

# Daniel 9

Chapter 9 of 12 · 27 Verses · Authorized King James Version

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## Daniel's Prayer

- 1** In the first year of Darius the son of Ahasuerus, of the seed of the Medes, which was made king over the realm of the Chaldeans;
  - 2** In the first year of his reign I Daniel understood by books the number of the years, whereof the word of the LORD came to Jeremiah the prophet, that he would accomplish seventy years in the desolations of Jerusalem.
  - 3** And I set my face unto the Lord God, to seek by prayer and supplications, with fasting, and sackcloth, and ashes:
  - 4** And I prayed unto the LORD my God, and made my confession, and said, O Lord, the great and dreadful God, keeping the covenant and mercy to them that love him, and to them that keep his commandments;
  - 5** We have sinned, and have committed iniquity, and have done wickedly, and have rebelled, even by departing from thy precepts and from thy judgments:
  - 6** Neither have we hearkened unto thy servants the prophets, which spake in thy name to our kings, our princes, and our fathers, and to all the people of the land.
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- 7** O Lord, righteousness belongeth unto thee, but unto us confusion of faces, as at this day; to the men of Judah, and to the inhabitants of Jerusalem, and unto all Israel, that are near, and that are far off, through all the countries whither thou hast driven them, because of their trespass that they have trespassed against thee.
  - 8** O Lord, to us belongeth confusion of face, to our kings, to our princes, and to our fathers, because we have sinned against thee.

- <sup>9</sup> To the Lord our God belong mercies and forgivenesses, though we have rebelled against him;
- <sup>10</sup> Neither have we obeyed the voice of the LORD our God, to walk in his laws, which he set before us by his servants the prophets.
- <sup>11</sup> Yea, all Israel have transgressed thy law, even by departing, that they might not obey thy voice; therefore the curse is poured upon us, and the oath that is written in the law of Moses the servant of God, because we have sinned against him.
- <sup>12</sup> And he hath confirmed his words, which he spake against us, and against our judges that judged us, by bringing upon us a great evil: for under the whole heaven hath not been done as hath been done upon Jerusalem.
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- <sup>13</sup> As it is written in the law of Moses, all this evil is come upon us: yet made we not our prayer before the LORD our God, that we might turn from our iniquities, and understand thy truth.
- <sup>14</sup> Therefore hath the LORD watched upon the evil, and brought it upon us: for the LORD our God is righteous in all his works which he doeth: for we obeyed not his voice.
- <sup>15</sup> And now, O Lord our God, that hast brought thy people forth out of the land of Egypt with a mighty hand, and hast gotten thee renown, as at this day; we have sinned, we have done wickedly.
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- <sup>16</sup> O Lord, according to all thy righteousness, I beseech thee, let thine anger and thy fury be turned away from thy city Jerusalem, thy holy mountain: because for our sins, and for the iniquities of our fathers, Jerusalem and thy people are become a reproach to all that are about us.
- <sup>17</sup> Now therefore, O our God, hear the prayer of thy servant, and his supplications, and cause thy face to shine upon thy sanctuary that is desolate, for the Lord's sake.

**18** O my God, incline thine ear, and hear; open thine eyes, and behold our desolations, and the city which is called by thy name: for we do not present our supplications before thee for our righteousnesses, but for thy great mercies.

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**19** O Lord, hear; O Lord, forgive; O Lord, hearken and do; defer not, for thine own sake, O my God: for thy city and thy people are called by thy name.

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### **The Seventy Weeks**

**20** And whiles I was speaking, and praying, and confessing my sin and the sin of my people Israel, and presenting my supplication before the LORD my God for the holy mountain of my God;

**21** Yea, whiles I was speaking in prayer, even the man Gabriel, whom I had seen in the vision at the beginning, being caused to fly swiftly, touched me about the time of the evening oblation.

**22** And he informed me, and talked with me, and said, O Daniel, I am now come forth to give thee skill and understanding.

**23** At the beginning of thy supplications the commandment came forth, and I am come to shew thee; for thou art greatly beloved: therefore understand the matter, and consider the vision.

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**24** Seventy weeks are determined upon thy people and upon thy holy city, to finish the transgression, and to make an end of sins, and to make reconciliation for iniquity, and to bring in everlasting righteousness, and to seal up the vision and prophecy, and to anoint the most Holy.

**25** Know therefore and understand, that from the going forth of the commandment to restore and to build Jerusalem unto the Messiah the Prince shall be seven weeks, and threescore and two weeks: the street shall be built again, and the wall, even in troublous times.

<sup>26</sup> And after threescore and two weeks shall Messiah be cut off, but not for himself: and the people of the prince that shall come shall destroy the city and the sanctuary; and the end thereof shall be with a flood, and unto the end of the war desolations are determined.

<sup>27</sup> And he shall confirm the covenant with many for one week: and in the midst of the week he shall cause the sacrifice and the oblation to cease, and for the overspreading of abominations he shall make it desolate, even until the consummation, and that determined shall be poured upon the desolate.

## HEBREW & GREEK WORD STUDIES

### Confess — יָדָה (Yadah)

To confess, praise, give thanks

The Hebrew **yadah** (יָדָה) means to confess or give thanks—acknowledging truth openly. 'He that covereth his sins shall not prosper: but whoso confesseth and forsaketh them shall have mercy' (Proverbs 28:13).

### Heaven — שָׁמַיִם (Shamayim)

Heaven, sky

The Hebrew **shamayim** (שָׁמַיִם) means heaven or sky—God's dwelling place and the realm above earth. 'The heaven, even the heavens, are the LORD's' (Psalm 115:16), yet 'the heaven of heavens cannot contain Him' (1 Kings 8:27).

### Covenant — בְּרִית (Berit)

Covenant, treaty

The Hebrew **berit** (בְּרִית) denotes a covenant—a binding agreement, often ratified by blood sacrifice. God's covenants (Abrahamic, Mosaic, Davidic) structure redemptive history, culminating in the New Covenant.

### Iniquity — עָוֹן (Avon)

Iniquity, guilt, punishment

The Hebrew **avon** (עָוֹן) encompasses iniquity, guilt, and its punishment—the twisted nature of sin. 'The LORD hath laid on him the iniquity of us all' (Isaiah 53:6), Christ bearing our guilt and penalty.

### God — אֱלֹהִים (Elohim)

God (plural of majesty)

The Hebrew **Elohim** (אֱלֹהִים) is a plural form denoting majesty and fullness of deity. Though grammatically plural, it takes singular verbs when referring to the one true God, suggesting the Trinity's plurality within unity.

### Judgment — מִשְׁפָּט (Mishpat)

Judgment, justice

The Hebrew **mishpat** (מִשְׁפָּט) means judgment or justice—God's righteous decisions and ordinances. God is the Judge of all the earth who 'shall do right' (Genesis 18:25), executing perfect justice.

**Law** — תּוֹרָה (Torah)

Law, instruction

The Hebrew **Torah** (תּוֹרָה) means law or instruction—God's revealed will for His people. The Law includes moral, civil, and ceremonial commandments, revealing God's character and humanity's need for a Savior.

**Lord** — אֲדֹנָי / יְהוָה (YHWH / Adonai)

The LORD / Lord

When 'LORD' appears in small capitals, it represents the Tetragrammaton **YHWH** (יהוה), God's personal covenant name meaning 'I AM.' When 'Lord' appears normally, it's **Adonai** (אֲדֹנָי), meaning 'my Lord,' emphasizing sovereignty.

**Love** — אַהֲבָה / חֶסֶד (Ahavah / Chesed)

Love / Loyal-love

Hebrew uses **ahavah** (אַהֲבָה) for love generally, but the covenant term **chesed** (חֶסֶד) describes God's steadfast, loyal love—faithful covenant commitment beyond mere emotion.

**Mercy** — רַחֲמִים (Rachamim)

Compassion, mercy

The Hebrew **rachamim** (רַחֲמִים) derives from 'womb' (rechem), suggesting tender, maternal compassion. God's mercies are 'new every morning' (Lamentations 3:23), showing His compassionate nature.

**Messiah** — מָשִׁיחַ (Mashiach)

Anointed one, Messiah

The Hebrew **mashiach** (מָשִׁיחַ) means anointed one—one consecrated for divine service. Prophets, priests, and kings were anointed, but the title pointed ultimately to the coming Deliverer whom Daniel calls 'Messiah the Prince' (Daniel 9:25).

**Prophet** — נָבִיא (Navi)

Prophet, spokesman

The Hebrew **navi** (נָבִיא) means prophet—one who speaks God's word to the people. Prophets received divine revelation and declared God's message, often calling Israel to repentance and foretelling future events.

**Righteous** — צַדִּיק (Tzaddik)

Righteous one

The Hebrew **tzaddik** (צַדִּיק) describes one who is righteous, just, or lawful—conforming to God's standard. From the root tzedek (צֶדֶק), meaning righteousness or justice.

**Sacrifice** — זֶבַח (Zevach)

Sacrifice, offering

The Hebrew **zevach** (זֶבַח) denotes a sacrifice or offering—an animal slaughtered for worship. Old Testament sacrifices foreshadowed Christ, 'the Lamb of God' (John 1:29).

**Sin** — חַטָּאת (Chatta'ah)

Sin, missing the mark

The Hebrew **chatta'ah** (חַטָּאת) means sin—missing the mark of God's standard. It encompasses rebellion, transgression, and falling short of divine holiness.

**Transgression** — פְּשָׁע (Pesha)

Transgression, rebellion

The Hebrew **pesha** (פְּשָׁע) means transgression or rebellion—willful violation of God's law. It implies deliberate revolt against divine authority: 'he was wounded for our transgressions' (Isaiah 53:5).

**Truth** — אֱמֶת (Emet)

Truth, faithfulness

The Hebrew **emet** (אֱמֶת) means truth or faithfulness—reliability and conformity to reality. God is true (emet), utterly faithful to His word and character.

**Word** — דָּבָר (Davar)

Word, thing, matter

The Hebrew **davar** (דָּבָר) means word, thing, or matter—God's creative and authoritative speech. 'By the word of the LORD were the heavens made' (Psalm 33:6).

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**CROSS REFERENCES**


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**Daniel 9:1**    **Parallel theme:** Daniel 11:1

**Daniel 9:2**

**Word:** 2 Chronicles 36:21; Jeremiah 29:10; Revelation 1:3. **Parallel theme:** Psalms 119:24; Zechariah 7:5. **Kingdom:** Ezra 1:1; Jeremiah 27:7. **References Jerusalem:** Isaiah 64:10; Micah 3:12. **Prophecy:** Acts 8:34

**Daniel 9:3**

**Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 9:1; Esther 4:16; Jeremiah 33:3. **References God:** Ezra 8:21; 9:5; 10:6. **Prayer:** Daniel 6:10; Psalms 35:13; Luke 2:37; Acts 10:30

**Daniel 9:4**    **Love:** Romans 8:28. **Grace:** Exodus 20:6; Deuteronomy 5:10; 7:9; 1 Kings 8:23; Nehemiah 9:32. **Prayer:** 2 Chronicles 7:14. **References Lord:** Psalms 32:5. **References God:** Deuteronomy 7:21; Jeremiah 3:13

**Daniel 9:5**

**Sin:** Daniel 9:11; 9:15; Psalms 106:6; Jeremiah 14:7. **Parallel theme:** Lamentations 1:20; Hosea 1:2; Malachi 3:7. **Evil:** Psalms 18:21; Ezekiel 6:9; Hebrews 3:12

**Daniel 9:6**    **Kingdom:** Ezra 9:7; Nehemiah 9:34. **Prophecy:** Daniel 9:10

**Daniel 9:7**    **Parallel theme:** Psalms 44:15; Romans 6:21. **References Lord:** Daniel 9:8; Deuteronomy 4:27; Jeremiah 3:25. **Righteousness:** Daniel 9:14. **References Israel:** Amos 9:9

**Daniel 9:8**    **Sin:** Jeremiah 14:20. **References Lord:** Lamentations 1:18. **Parallel theme:** Lamentations 3:42

**Daniel 9:9** **References Lord:** Daniel 9:7; Psalms 62:12; 130:7; Isaiah 63:7; Jeremiah 14:7.

**Parallel theme:** Daniel 9:5; Psalms 130:4. **References God:** Psalms 86:15; Isaiah 55:7; Jonah 4:2

**Daniel 9:10** **Prophecy:** Daniel 9:6. **References God:** 2 Kings 18:12

**Daniel 9:12** **Parallel theme:** Lamentations 1:12; Ezekiel 5:9. **Word:** Isaiah 44:26;

Lamentations 2:17. **Judgment:** Job 12:17. **References Jerusalem:** Lamentations 2:13

**Daniel 9:13** **Word:** Daniel 9:11; Jeremiah 2:30. **References Lord:** Isaiah 9:13. **Parallel theme:** Job 36:13; Psalms 119:27; Isaiah 42:9; 64:7. **References God:** Jeremiah 31:18; Hosea 7:10. **Creation:** Jeremiah 5:3

**Daniel 9:14**

**Righteousness:** Daniel 9:7; Nehemiah 9:33; Psalms 51:14. **Evil:** Jeremiah 44:27. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 31:28

**Daniel 9:15** **Parallel theme:** Nehemiah 1:10; 9:10. **References God:** Exodus 32:11.

**References Lord:** Exodus 6:1; 14:18. **Sin:** Daniel 9:5

**Daniel 9:16** **Holy:** Daniel 9:20; Joel 3:17; Zechariah 8:3. **Righteousness:** Psalms 31:1; 71:2.

**Parallel theme:** Psalms 79:4. **Sin:** Exodus 20:5

**Daniel 9:17** **References God:** Psalms 80:3; 80:7; 80:19. **Parallel theme:** Lamentations 5:18

**Daniel 9:18** **References God:** 2 Kings 19:16; Isaiah 37:17; Jeremiah 15:16; Ezekiel 36:32.

**Parallel theme:** Jeremiah 14:7; 25:29; 36:7

**Daniel 9:19** **References God:** Daniel 9:18; Amos 7:2; Ephesians 3:10. **Parallel theme:**

Numbers 14:19; Luke 11:8; Ephesians 1:12. **References Lord:** Jeremiah 14:7; 14:9

**Daniel 9:20** **References Lord:** Psalms 145:18. **Sin:** Psalms 32:5; Romans 3:23. **Kingdom:**

Isaiah 6:5; 58:9; 65:24. **Holy:** Daniel 9:16

**Daniel 9:21**

**Parallel theme:** Daniel 8:16; 10:16; Exodus 29:39; 1 Kings 18:36; Psalms 103:20; Isaiah 6:2; Luke 1:19; Acts 10:3; Hebrews 1:14. **Kingdom:** Daniel 8:18

**Daniel 9:22** **Parallel theme:** Daniel 8:16; 10:21; Zechariah 1:9

**Daniel 9:23** **Love:** Daniel 10:19. **Parallel theme:** Ezekiel 24:16; 26:12; Matthew 24:15; Luke 1:28. **Related:** Song of Solomon 7:10

**Daniel 9:24** **Parallel theme:** Leviticus 25:8; Numbers 14:34; Isaiah 61:1; Romans 5:10.

**Righteousness:** Psalms 45:7; Isaiah 51:6; 51:8; 56:1. **Prophecy:** Acts 3:22. **Holy:** Psalms 2:6

**Daniel 9:25** **References Jerusalem:** Ezra 4:24; Nehemiah 4:8. **Parallel theme:** Daniel 8:25; Nehemiah 3:1; 6:15; Isaiah 9:6; 55:4; John 1:41; 4:25. **Word:** Daniel 9:23

**Daniel 9:26** **Parallel theme:** Isaiah 8:7; 53:8; Nahum 1:8; Matthew 24:2; Mark 9:12; 13:2; Luke 24:26; 2 Corinthians 5:21; Galatians 3:13; 1 Peter 2:24

**Daniel 9:27** **Parallel theme:** Daniel 11:36; Matthew 24:15; Mark 13:14; Luke 21:20.

**Sacrifice:** Daniel 8:13; 12:11. **Covenant:** Isaiah 55:3

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