

# Ezra 2:1

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Now these are the children of the province that went up out of the captivity, of those which had been carried away, whom Nebuchadnezzar the king of Babylon had carried away unto Babylon, and came again unto Jerusalem and Judah, every one unto his city;

## Analysis

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The chapter heading 'Now these are the children of the province that went up out of the captivity' identifies returnees as those who had been exiled. The phrase 'whom Nebuchadnezzar the king of Babylon had carried away unto Babylon' acknowledges the exile's source. The statement 'they returned unto Jerusalem and Judah, every one unto his city' emphasizes restoration to ancestral territories. This geographical and genealogical precision demonstrates God's faithfulness in returning people to specific covenant inheritance.

## Historical Context

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The return (538 BC) fulfilled Jeremiah's seventy-year prophecy (Jeremiah 25:11-12, 29:10). The preservation of genealogical records through exile enabled proper restoration to ancestral cities. Each family's return to 'his city' restored tribal territories despite seventy years' disruption. Archaeological evidence shows many sites were reoccupied during Persian period after decades of abandonment. This meticulous documentation served legal, religious, and theological purposes.

## Related Passages

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**Romans 10:9** — Confession and belief for salvation

**Ephesians 2:8** — Salvation by grace through faith

## Study Questions

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1. How does preservation of genealogies through seventy years of exile demonstrate God's sovereignty over historical continuity?
2. What does return to specific ancestral cities teach about God's attention to particular covenant promises?

## Interlinear Text

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וְאֵלֶּהָ H428	בְּנֵי י H1121	הַמְּדִינָה הַ H4082	הָעֵלִיָּם H5927
	Now these are the children	of the province	that went up
מִשְׁבַּי H7628	הַגּוֹלָה הַ H1473	אֲשֶׁר H834	הִגְלָה הַ H1540
out of the captivity	of those which had been carried away		had carried away
בְּבוֹכְדִנְצַר וּ H5019	מֶלֶךְ H4428	לְבָבָה ל H894	לְבָבָה ל H894
whom Nebuchadnezzar	the king	of Babylon	of Babylon
			and came again
לְיְרוּשָׁלַם H3389	וְיְהוּדָה הַ H3063	אֵשׁ יִשְׁ H376	לְעִירָוֹ: H5892
unto Jerusalem	and Judah	every one	unto his city

## Additional Cross-References

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**2 Kings 25:11** (Kingdom): Now the rest of the people that were left in the city, and the fugitives that fell away to the king of Babylon, with the remnant of the multitude, did Nebuzar-adan the captain of the guard carry away.

**Acts 23:34** (Parallel theme): And when the governor had read the letter, he asked of what province he was. And when he understood that he was of Cilicia;

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