

Genesis 49

Chapter 49 of 50 · 33 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Jacob Blesses His Sons

¹ And Jacob called unto his sons, and said, Gather yourselves together, that I may tell you that which shall befall you in the last days.

² Gather yourselves together, and hear, ye sons of Jacob; and hearken unto Israel your father.

³ Reuben, thou art my firstborn, my might, and the beginning of my strength, the excellency of dignity, and the excellency of power:

⁴ Unstable as water, thou shalt not excel; because thou wentest up to thy father's bed; then defiledst thou it: he went up to my couch.

⁵ Simeon and Levi are brethren; instruments of cruelty are in their habitations.

⁶ O my soul, come not thou into their secret; unto their assembly, mine honour, be not thou united: for in their anger they slew a man, and in their selfwill they digged down a wall.

⁷ Cursed be their anger, for it was fierce; and their wrath, for it was cruel: I will divide them in Jacob, and scatter them in Israel.

⁸ Judah, thou art he whom thy brethren shall praise: thy hand shall be in the neck of thine enemies; thy father's children shall bow down before thee.

⁹ Judah is a lion's whelp: from the prey, my son, thou art gone up: he stooped down, he couched as a lion, and as an old lion; who shall rouse him up?

- 10 The sceptre shall not depart from Judah, nor a lawgiver from between his feet, until Shiloh come; and unto him shall the gathering of the people be.
- 11 Binding his foal unto the vine, and his ass's colt unto the choice vine; he washed his garments in wine, and his clothes in the blood of grapes:
- 12 His eyes shall be red with wine, and his teeth white with milk.
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- 13 Zebulun shall dwell at the haven of the sea; and he shall be for an haven of ships; and his border shall be unto Zidon.
- 14 Issachar is a strong ass couching down between two burdens:
- 15 And he saw that rest was good, and the land that it was pleasant; and bowed his shoulder to bear, and became a servant unto tribute.
- 16 Dan shall judge his people, as one of the tribes of Israel.
- 17 Dan shall be a serpent by the way, an adder in the path, that biteth the horse heels, so that his rider shall fall backward.
- 18 I have waited for thy salvation, O LORD.
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- 19 Gad, a troop shall overcome him: but he shall overcome at the last.
- 20 Out of Asher his bread shall be fat, and he shall yield royal dainties.
- 21 Naphtali is a hind let loose: he giveth goodly words.
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- 22 Joseph is a fruitful bough, even a fruitful bough by a well; whose branches run over the wall:
- 23 The archers have sorely grieved him, and shot at him, and hated him:
- 24 But his bow abode in strength, and the arms of his hands were made strong by the hands of the mighty God of Jacob; (from thence is the shepherd, the stone of Israel:)

25 Even by the God of thy father, who shall help thee; and by the Almighty, who shall bless thee with blessings of heaven above, blessings of the deep that lieth under, blessings of the breasts, and of the womb:

26 The blessings of thy father have prevailed above the blessings of my progenitors unto the utmost bound of the everlasting hills: they shall be on the head of Joseph, and on the crown of the head of him that was separate from his brethren.

27 Benjamin shall ravine as a wolf: in the morning he shall devour the prey, and at night he shall divide the spoil.

28 All these are the twelve tribes of Israel: and this is it that their father spake unto them, and blessed them; every one according to his blessing he blessed them.

The Death of Jacob

29 And he charged them, and said unto them, I am to be gathered unto my people: bury me with my fathers in the cave that is in the field of Ephron the Hittite,

30 In the cave that is in the field of Machpelah, which is before Mamre, in the land of Canaan, which Abraham bought with the field of Ephron the Hittite for a possession of a buryingplace.

31 There they buried Abraham and Sarah his wife; there they buried Isaac and Rebekah his wife; and there I buried Leah.

32 The purchase of the field and of the cave that is therein was from the children of Heth.

33 And when Jacob had made an end of commanding his sons, he gathered up his feet into the bed, and yielded up the ghost, and was gathered unto his people.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Blood — דָּם (Dam)

Blood

The Hebrew **dam** (דָּם) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

Eternal — עוֹלָם (Olam)

Eternal, everlasting

The Hebrew **olam** (עוֹלָם) means eternal or everlasting—time stretching beyond human comprehension. God is the 'everlasting God' (Genesis 21:33), and His covenant love endures forever.

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

Lord — אֲדֹנָי / יְהוָה (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Salvation — יְשׁוּעָה (Yeshuah)

Salvation, deliverance

The Hebrew **yeshuah** (יְשׁוּעָה) means salvation or deliverance—rescue from danger or enemies. This is the root of 'Jesus' (Yeshua), meaning 'YHWH saves.'

Wrath — אַף (Aph)

Wrath, anger

The Hebrew **aph** (אַף) literally means 'nose' or 'nostrils,' idiomatically expressing wrath or anger—God's righteous indignation against sin. Yet God is 'slow to anger' (Exodus 34:6) and 'abundant in mercy.'

CROSS REFERENCES

Genesis 49:1 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 24:14; Deuteronomy 4:30; 31:12; Psalms 25:14; 105:15; Isaiah 2:2; Jeremiah 23:20; Daniel 10:14; Revelation 4:1

Genesis 49:2 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 34:11

Genesis 49:3 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 29:32; Numbers 1:20; Deuteronomy 21:17; 1 Chronicles 2:1; 5:1; 5:3; Psalms 78:51; 105:36

Genesis 49:4 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 35:22; 46:8; Deuteronomy 5:21; 27:20; 33:6; 1 Chronicles 5:1; 1 Corinthians 5:1

Genesis 49:6 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 34:30; Psalms 16:9; 26:9; 57:8; 64:2; Jeremiah 4:19; 15:17; Luke 12:19; 2 Corinthians 6:14

Genesis 49:8 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 27:29; Deuteronomy 33:7; Joshua 10:24; 1 Chronicles 5:2; Hebrews 7:14. **Resurrection:** Genesis 29:35

Genesis 49:9 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 23:24; 24:9; Hosea 5:14; Micah 5:8; Revelation 5:5

Genesis 49:10 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 24:17; Isaiah 9:6; 11:10; 42:1; Ezekiel 21:27; Zechariah 10:11; Hebrews 7:14; Revelation 11:15. **Word:** Psalms 60:7; Isaiah 33:22

Genesis 49:11 **Blood:** Revelation 7:14. **Parallel theme:** Joel 3:18

Genesis 49:13 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 30:20

Genesis 49:14 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 30:18; Deuteronomy 33:18; 1 Chronicles 12:32

Genesis 49:16 **Judgment:** Genesis 30:6. **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 33:22

Genesis 49:17 **Parallel theme:** 1 Chronicles 12:35

Genesis 49:18 **Salvation:** Psalms 14:7; 85:7; 119:166; 119:174; Isaiah 25:9; Micah 7:7; Matthew 1:21. **References Lord:** Psalms 40:1; 130:5. **Parallel theme:** 1 Thessalonians 1:10

Genesis 49:19 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 30:11; 1 Chronicles 5:26

Genesis 49:20 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 30:13; 46:17

Genesis 49:21 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 30:8; Deuteronomy 33:23

Genesis 49:22 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 41:52; 46:27; Psalms 128:3

Genesis 49:23 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 37:24; 37:28; Psalms 64:3

Genesis 49:24 **References God:** Genesis 45:5; Psalms 18:30; 132:2; 132:5; Isaiah 28:16.

References Israel: Psalms 80:1; Isaiah 1:24. **Parallel theme:** Job 29:20; Psalms 118:22; Ephesians 2:20

Genesis 49:25 **References God:** Genesis 27:28; 28:13; 35:11; 43:23; Philippians 4:19; 1

Timothy 4:8. **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 8:17; Psalms 85:12. **Sin:** Deuteronomy 33:1; Ephesians 1:3

Genesis 49:26 **Eternal Life:** Habakkuk 3:6

Genesis 49:27 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 35:18; 46:21; Judges 20:21; 20:25; Ezekiel 22:27

Genesis 49:28 **References Israel:** Genesis 35:22; 1 Kings 18:31; Revelation 7:4. **Parallel theme:** Numbers 23:24; Esther 8:7; 8:9; 8:11; Acts 26:7

Genesis 49:29 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 15:15; 47:30; 50:13

Genesis 49:31 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 25:9; 35:29

Genesis 49:33 **Parallel theme:** Genesis 49:29. **Spirit:** Genesis 25:8

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