

# Genesis 43

Chapter 43 of 50 · 34 Verses · Authorized King James Version

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## Joseph's Brothers Return with Benjamin

- <sup>1</sup> And the famine was sore in the land.
- <sup>2</sup> And it came to pass, when they had eaten up the corn which they had brought out of Egypt, their father said unto them, Go again, buy us a little food.
- <sup>3</sup> And Judah spake unto him, saying, The man did solemnly protest unto us, saying, Ye shall not see my face, except your brother be with you.
- <sup>4</sup> If thou wilt send our brother with us, we will go down and buy thee food:
- <sup>5</sup> But if thou wilt not send him, we will not go down: for the man said unto us, Ye shall not see my face, except your brother be with you.
- <sup>6</sup> And Israel said, Wherefore dealt ye so ill with me, as to tell the man whether ye had yet a brother?
- <sup>7</sup> And they said, The man asked us straitly of our state, and of our kindred, saying, Is your father yet alive? have ye another brother? and we told him according to the tenor of these words: could we certainly know that he would say, Bring your brother down?
- <sup>8</sup> And Judah said unto Israel his father, Send the lad with me, and we will arise and go; that we may live, and not die, both we, and thou, and also our little ones.
- <sup>9</sup> I will be surety for him; of my hand shalt thou require him: if I bring him not unto thee, and set him before thee, then let me bear the blame for ever:
- <sup>10</sup> For except we had lingered, surely now we had returned this second time.

**11** And their father Israel said unto them, If it must be so now, do this; take of the best fruits in the land in your vessels, and carry down the man a present, a little balm, and a little honey, spices, and myrrh, nuts, and almonds:

**12** And take double money in your hand; and the money that was brought again in the mouth of your sacks, carry it again in your hand; peradventure it was an oversight:

**13** Take also your brother, and arise, go again unto the man:

**14** And God Almighty give you mercy before the man, that he may send away your other brother, and Benjamin. If I be bereaved of my children, I am bereaved.

**15** And the men took that present, and they took double money in their hand, and Benjamin; and rose up, and went down to Egypt, and stood before Joseph.

**16** And when Joseph saw Benjamin with them, he said to the ruler of his house, Bring these men home, and slay, and make ready; for these men shall dine with me at noon.

**17** And the man did as Joseph bade; and the man brought the men into Joseph's house.

**18** And the men were afraid, because they were brought into Joseph's house; and they said, Because of the money that was returned in our sacks at the first time are we brought in; that he may seek occasion against us, and fall upon us, and take us for bondmen, and our asses.

**19** And they came near to the steward of Joseph's house, and they communed with him at the door of the house,

**20** And said, O sir, we came indeed down at the first time to buy food:

**21** And it came to pass, when we came to the inn, that we opened our sacks, and, behold, every man's money was in the mouth of his sack, our money in full weight: and we have brought it again in our hand.

**22** And other money have we brought down in our hands to buy food: we cannot tell who put our money in our sacks.

**23** And he said, Peace be to you, fear not: your God, and the God of your father, hath given you treasure in your sacks: I had your money. And he brought Simeon out unto them.

**24** And the man brought the men into Joseph's house, and gave them water, and they washed their feet; and he gave their asses provender.

**25** And they made ready the present against Joseph came at noon: for they heard that they should eat bread there.

**26** And when Joseph came home, they brought him the present which was in their hand into the house, and bowed themselves to him to the earth.

**27** And he asked them of their welfare, and said, Is your father well, the old man of whom ye spake? Is he yet alive?

**28** And they answered, Thy servant our father is in good health, he is yet alive. And they bowed down their heads, and made obeisance.

**29** And he lifted up his eyes, and saw his brother Benjamin, his mother's son, and said, Is this your younger brother, of whom ye spake unto me? And he said, God be gracious unto thee, my son.

**30** And Joseph made haste; for his bowels did yearn upon his brother: and he sought where to weep; and he entered into his chamber, and wept there.

**31** And he washed his face, and went out, and refrained himself, and said, Set on bread.

**32** And they set on for him by himself, and for them by themselves, and for the Egyptians, which did eat with him, by themselves: because the Egyptians might not eat bread with the Hebrews; for that is an abomination unto the Egyptians.

**33** And they sat before him, the firstborn according to his birthright, and the youngest according to his youth: and the men marvelled one at another.

**34** And he took and sent messes unto them from before him: but Benjamin's mess was five times so much as any of their's. And they drank, and were merry with him.

## HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

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### **God** — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

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### **Mercy** — רַחֲמִים (Rachamim)

Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (רַחֲמִים) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

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### **Word** — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

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## CROSS REFERENCES

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**Genesis 43:1**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 12:10

**Genesis 43:3**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 43:5; 44:23

**Genesis 43:7**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 43:3

**Genesis 43:8**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:2; Deuteronomy 33:6

**Genesis 43:9**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:37; Hebrews 7:22

**Genesis 43:10**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 19:16

**Genesis 43:11**

**Parallel theme:** Genesis 37:25; 1 Samuel 9:7; Proverbs 18:16; Jeremiah 8:22. **References**  
**Israel:** Ezekiel 27:17

**Genesis 43:12**    **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:25; 42:35

**Genesis 43:14** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 22:14; Esther 4:16; Psalms 119:41; Proverbs 16:7; Acts 7:10; 21:14. **References God:** Genesis 17:1. **Grace:** Nehemiah 1:11; Psalms 100:5; Isaiah 49:13

**Genesis 43:16** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 43:19; 44:1

**Genesis 43:18** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:35

**Genesis 43:20** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:3; 42:10

**Genesis 43:21** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 43:12

**Genesis 43:23**

**Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:24. **Peace:** 1 Chronicles 12:18; Luke 10:5; 24:36; John 14:27; 20:19; 20:21; 20:26. **References God:** Genesis 42:28; 43:14

**Genesis 43:24** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 18:4; 19:2; 24:32; Luke 7:44

**Genesis 43:25** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 43:11

**Genesis 43:26** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 27:29; 42:6; Psalms 72:9; Romans 14:11

**Genesis 43:27** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 37:14; 41:16; 42:11; 42:13; Exodus 18:7; Judges 18:15; 1 Samuel 17:22; 25:5; 1 Chronicles 18:10

**Genesis 43:28** **Creation:** Genesis 37:7. **Parallel theme:** Genesis 43:26

**Genesis 43:29** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:13. **Grace:** Numbers 6:25

**Genesis 43:30** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 42:24; 45:2; 1 Kings 3:26; Jeremiah 31:20; Hosea 11:8; Philippians 1:8; 2:1

**Genesis 43:31** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 45:1; Isaiah 42:14; Jeremiah 31:16; 1 Peter 3:10

**Genesis 43:32** **References Egypt:** Genesis 46:34; Exodus 8:26

**Genesis 43:34** **Parallel theme:** Genesis 45:22; 1 Samuel 1:5; 2 Samuel 11:8