

Daniel 7:22

Authorized King James Version (KJV)

Until the Ancient of days came, and judgment was given to the saints of the most High; and the time came that the saints possessed the kingdom.

Analysis

The crucial reversal: "Until the Ancient of days came, and judgment was given to the saints of the most High; and the time came that the saints possessed the kingdom." The word "until" indicates persecution's definite temporal limit—suffering doesn't continue endlessly but reaches divinely appointed conclusion. The "Ancient of days" (God the Father, cf. vv. 9-10) comes in judgment, vindicating His people and condemning their oppressors. This describes Christ's second coming when God intervenes decisively in history.

"Judgment was given to the saints" uses language suggesting both vindication (judgment in their favor, declaring them righteous) and authority (sharing Christ's reign, cf. Revelation 20:4). The phrase "possessed the kingdom" fulfills Christ's promise that the meek inherit the earth (Matthew 5:5) and believers reign with Him (2 Timothy 2:12, Revelation 20:6). What began with apparent defeat concludes with complete victory and eternal dominion.

This verse provides foundational encouragement for persecuted believers: present suffering is temporary, divine intervention is certain, and ultimate victory is guaranteed. The pattern of tribulation followed by glory recurs throughout Scripture, finding ultimate expression in Christ's suffering and exaltation (Philippians 2:8-11). Believers share both His sufferings and His glory (Romans 8:17). This fuels patient endurance through persecution, knowing the outcome is secure.

Historical Context

Church history demonstrates repeated patterns: persecution followed by vindication, apparent defeat followed by triumph. The Roman Empire persecuted Christians yet eventually acknowledged Christ. Reformation martyrs seemed defeated yet sparked movements that reformed the church. Each historical vindication prefigures the ultimate eschatological fulfillment when Christ returns and saints possess the kingdom eternally.

Related Passages

Revelation 20:12 — Judgment according to deeds

Romans 2:1 — Judging others

Study Questions

1. How does the word "until" provide hope that persecution has divinely appointed limits and definite conclusion?
2. What does "judgment given to the saints" teach about believers' future role reigning with Christ?
3. How should certainty of ultimate vindication and kingdom possession fuel patient endurance through present persecution?

Interlinear Text

עַד	דִּי	אֶתְּ	עֲתִיק	יּוֹמֵי	וְדִין	יְהִי
Until	H1768	came	the Ancient	of days	and judgment	was given
H5705		H858	H6268	H3118	H1780	H3052
קְדִישִׁין:	עֲלִיוֹן	יְהוָה	וְזֶמֶן	מָטָה	וּמַלְכוּת	הֵחֶסֶד
that the saints	of the most High	and the time	came	the kingdom	possessed	
H6922	H5946	H2166	H4291	H4437	H2631	
קְדִישִׁין:						
that the saints						
H6922						

Additional Cross-References

Daniel 7:18 (Kingdom): But the saints of the most High shall take the kingdom, and possess the kingdom for ever, even for ever and ever.

Revelation 20:4 (Judgment): And I saw thrones, and they sat upon them, and judgment was given unto them: and I saw the souls of them that were beheaded for the witness of Jesus, and for the word of God, and which had not worshipped the beast, neither his image, neither had received his mark upon their foreheads, or in their hands; and they lived and reigned with Christ a thousand years.

Revelation 5:10 (Kingdom): And hast made us unto our God kings and priests: and we shall reign on the earth.

Matthew 19:28 (Parallel theme): And Jesus said unto them, Verily I say unto you, That ye which have followed me, in the regeneration when the Son of man shall sit in the throne of his glory, ye also shall sit upon twelve thrones, judging the twelve tribes of Israel.

2 Thessalonians 2:8 (Parallel theme): And then shall that Wicked be revealed, whom the Lord shall consume with the spirit of his mouth, and shall destroy with the brightness of his coming:

