

Deuteronomy 15

Chapter 15 of 34 · 23 Verses · Authorized King James Version

The Year of Release

- ¹ At the end of every seven years thou shalt make a release.
- ² And this is the manner of the release: Every creditor that lendeth ought unto his neighbour shall release it; he shall not exact it of his neighbour, or of his brother; because it is called the LORD'S release.
- ³ Of a foreigner thou mayest exact it again: but that which is thine with thy brother thine hand shall release;
- ⁴ Save when there shall be no poor among you; for the LORD shall greatly bless thee in the land which the LORD thy God giveth thee for an inheritance to possess it:
- ⁵ Only if thou carefully hearken unto the voice of the LORD thy God, to observe to do all these commandments which I command thee this day.
- ⁶ For the LORD thy God blesseth thee, as he promised thee: and thou shalt lend unto many nations, but thou shalt not borrow; and thou shalt reign over many nations, but they shall not reign over thee.
- ⁷ If there be among you a poor man of one of thy brethren within any of thy gates in thy land which the LORD thy God giveth thee, thou shalt not harden thine heart, nor shut thine hand from thy poor brother:
- ⁸ But thou shalt open thine hand wide unto him, and shalt surely lend him sufficient for his need, in that which he wanteth.
- ⁹ Beware that there be not a thought in thy wicked heart, saying, The seventh year, the year of release, is at hand; and thine eye be evil against thy poor brother, and

thou givest him nought; and he cry unto the LORD against thee, and it be sin unto thee.

10 Thou shalt surely give him, and thine heart shall not be grieved when thou givest unto him: because that for this thing the LORD thy God shall bless thee in all thy works, and in all that thou putttest thine hand unto.

11 For the poor shall never cease out of the land: therefore I command thee, saying, Thou shalt open thine hand wide unto thy brother, to thy poor, and to thy needy, in thy land.

Release of Servants

12 And if thy brother, an Hebrew man, or an Hebrew woman, be sold unto thee, and serve thee six years; then in the seventh year thou shalt let him go free from thee.

13 And when thou sendest him out free from thee, thou shalt not let him go away empty:

14 Thou shalt furnish him liberally out of thy flock, and out of thy floor, and out of thy winepress: of that wherewith the LORD thy God hath blessed thee thou shalt give unto him.

15 And thou shalt remember that thou wast a bondman in the land of Egypt, and the LORD thy God redeemed thee: therefore I command thee this thing to day.

16 And it shall be, if he say unto thee, I will not go away from thee; because he loveth thee and thine house, because he is well with thee;

17 Then thou shalt take an aul, and thrust it through his ear unto the door, and he shall be thy servant for ever. And also unto thy maidservant thou shalt do likewise.

18 It shall not seem hard unto thee, when thou sendest him away free from thee; for he hath been worth a double hired servant to thee, in serving thee six years: and the LORD thy God shall bless thee in all that thou doest.

Consecration of Firstborn Animals

19 All the firstling males that come of thy herd and of thy flock thou shalt sanctify unto the LORD thy God: thou shalt do no work with the firstling of thy bullock, nor shear the firstling of thy sheep.

20 Thou shalt eat it before the LORD thy God year by year in the place which the LORD shall choose, thou and thy household.

21 And if there be any blemish therein, as if it be lame, or blind, or have any ill blemish, thou shalt not sacrifice it unto the LORD thy God.

22 Thou shalt eat it within thy gates: the unclean and the clean person shall eat it alike, as the roebuck, and as the hart.

23 Only thou shalt not eat the blood thereof; thou shalt pour it upon the ground as water.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

Blood — דָּם (Dam)

Blood

The Hebrew **dam** (דָּם) means blood—representing life itself. 'The life of the flesh is in the blood' (Leviticus 17:11), and blood was required for atonement, foreshadowing Christ's sacrifice.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Love — אַהֲבָה / חֶסֶד (Ahavah / Chesed)

Love / Loyal-love

Hebrew uses **ahavah** (אַהֲבָה) for love generally, but the covenant term **chesed** (חֶסֶד) describes God's steadfast, loyal love—faithful covenant commitment beyond mere emotion.

Redeem — גָּאַל (Gaal)

To redeem, act as kinsman-redeemer

The Hebrew **gaal** (גָּאַל) means to redeem or act as kinsman-redeemer (go'el)—buying back family property or relatives. It foreshadows Christ redeeming His people through His blood.

Sin — חָטָא (Chatta'ah)

Sin, missing the mark

The Hebrew **chatta'ah** (חָטָא) means sin—missing the mark of God's standard. It encompasses rebellion, transgression, and falling short of divine holiness.

Sanctify — קָדַשׁ (Qadash)

To set apart, make holy

The Hebrew **qadash** (קָדַשׁ) means to set apart or consecrate—separating something for God's sacred purposes. God sanctified the seventh day (Genesis 2:3) and calls His people to 'be holy; for I am holy' (Leviticus 11:44).

CROSS REFERENCES

Deuteronomy 15:1 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 31:10; Exodus 21:2

Deuteronomy 15:2 **Parallel theme:** Luke 7:42; James 2:13

Deuteronomy 15:3 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 23:20

Deuteronomy 15:4

Parallel theme: Proverbs 28:27. **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 28:11. **Blessing:** Deuteronomy 14:29

Deuteronomy 15:6 **Kingdom:** 1 Kings 4:21; 4:24; Ezra 4:20. **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 9:27; Psalms 37:21; 112:5; Proverbs 22:7; Luke 6:35. **Blessing:** Psalms 37:26

Deuteronomy 15:7 **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 15:9. **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 21:13

Deuteronomy 15:8 **Parallel theme:** Matthew 5:42; Luke 6:34

Deuteronomy 15:9 **Sin:** Deuteronomy 24:15. **Evil:** Proverbs 23:6; 28:22; Matthew 15:19; 20:15. **References Lord:** Exodus 3:7; Jeremiah 17:10. **Parallel theme:** Exodus 22:23; Job 34:28; James 5:9

Deuteronomy 15:10

Blessing: Deuteronomy 14:29; 15:4; 24:19; Proverbs 22:9; Acts 20:35. **References God:** Hebrews 13:16; 1 Peter 4:11. **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 32:8; 58:10

Deuteronomy 15:11 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 15:8; Proverbs 22:2; Matthew 5:42; 26:11; Mark 14:7; Luke 12:33; John 12:8; Acts 2:45

Deuteronomy 15:12 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 15:1; Jeremiah 34:14

Deuteronomy 15:13 **Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 22:13; Malachi 3:5

Deuteronomy 15:15 **References Egypt:** Deuteronomy 16:12

Deuteronomy 15:16 **Parallel theme:** Psalms 40:8

Deuteronomy 15:19

Parallel theme: Deuteronomy 12:17; 16:14; Exodus 13:2. **References Lord:** Exodus 13:12; Leviticus 27:26; Numbers 18:15; 18:17

Deuteronomy 15:20 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 12:17. **References God:** Deuteronomy 14:23

Deuteronomy 15:21 **Sacrifice:** Deuteronomy 17:1

Deuteronomy 15:23 **Blood:** Deuteronomy 12:16; 12:23; Leviticus 7:26

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