷ The whole earth is at rest, and is quiet: they break forth into singing.
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- ⁸ Yea, the fir trees rejoice at thee, and the cedars of Lebanon, saying, Since thou art laid down, no feller is come up against us.

- 9 Hell from beneath is moved for thee to meet thee at thy coming: it stirreth up the dead for thee, even all the chief ones of the earth; it hath raised up from their thrones all the kings of the nations.
- 10 All they shall speak and say unto thee, Art thou also become weak as we? art thou become like unto us?
- 11 Thy pomp is brought down to the grave, and the noise of thy viols: the worm is spread under thee, and the worms cover thee.
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- 12 How art thou fallen from heaven, O Lucifer, son of the morning! how art thou cut down to the ground, which didst weaken the nations!
- 13 For thou hast said in thine heart, I will ascend into heaven, I will exalt my throne above the stars of God: I will sit also upon the mount of the congregation, in the sides of the north:
- 14 I will ascend above the heights of the clouds; I will be like the most High.
- 15 Yet thou shalt be brought down to hell, to the sides of the pit.
- 16 They that see thee shall narrowly look upon thee, and consider thee, saying, Is this the man that made the earth to tremble, that did shake kingdoms;
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- 17 That made the world as a wilderness, and destroyed the cities thereof; that opened not the house of his prisoners?
- 18 All the kings of the nations, even all of them, lie in glory, every one in his own house.
- 19 But thou art cast out of thy grave like an abominable branch, and as the raiment of those that are slain, thrust through with a sword, that go down to the stones of the pit; as a carcase trodden under feet.
- 20 Thou shalt not be joined with them in burial, because thou hast destroyed thy land, and slain thy people: the seed of evildoers shall never be renowned.

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- 21 Prepare slaughter for his children for the iniquity of their fathers; that they do not rise, nor possess the land, nor fill the face of the world with cities.
- 22 For I will rise up against them, saith the LORD of hosts, and cut off from Babylon the name, and remnant, and son, and nephew, saith the LORD.
- 23 I will also make it a possession for the bittern, and pools of water: and I will sweep it with the besom of destruction, saith the LORD of hosts.
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Prophecy Against Assyria

- 24 The LORD of hosts hath sworn, saying, Surely as I have thought, so shall it come to pass; and as I have purposed, so shall it stand:
- 25 That I will break the Assyrian in my land, and upon my mountains tread him under foot: then shall his yoke depart from off them, and his burden depart from off their shoulders.
- 26 This is the purpose that is purposed upon the whole earth: and this is the hand that is stretched out upon all the nations.
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- 27 For the LORD of hosts hath purposed, and who shall disannul it? and his hand is stretched out, and who shall turn it back?
- 28 In the year that king Ahaz died was this burden.
- 29 Rejoice not thou, whole Palestina, because the rod of him that smote thee is broken: for out of the serpent's root shall come forth a cockatrice, and his fruit shall be a fiery flying serpent.
- 30 And the firstborn of the poor shall feed, and the needy shall lie down in safety: and I will kill thy root with famine, and he shall slay thy remnant.
- 31 Howl, O gate; cry, O city; thou, whole Palestina, art dissolved: for there shall come from the north a smoke, and none shall be alone in his appointed times.

- 32** What shall one then answer the messengers of the nation? That the LORD hath founded Zion, and the poor of his people shall trust in it.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Elect — בָּחַר (Bachar)

To choose, select, elect

The Hebrew **bachar** (בָּחַר) means to choose or select—God's sovereign election. 'The LORD thy God hath chosen thee to be a special people unto himself' (Deuteronomy 7:6).

Glory — כְּבוֹד (Kavod)

Glory, weight, honor

The Hebrew **kavod** (כְּבוֹד) literally means 'weight' or 'heaviness,' metaphorically denoting glory, honor, or majesty. God's glory (Shekinah) filled the tabernacle (Exodus 40:34) and temple (1 Kings 8:11).

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

Iniquity — עָוֹן (Avon)

Iniquity, guilt, punishment

The Hebrew **avon** (עָוֹן) encompasses iniquity, guilt, and its punishment—the twisted nature of sin. 'The LORD hath laid on him the iniquity of us all' (Isaiah 53:6), Christ bearing our guilt and penalty.

Kingdom — מַלְכוּת (Malkhut)

Kingdom, reign, royal power

The Hebrew **malkhut** (מַלְכוּת) denotes kingdom or royal rule—the realm and reign of a king. God's kingdom represents His sovereign rule over all creation.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Wrath — אַף (Aph)

Wrath, anger

The Hebrew **aph** (אַף) literally means 'nose' or 'nostrils,' idiomatically expressing wrath or anger—God's righteous indignation against sin. Yet God is 'slow to anger' (Exodus 34:6) and 'abundant in mercy.'

CROSS REFERENCES

Isaiah 14:1

Grace: Isaiah 49:13; Psalms 102:13. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 50:33; Zechariah 1:17; Malachi 1:11

Isaiah 14:2 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 61:5; Jeremiah 30:16; Daniel 7:18. **References Lord:** Isaiah 49:23; 60:14

Isaiah 14:3 **References Lord:** Jeremiah 30:10. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 32:18; Zechariah 8:8

Isaiah 14:4 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 49:26; Revelation 18:16

Isaiah 14:5 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 9:4. **Evil:** Psalms 125:3

Isaiah 14:6 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 50:31. **Judgment:** James 2:13

Isaiah 14:7 **Sin:** Isaiah 49:13

Isaiah 14:8 **Parallel theme:** Ezekiel 31:16

Isaiah 14:12 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 13:10; 34:4; Jeremiah 50:23; Luke 10:18; 2 Peter 1:19; 2:4; Revelation 2:28; 8:10; 9:1; 22:16

Isaiah 14:13 **References God:** Ezekiel 28:2; 29:3; 2 Thessalonians 2:4

Isaiah 14:14 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 47:8; Genesis 3:5; 2 Thessalonians 2:4

Isaiah 14:15 **Parallel theme:** Ezekiel 32:23; Matthew 11:23; Luke 10:15; Revelation 19:20

Isaiah 14:16 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 64:9; Jeremiah 50:23. **Creation:** Psalms 52:7

Isaiah 14:17 **Parallel theme:** Joel 2:3

Isaiah 14:19 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 41:7; 41:9

Isaiah 14:20 **Parallel theme:** Job 18:16; 18:19; Psalms 21:10; 109:13. **Evil:** Psalms 37:28

Isaiah 14:21 **Sin:** Exodus 20:5; Leviticus 26:39. **Parallel theme:** Matthew 23:35

Isaiah 14:22 **Parallel theme:** 1 Kings 14:10; Proverbs 10:7

Isaiah 14:23

Parallel theme: 1 Kings 14:10; 2 Kings 21:13; Zephaniah 2:14; Revelation 14:8; 18:2

Isaiah 14:24 **References Lord:** Psalms 92:5; Proverbs 19:21; Jeremiah 29:11; Lamentations 3:37; Amos 8:7; Matthew 11:25. **Parallel theme:** Job 23:13; Acts 4:28; Ephesians 1:9; Hebrews 4:3

Isaiah 14:25 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 9:4; 14:5; Nahum 1:13

Isaiah 14:26 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 23:9

Isaiah 14:27 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 43:13; Job 9:12; 23:13; Romans 8:28; 8:31. **References Lord:** Isaiah 23:9; 2 Chronicles 20:6; Psalms 33:11; Proverbs 19:21; 21:30

Isaiah 14:28 **Kingdom:** 2 Kings 16:20; 2 Chronicles 28:27. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 13:1

Isaiah 14:29

Parallel theme: Isaiah 11:8; 30:6; Joshua 13:3; 2 Kings 18:8; 2 Chronicles 26:6; 28:18; Proverbs 24:17; Ezekiel 26:2; 35:15; Hosea 9:1

Isaiah 14:31 **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 13:6; 14:29; 20:1; Jeremiah 1:14

Isaiah 14:32

References Lord: Psalms 102:16. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 4:6; 25:4; 39:1; 44:28; Psalms 87:1; 87:5. **Faith:** Isaiah 28:16; Zephaniah 3:12; James 2:5

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