

# Isaiah 1

Chapter 1 of 66 · 31 Verses · Authorized King James Version

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## The Sinful Nation

- 1** The vision of Isaiah the son of Amoz, which he saw concerning Judah and Jerusalem in the days of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah, kings of Judah.
- 2** Hear, O heavens, and give ear, O earth: for the LORD hath spoken, I have nourished and brought up children, and they have rebelled against me.
- 3** The ox knoweth his owner, and the ass his master's crib: but Israel doth not know, my people doth not consider.
- 4** Ah sinful nation, a people laden with iniquity, a seed of evildoers, children that are corrupters: they have forsaken the LORD, they have provoked the Holy One of Israel unto anger; they are gone away backward.
  
- 5** Why should ye be stricken any more? ye will revolt more and more: the whole head is sick, and the whole heart faint.
- 6** From the sole of the foot even unto the head there is no soundness in it; but wounds, and bruises, and putrifying sores: they have not been closed, neither bound up, neither mollified with ointment.
- 7** Your country is desolate, your cities are burned with fire: your land, strangers devour it in your presence, and it is desolate, as overthrown by strangers.
- 8** And the daughter of Zion is left as a cottage in a vineyard, as a lodge in a garden of cucumbers, as a besieged city.
- 9** Except the LORD of hosts had left unto us a very small remnant, we should have been as Sodom, and we should have been like unto Gomorrah.

- 10** Hear the word of the LORD, ye rulers of Sodom; give ear unto the law of our God, ye people of Gomorrah.
- 11** To what purpose is the multitude of your sacrifices unto me? saith the LORD: I am full of the burnt offerings of rams, and the fat of fed beasts; and I delight not in the blood of bullocks, or of lambs, or of he goats.
- 12** When ye come to appear before me, who hath required this at your hand, to tread my courts?
- 13** Bring no more vain oblations; incense is an abomination unto me; the new moons and sabbaths, the calling of assemblies, I cannot away with; it is iniquity, even the solemn meeting.
- 14** Your new moons and your appointed feasts my soul hateth: they are a trouble unto me; I am weary to bear them.
- 15** And when ye spread forth your hands, I will hide mine eyes from you: yea, when ye make many prayers, I will not hear: your hands are full of blood.
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- 16** Wash you, make you clean; put away the evil of your doings from before mine eyes; cease to do evil;
- 17** Learn to do well; seek judgment, relieve the oppressed, judge the fatherless, plead for the widow.
- 18** Come now, and let us reason together, saith the LORD: though your sins be as scarlet, they shall be as white as snow; though they be red like crimson, they shall be as wool.
- 19** If ye be willing and obedient, ye shall eat the good of the land:
- 20** But if ye refuse and rebel, ye shall be devoured with the sword: for the mouth of the LORD hath spoken it.

**21** How is the faithful city become an harlot! it was full of judgment; righteousness lodged in it; but now murderers.

**22** Thy silver is become dross, thy wine mixed with water:

**23** Thy princes are rebellious, and companions of thieves: every one loveth gifts, and followeth after rewards: they judge not the fatherless, neither doth the cause of the widow come unto them.

**24** Therefore saith the Lord, the LORD of hosts, the mighty One of Israel, Ah, I will ease me of mine adversaries, and avenge me of mine enemies:

**25** And I will turn my hand upon thee, and purely purge away thy dross, and take away all thy tin:

**26** And I will restore thy judges as at the first, and thy counsellors as at the beginning: afterward thou shalt be called, The city of righteousness, the faithful city.

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**27** Zion shall be redeemed with judgment, and her converts with righteousness.

**28** And the destruction of the transgressors and of the sinners shall be together, and they that forsake the LORD shall be consumed.

**29** For they shall be ashamed of the oaks which ye have desired, and ye shall be confounded for the gardens that ye have chosen.

**30** For ye shall be as an oak whose leaf fadeth, and as a garden that hath no water.

**31** And the strong shall be as tow, and the maker of it as a spark, and they shall both burn together, and none shall quench them.

## HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

### Blood — דם (Dam)

Blood

The Hebrew **dam** (דָם) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

### Faith — אמונה (Emunah)

Faithfulness, trust

The Hebrew **emunah** (אֶמְנָה) encompasses both faith and faithfulness—trusting God and being trustworthy. It implies steadfast reliability, as in 'The just shall live by his faith' (Habakkuk 2:4).

### Heaven — שמיים (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שְׁמָיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

### Holy — קדש (Qadosh)

Holy, set apart

The Hebrew **qadosh** (קָדוֹשׁ) means holy or set apart—separated from common use for God's purposes. God is 'the Holy One of Israel,' utterly distinct from creation in moral perfection.

### Judgment — משפט (Mishpat)

Judgment, justice

The Hebrew **mishpat** (מִשְׁפָט) means judgment or justice—God's righteous decisions and ordinances. God is the Judge of all the earth who 'shall do right' (Genesis 18:25), executing perfect justice.

### Law — תורה (Torah)

Law, instruction

The Hebrew **Torah** (תּוֹרָה) means law or instruction—God's revealed will for His people. The Law includes moral, civil, and ceremonial commandments, revealing God's character and humanity's need for a Savior.

### Lord — יְהָוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהָוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

### Love — אהבה / צדקה (Ahavah / Chesed)

Love / Loyal-love

Hebrew uses **ahavah** (אֶהָבָה) for love generally, but the covenant term **chesed** (צְדָקָה) describes God's steadfast, loyal love—faithful covenant commitment beyond mere emotion.

### Righteous — צדיק (Tzaddik)

Righteous one

The Hebrew **tzaddik** (צַדִּיק) describes one who is righteous, just, or lawful—conforming to God's standard. From the root **tzedek** (צְדָקָה), meaning righteousness or justice.

### Sin — חטא (Chatta'ah)

Sin, missing the mark

The Hebrew **chatta'ah** (חַטָּאת) means sin—missing the mark of God's standard. It encompasses rebellion, transgression, and falling short of divine holiness.

**Word — דָבָר (Davar)**

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

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## CROSS REFERENCES

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**Isaiah 1:2** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 65:2; Deuteronomy 4:26; 30:19; 32:1; Psalms 50:4.

**References Lord:** Isaiah 30:1; 30:9; Jeremiah 22:29; Micah 1:2; Malachi 1:6

**Isaiah 1:3** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 5:12; 27:11; 44:18; Psalms 94:8; Proverbs 6:6; Jeremiah 4:22; 8:7; 10:8; Romans 1:28; 2 Peter 3:5

### Isaiah 1:4

**Holy:** Isaiah 5:19; 5:24. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 2:17; 7:19. **Evil:** Jeremiah 2:13; 2:19.

**Parallel theme:** Matthew 3:7; Romans 8:7

### Isaiah 1:5

**Parallel theme:** Isaiah 31:6; Nehemiah 9:34; Jeremiah 2:30; 5:3; 5:31; 9:3; Ezekiel 24:13

**Isaiah 1:6** **Parallel theme:** Job 5:18; Psalms 77:2; Jeremiah 6:14; 33:6; Malachi 4:2; Matthew 9:12; Luke 10:34

**Isaiah 1:7** **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 28:33; 28:43; 2 Chronicles 28:5; Lamentations 5:2; Ezekiel 30:12; Hosea 7:9

**Isaiah 1:8** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 4:4; 10:32; 37:22; 62:11; Job 27:18; Psalms 9:14; Lamentations 2:6; Zechariah 2:10; 9:9; John 12:15

### Isaiah 1:9

**References Lord:** Isaiah 17:6; 37:4; Genesis 18:32; 19:24; Lamentations 3:22; Amos 4:11; Romans 9:29. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 6:13; 24:13

**Isaiah 1:10** **References Lord:** Amos 9:7; Revelation 11:8. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 3:9; Deuteronomy 32:32; Jeremiah 23:14; Ezekiel 16:46; 16:49

**Isaiah 1:11** **Parallel theme:** Amos 5:21. **Sacrifice:** 1 Samuel 15:22; Psalms 50:8; Proverbs 15:8; 21:27; Jeremiah 6:20; Malachi 1:10; Matthew 9:13. **References Lord:** Micah 6:7. **Blood:** Isaiah 66:3

**Isaiah 1:12** **Parallel theme:** Exodus 23:17; 34:23

**Isaiah 1:13** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 66:3; Psalms 78:40; Proverbs 21:27; Lamentations 2:6; Ezekiel 20:39; Joel 2:15; Malachi 1:10; Matthew 15:9; Luke 11:42; Ephesians 4:30

**Isaiah 1:14** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 7:13; 43:24; 61:8; Amos 2:13; 5:21

**Isaiah 1:15**

**Parallel theme:** Isaiah 58:7; 1 Kings 8:22; Job 27:20; Psalms 66:18; Proverbs 1:28; Jeremiah 14:12; Micah 3:4; Zechariah 7:13. **Prayer:** 1 Kings 8:54; Psalms 55:1

**Isaiah 1:16**

**Evil:** Jeremiah 4:14; 25:5; 1 Peter 2:1; 3:11. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 52:11; Psalms 26:6; Acts 22:16; 2 Corinthians 7:1; James 4:8; Revelation 7:14

**Isaiah 1:17** **Judgment:** Isaiah 1:23; Proverbs 31:9; Jeremiah 22:3; Zephaniah 2:3; Zechariah 8:16. **Parallel theme:** Daniel 4:27; Micah 6:8

**Isaiah 1:18**

**Sin:** Isaiah 44:22; Jeremiah 2:5; Romans 5:20. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 41:1; Psalms 51:7; Acts 17:2; 18:4; Revelation 7:14. **References Lord:** Isaiah 41:21; 1 Samuel 12:7

**Isaiah 1:19** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 3:10; Joel 2:26; Hebrews 5:9

**Isaiah 1:20** **References Lord:** Isaiah 40:5; 58:14; Micah 4:4. **Word:** Isaiah 3:25; 65:12; Leviticus 26:33. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 3:11; Numbers 23:19; Titus 1:2

**Isaiah 1:22** **Parallel theme:** Hosea 4:18

**Isaiah 1:23** **Judgment:** Isaiah 3:14; Micah 7:3; Malachi 3:5. **Parallel theme:** Exodus 23:8; Zechariah 7:10; Luke 19:46

**Isaiah 1:24**

**References Lord:** Isaiah 49:26; 60:16; 61:2; Deuteronomy 28:63. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 35:4

**Isaiah 1:25** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 1:22; 4:4; Jeremiah 6:29; 9:7; Ezekiel 20:38; 22:22; Zephaniah 3:11; Malachi 3:3

**Isaiah 1:26** **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 33:7; Zechariah 8:3

**Isaiah 1:27** **Righteousness:** Isaiah 5:16. **Redemption:** Isaiah 62:12; 63:4

**Isaiah 1:28**

**References Lord:** Psalms 1:6. **Parallel theme:** Revelation 21:8. **Sin:** Isaiah 30:13; Job 31:3

**Isaiah 1:29** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 57:5; 65:3; 66:17; Ezekiel 16:63; Hosea 4:13

**Isaiah 1:31** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 66:24; Ezekiel 32:21; Malachi 4:1

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