Exodus 21:25

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Burning for burning, wound for wound, stripe for stripe.

Analysis

Burning for burning, wound for wound, stripe for stripe.

This judgment (mishpat) from the Book of the Covenant applies moral law to civil society. God's justice is comprehensive—addressing economic disputes, family relations, and community welfare. The case laws teach covenant people how to love God and neighbor practically. Through detailed ordinances, God shapes Israel as holy nation, distinct from pagan neighbors. These laws reveal God's character: just, merciful, concerned with details of everyday life.

Historical Context

The Book of the Covenant (Exodus 20:22-23:33) is Israel's foundational legal code, predating later expansions in Leviticus, Numbers, and Deuteronomy. It addresses civil, criminal, and ceremonial matters.

Related Passages

1 John 4:8 — God is love

John 15:13 — Greatest form of love

Study Questions

1. How does this law reveal God's character—His justice, mercy, or holiness?

2. What New Testament principles build upon or fulfill this Old Testament regulation?

Interlinear Text

כְּוַיּ ה	תַ חַת	כְּוַיּ ה	פֿ צֿע	שַ חַת	פֿ צֿע	חַבּוּרָה:	תַּ חַת
Burning H3555	H8478	Burning H3555	for wound	H8478	for wound	for stripe	H8478
חַבּוּרָה:							

for stripe

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