

Deuteronomy 1

Chapter 1 of 34 · 46 Verses · Authorized King James Version

Moses' Introduction

¹ These be the words which Moses spake unto all Israel on this side Jordan in the wilderness, in the plain over against the Red sea, between Paran, and Tophel, and Laban, and Hazeroth, and Dizahab.

² (There are eleven days' journey from Horeb by the way of mount Seir unto Kadesh-barnea.)

³ And it came to pass in the fortieth year, in the eleventh month, on the first day of the month, that Moses spake unto the children of Israel, according unto all that the LORD had given him in commandment unto them;

⁴ After he had slain Sihon the king of the Amorites, which dwelt in Heshbon, and Og the king of Bashan, which dwelt at Astaroth in Edrei:

⁵ On this side Jordan, in the land of Moab, began Moses to declare this law, saying,

⁶ The LORD our God spake unto us in Horeb, saying, Ye have dwelt long enough in this mount:

⁷ Turn you, and take your journey, and go to the mount of the Amorites, and unto all the places nigh thereunto, in the plain, in the hills, and in the vale, and in the south, and by the sea side, to the land of the Canaanites, and unto Lebanon, unto the great river, the river Euphrates.

⁸ Behold, I have set the land before you: go in and possess the land which the LORD sware unto your fathers, Abraham, Isaac, and Jacob, to give unto them and to their seed after them.

Leaders Appointed

9 And I spake unto you at that time, saying, I am not able to bear you myself alone:

10 The LORD your God hath multiplied you, and, behold, ye are this day as the stars of heaven for multitude.

11 (The LORD God of your fathers make you a thousand times so many more as ye are, and bless you, as he hath promised you!)

12 How can I myself alone bear your cumbrance, and your burden, and your strife?

13 Take you wise men, and understanding, and known among your tribes, and I will make them rulers over you.

14 And ye answered me, and said, The thing which thou hast spoken is good for us to do.

15 So I took the chief of your tribes, wise men, and known, and made them heads over you, captains over thousands, and captains over hundreds, and captains over fifties, and captains over tens, and officers among your tribes.

16 And I charged your judges at that time, saying, Hear the causes between your brethren, and judge righteously between every man and his brother, and the stranger that is with him.

17 Ye shall not respect persons in judgment; but ye shall hear the small as well as the great; ye shall not be afraid of the face of man; for the judgment is God's: and the cause that is too hard for you, bring it unto me, and I will hear it.

18 And I commanded you at that time all the things which ye should do.

The Twelve Spies and Israel's Rebellion

19 And when we departed from Horeb, we went through all that great and terrible wilderness, which ye saw by the way of the mountain of the Amorites, as the LORD our God commanded us; and we came to Kadesh-barnea.

20 And I said unto you, Ye are come unto the mountain of the Amorites, which the LORD our God doth give unto us.

21 Behold, the LORD thy God hath set the land before thee: go up and possess it, as the LORD God of thy fathers hath said unto thee; fear not, neither be discouraged.

22 And ye came near unto me every one of you, and said, We will send men before us, and they shall search us out the land, and bring us word again by what way we must go up, and into what cities we shall come.

23 And the saying pleased me well: and I took twelve men of you, one of a tribe:

24 And they turned and went up into the mountain, and came unto the valley of Eshcol, and searched it out.

25 And they took of the fruit of the land in their hands, and brought it down unto us, and brought us word again, and said, It is a good land which the LORD our God doth give us.

26 Notwithstanding ye would not go up, but rebelled against the commandment of the LORD your God:

27 And ye murmured in your tents, and said, Because the LORD hated us, he hath brought us forth out of the land of Egypt, to deliver us into the hand of the Amorites, to destroy us.

28 Whither shall we go up? our brethren have discouraged our heart, saying, The people is greater and taller than we; the cities are great and walled up to heaven; and moreover we have seen the sons of the Anakims there.

29 Then I said unto you, Dread not, neither be afraid of them.

30 The LORD your God which goeth before you, he shall fight for you, according to all that he did for you in Egypt before your eyes;

31 And in the wilderness, where thou hast seen how that the LORD thy God bare thee, as a man doth bear his son, in all the way that ye went, until ye came into this place.

32 Yet in this thing ye did not believe the LORD your God,

33 Who went in the way before you, to search you out a place to pitch your tents in, in fire by night, to shew you by what way ye should go, and in a cloud by day.

34 And the LORD heard the voice of your words, and was wroth, and sware, saying,

35 Surely there shall not one of these men of this evil generation see that good land, which I sware to give unto your fathers,

36 Save Caleb the son of Jephunneh; he shall see it, and to him will I give the land that he hath trodden upon, and to his children, because he hath wholly followed the LORD.

37 Also the LORD was angry with me for your sakes, saying, Thou also shalt not go in thither.

38 But Joshua the son of Nun, which standeth before thee, he shall go in thither: encourage him: for he shall cause Israel to inherit it.

39 Moreover your little ones, which ye said should be a prey, and your children, which in that day had no knowledge between good and evil, they shall go in thither, and unto them will I give it, and they shall possess it.

40 But as for you, turn you, and take your journey into the wilderness by the way of the Red sea.

Defeat at Hormah

41 Then ye answered and said unto me, We have sinned against the LORD, we will go up and fight, according to all that the LORD our God commanded us. And when ye had girded on every man his weapons of war, ye were ready to go up into the hill.

42 And the LORD said unto me, Say unto them, Go not up, neither fight; for I am not among you; lest ye be smitten before your enemies.

43 So I spake unto you; and ye would not hear, but rebelled against the commandment of the LORD, and went presumptuously up into the hill.

44 And the Amorites, which dwelt in that mountain, came out against you, and chased you, as bees do, and destroyed you in Seir, even unto Hormah.

45 And ye returned and wept before the LORD; but the LORD would not hearken to your voice, nor give ear unto you.

46 So ye abode in Kadesh many days, according unto the days that ye abode there.

HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

Judgment — מִשְׁפָּט (Mishpat)

Judgment, justice

The Hebrew **mishpat** (מִשְׁפָּט) means judgment or justice—God's righteous decisions and ordinances. God is the Judge of all the earth who 'shall do right' (Genesis 18:25), executing perfect justice.

Law — תּוֹרָה (Torah)

Law, instruction

The Hebrew **Torah** (תּוֹרָה) means law or instruction—God's revealed will for His people. The Law includes moral, civil, and ceremonial commandments, revealing God's character and humanity's need for a Savior.

Lord — יְהוָה / אֲדֹנָי (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יְהוָה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

Righteous — צַדִּיק (Tzaddik)

Righteous one

The Hebrew **tzaddik** (צַדִּיק) describes one who is righteous, just, or lawful—conforming to God's standard. From the root tzedek (צֶדֶק), meaning righteousness or justice.

Word — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

CROSS REFERENCES

Deuteronomy 1:1 **References Israel:** 1 Samuel 25:1. **References Moses:** Joshua 22:7

Deuteronomy 1:2 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 9:23; Numbers 13:26; 32:8

Deuteronomy 1:3 **Word:** Numbers 33:38

Deuteronomy 1:4 **Kingdom:** Nehemiah 9:22

Deuteronomy 1:6 **References God:** Exodus 3:1. **Parallel theme:** Exodus 17:6

Deuteronomy 1:7

Parallel theme: Deuteronomy 11:24; Joshua 10:40; 24:15; 2 Samuel 8:3; 1 Chronicles 5:9; 18:3; Amos 2:9

Deuteronomy 1:8 **References Lord:** Genesis 12:7; 15:18

Deuteronomy 1:9 **Parallel theme:** Exodus 18:18; Numbers 11:17

Deuteronomy 1:10 **References God:** Deuteronomy 10:22; 28:62. **Parallel theme:** Genesis 15:5; 22:17; 28:14; Exodus 12:37; 32:13; Numbers 1:46; Nehemiah 9:23

Deuteronomy 1:11

References Lord: 1 Chronicles 21:3; Psalms 115:14. **Blessing:** Genesis 22:17; 26:4; 49:25; Numbers 6:27; 22:12. **References God:** 2 Samuel 24:3. **Parallel theme:** Genesis 15:5; Exodus 32:13

Deuteronomy 1:12

Parallel theme: Deuteronomy 1:9; Psalms 89:19; 2 Corinthians 2:16; 3:5

Deuteronomy 1:13 **Parallel theme:** Exodus 18:21

Deuteronomy 1:15 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 16:18; Ephesians 4:11

Deuteronomy 1:16 **Righteousness:** John 7:24. **Parallel theme:** Exodus 22:21; Leviticus 24:22

Deuteronomy 1:17

Judgment: Deuteronomy 16:19; Exodus 18:22; 18:26; Leviticus 19:15; 2 Chronicles 19:6;

Proverbs 24:23. **Parallel theme:** Proverbs 29:25; James 2:9. **References God:** Deuteronomy 10:17; 1 Thessalonians 2:4

Deuteronomy 1:19 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 1:2; 8:15; 32:10; Numbers 10:12; 13:26. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 2:6

Deuteronomy 1:21 **References God:** Joshua 1:9; Psalms 46:1. **References Lord:** Hebrews 13:6. **Parallel theme:** Numbers 13:30

Deuteronomy 1:27

References Lord: Deuteronomy 9:28; Exodus 16:3; 16:8; Numbers 14:3; Psalms 106:25; Matthew 25:24. **Parallel theme:** Luke 19:21. **References Egypt:** Numbers 21:5

Deuteronomy 1:28 **Parallel theme:** Joshua 11:22; 14:8; 15:14; Judges 1:20

Deuteronomy 1:30 **References Lord:** Exodus 14:14. **References God:** Deuteronomy 3:22; Joshua 10:42; 2 Chronicles 32:8; Nehemiah 4:20; Psalms 46:11; Romans 8:31. **Parallel theme:** Romans 8:37

Deuteronomy 1:31 **Parallel theme:** Exodus 19:4; Numbers 11:14; Isaiah 40:11; 63:9; Acts 13:18

Deuteronomy 1:32 **Faith:** Psalms 78:22; 106:24; Jude 1:5. **References God:** Hebrews 3:12

Deuteronomy 1:33 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 10:33; 14:14; Nehemiah 9:12; Psalms 78:14; 105:39; Ezekiel 20:6; Zechariah 2:5

Deuteronomy 1:36 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 14:24. **Salvation:** Numbers 32:12

Deuteronomy 1:37 **References Lord:** Deuteronomy 4:21; 34:4; Numbers 20:12

Deuteronomy 1:38 **Parallel theme:** Deuteronomy 3:28; Numbers 14:30

Deuteronomy 1:39 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 14:3; 14:31; Jonah 4:11. **Evil:** Romans 9:11

Deuteronomy 1:40 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 14:25

Deuteronomy 1:43 **References Lord:** Numbers 14:44

Deuteronomy 1:44 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 14:45; 21:3; Psalms 118:12; Isaiah 7:18

Deuteronomy 1:45 **Parallel theme:** Hebrews 12:17

Deuteronomy 1:46 **Parallel theme:** Numbers 20:1; 20:22

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