

# Hosea 7:6

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

For they have made ready their heart like an oven, whiles they lie in wait: their baker sleepeth all the night; in the morning it burneth as a flaming fire.

## Analysis

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Hearts like ovens: 'For they have made ready their heart like an oven, whiles they lie in wait: their baker sleepeth all the night; in the morning it burneth as a flaming fire.' Continuing the oven metaphor: conspirators prepare hearts like ovens (תַּנּוּר, tannur) while lying in wait (אַרַב, arav). The baker (אֹפֶה, ofeh—likely the king or primary conspirator) sleeps all night while heart-oven smolders; morning comes and it burns קָדַח (qadach, blazes) as flaming fire. This depicts conspiracy: calm exterior masking internal burning hatred/ambition. When opportunity comes, controlled heat becomes consuming flame—violent revolt. James 1:14-15 similarly describes sin's progression: lust conceived births sin, sin brings forth death. Only Christ transforms hearts from consuming fire of sin to living temples of Holy Spirit.

## Historical Context

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The imagery perfectly captures Israel's violent political instability. Conspiracies simmered during normal times, then erupted in sudden assassination and usurpation. Shallum conspired against Zechariah, Menahem against Shallum, Pekah against Pekahiah, Hoshea against Pekah—each a smoldering plan becoming raging fire. The 'baker sleeping all night' may suggest king's false security, unaware of brewing conspiracy until too late. Or it depicts conspirators patiently waiting for opportune moment (night), then striking at dawn. This demonstrates how sustained hatred/ambition inevitably erupts violently. Jesus warns similarly: anger in heart is murder's seed (Matthew 5:21-22). Church history provides

examples: seemingly sudden reformation controversies often had long-smoldering theological tensions.

## Related Passages

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**John 3:16** — God's love and salvation

**Romans 10:9** — Confession and belief for salvation

## Study Questions

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1. How does unchecked anger, resentment, or ambition 'smolder' in hearts before erupting destructively?
2. What spiritual disciplines help detect and extinguish smoldering sins before they flame into consuming destruction?

## Interlinear Text

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כִּי	קָרְבָּ וְ	כִּתְנֵנִי	לִבִּי	בְּאַרְבָּ	כָּל
H3588	For they have made ready	like an oven	their heart	whiles they lie in wait	H3605
	H7126	H8574	H3820	H693	
הַלְּיָלָה	יָשָׁן	אֲפֵהָם	בֹּקֶר	הוּא	כִּי שָׂרֵפֶת
all the night	sleepeth	their baker	in the morning	H1931	it burneth
H3915	H3463	H644	H1242		H1197
					H784
לְהִבָּה:					
as a flaming					
H3852					